

Appendix 2. Situation of NTDs in the Western Pacific Region, by country or area (2018)

Country/Area	Buruli ulcer	Echinococcosis	FBT	Leishmaniasis	Leprosy**	Lymphatic filariasis*	Rabies	Scabies	Schistosomiasis	Snakebite envenoming	STH	Taeniasis/cysticercosis	Trachoma*	Yaws
Pacific subregion														
Australia	Endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Low burden	Not endemic	Not endemic	Endemic	Not endemic	Endemic	Not requiring PC	Not endemic	Endemic, MDA ongoing	Not endemic
American Samoa	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Low burden	Endemic, MDA ongoing	Not endemic	Endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not requiring PC	Unknown	Not endemic	Not endemic
Cook Islands	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Low burden	Elimination validated	Not endemic	Endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not requiring PC	Unknown	Not endemic	Not endemic
Fiji	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Low burden	Endemic, MDA ongoing	Not endemic	Endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	PC ongoing	Unknown	Mapping	Not endemic
French Polynesia	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Low burden	Endemic, MDA ongoing	Not endemic	Endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not requiring PC	Unknown	Not endemic	Not endemic
Kiribati	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	High burden	Endemic, post-MDA surveillance	Not endemic	Endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	PC ongoing	Unknown	Endemic, post-MDA surveillance	Not endemic
Marshall Islands	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	High burden	Elimination validated	Not endemic	Endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	PC ongoing	Unknown	Not endemic	Not endemic
Micronesia, Federated States of	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	High burden	Endemic, MDA ongoing	Not endemic	Endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	PC ongoing	Unknown	Not endemic	Not endemic
Nauru	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Low burden	Not endemic	Not endemic	ND	Not endemic	Not endemic	Unknown	Unknown	Suspected	Not endemic
New Caledonia	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Low burden	Endemic, MDA to start	Not endemic	ND	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not requiring PC	Unknown	Not endemic	Not endemic
Niue	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Low burden	Elimination validated	Not endemic	ND	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not requiring PC	Unknown	Not endemic	Not endemic
Palau	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Low burden	Elimination validated	Not endemic	ND	Not endemic	Not endemic	Unknown	Unknown	Not endemic	Not endemic
Papua New Guinea	Endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Low burden	Endemic, MDA ongoing	Not endemic	Endemic	Not endemic	Endemic	PC ongoing	Unknown	Mapping	Endemic
Samoa	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Low burden	Endemic, MDA ongoing	Not endemic	Endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Unknown	Unknown	Suspected	Not endemic
Solomon Islands	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Low burden	Not endemic	Not endemic	Endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	PC ongoing	Unknown	Endemic, post-MDA surveillance	Endemic
Tonga	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Low burden	Elimination validated	Not endemic	ND	Not endemic	Not endemic	PC to start	Unknown	Not endemic	Not endemic
Tuvalu	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Low burden	Endemic, MDA ongoing	Not endemic	Endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	PC ongoing	Unknown	Not endemic	Not endemic
Vanuatu	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Low burden	Elimination validated	Not endemic	Endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	PC ongoing	Unknown	Endemic, post-MDA surveillance	Endemic
Wallis and Futuna	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Low burden	Elimination validated	Not endemic	ND	Not endemic	Not endemic	Unknown	Unknown	Not endemic	Not endemic
Asia subregion														
Brunei Darussalam	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Low burden	Endemic, post-MDA surveillance	Not endemic	ND	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not requiring PC	Not endemic	Not endemic	Not endemic
Cambodia	Not endemic	Not endemic	Endemic	Not endemic	Low burden	Elimination validated	Endemic	Endemic	Endemic, MDA ongoing	Endemic	PC ongoing	Endemic	Elimination validated	Not endemic
China	Not endemic	Endemic	Endemic	Endemic	Low burden	Elimination validated	Endemic	ND	Endemic, MDA ongoing	Endemic	PC ongoing	Endemic	Elimination claimed	Not endemic
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Not endemic	Not endemic	Endemic	Not endemic	Low burden	Endemic, post-MDA surveillance	Endemic	ND	Endemic, MDA ongoing	Endemic	PC ongoing	Endemic	Elimination validated	Not endemic
Malaysia	Not endemic	Not endemic	Endemic	Not endemic	Low burden	Endemic, MDA ongoing	Endemic	ND	Not endemic	Endemic	Not requiring PC	Unknown	Not endemic	Not endemic
Philippines	Not endemic	Not endemic	Endemic	Not endemic	Low burden	Endemic, MDA ongoing	Endemic	ND	Endemic, MDA ongoing	Endemic	PC ongoing	Endemic	Not endemic	Endemic
Republic of Korea	Not endemic	Not endemic	Endemic	Not endemic	Low burden	Elimination validated	No more human cases	Endemic	Not endemic	Endemic	Not requiring PC	No more human cases	Not endemic	Not endemic
Viet Nam	Not endemic	Not endemic	Endemic	Not endemic	Low burden	Elimination validated	Endemic	ND	Not endemic	Endemic	PC ongoing	Endemic	Endemic, MDA ongoing	Not endemic
Mongolia	Not endemic	Endemic	Unknown	Not endemic	Low burden	Not endemic	Endemic	ND	Not endemic	Endemic	Not requiring PC	Unknown	Not endemic	Not endemic

FBT, foodborne trematodiasis; MDA, mass drug administration; ND, no data; PC, preventive chemotherapy; STH, soil-transmitted helminthiasis.

* Countries classified as “Elimination validated” has achieved elimination of the disease as a public health problem.

** Countries classified as “low burden” has achieved elimination of leprosy as a public health problem.