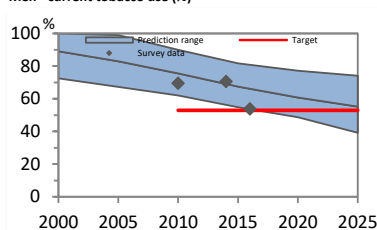


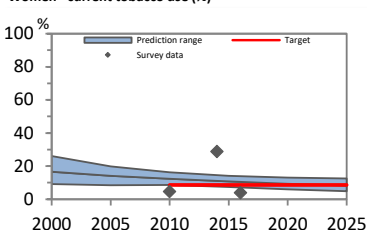
Table 1. Fitted trends in current tobacco use among persons aged 15 years and older

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Year	CURRENT TOBACCO USE (%)									
	Men			Women			Both sexes			
	Lower 95% credible limit	Point estimate	Upper 95% credible limit	Lower 95% credible limit	Point estimate	Upper 95% credible limit	Lower 95% credible limit	Point estimate	Upper 95% credible limit	Estimated no. of current tobacco users
2000	72.6	89.1	100.0	9.2	16.6	26.1	41.2	53.3	63.5	225,600
2005	67.3	83.0	99.0	8.4	14.1	19.9	38.1	48.9	59.8	250,400
2010	62.0	75.6	90.0	8.6	12.4	16.3	35.6	44.3	53.5	275,200
2015	54.8	67.5	81.8	7.4	10.7	14.1	31.4	39.5	48.3	269,300
2020	48.6	60.7	77.1	6.0	9.4	13.0	27.5	35.4	45.4	267,900
2025	39.2	55.2	74.2	4.9	8.3	12.7	22.2	32.0	43.8	265,600
30% relative reduction target		52.9			8.7			31.0		

Men - current tobacco use (%)



Women - current tobacco use (%)



Both sexes - current tobacco use (%)

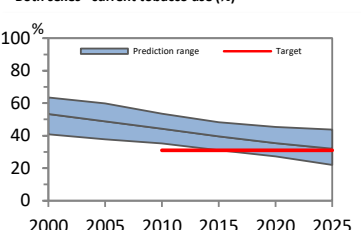
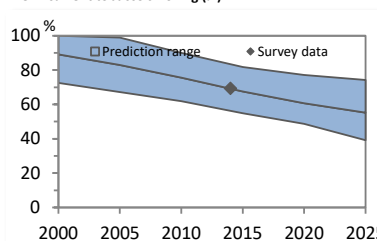


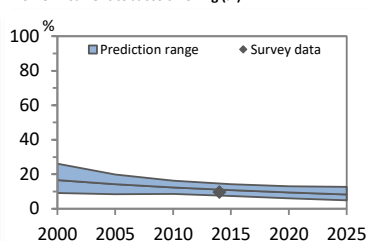
Table 2. Fitted trends in current tobacco smoking among persons aged 15 years and older

Year	CURRENT TOBACCO SMOKING (%)										Estimated no. of current tobacco smokers
	Men			Women			Both sexes				
	Lower 95% credible limit	Point estimate	Upper 95% credible limit	Lower 95% credible limit	Point estimate	Upper 95% credible limit	Lower 95% credible limit	Point estimate	Upper 95% credible limit		
2000	72.6	89.1	100.0	9.2	16.6	26.1	41.2	53.3	63.5	225,600	
2005	67.3	83.0	99.0	8.4	14.1	19.9	38.1	48.9	59.8	250,400	
2010	62.0	75.6	90.0	8.6	12.4	16.3	35.6	44.3	53.5	275,200	
2015	54.8	67.5	81.8	7.4	10.7	14.1	31.4	39.5	48.3	269,300	
2020	48.6	60.7	77.1	6.0	9.4	13.0	27.5	35.4	45.4	267,900	
2025	39.2	55.2	74.2	4.9	8.3	12.7	22.2	32.0	43.8	265,600	

Men - current tobacco smoking (%)



Women - current tobacco smoking (%)



Both sexes - current tobacco smoking (%)

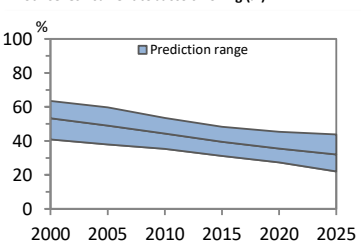
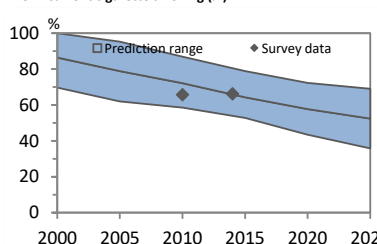


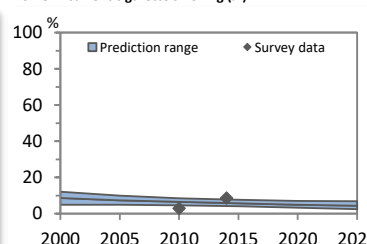
Table 3. Fitted trends in current cigarette smoking among persons aged 15 years and older

Year	CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING (%)										Estimated no. of current cigarette smokers
	Men			Women			Both sexes				
	Lower 95% credible limit	Point estimate	Upper 95% credible limit	Lower 95% credible limit	Point estimate	Upper 95% credible limit	Lower 95% credible limit	Point estimate	Upper 95% credible limit		
2000	69.7	86.4	100.0	4.9	8.6	12.1	37.7	47.9	56.5	203,000	
2005	62.0	78.9	95.3	4.9	7.4	9.9	33.8	43.5	53.0	222,800	
2010	58.5	72.1	87.0	4.5	6.5	8.4	31.8	39.6	48.1	246,000	
2015	52.8	64.2	78.9	4.1	5.6	7.6	28.8	35.3	43.7	240,600	
2020	43.4	57.7	72.3	3.3	4.9	7.1	23.6	31.6	40.0	239,600	
2025	35.8	52.4	69.0	2.4	4.4	6.8	19.3	28.6	38.3	237,500	

Men - current cigarette smoking (%)



Women - current cigarette smoking (%)



Both sexes - current cigarette smoking (%)

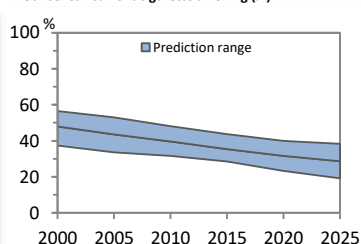
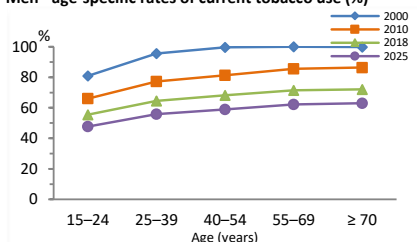


Table 4. Fitted age-specific rates of current tobacco use, 2000, 2010, 2018 and 2025

Age (years)	Men				Women				Both sexes			
	2000	2010	2018	2025	2000	2010	2018	2025	2000	2010	2018	2025
15–24	80.9	66.0	55.5	47.7	13.0	9.9	8.0	6.6	47.3	38.3	32.1	27.4
25–39	95.5	77.2	64.5	55.9	14.7	11.2	8.9	7.4	56.1	44.6	37.0	31.9
40–54	99.7	81.3	68.1	58.9	18.8	14.2	11.5	9.4	60.0	48.6	40.2	34.3
55–69	100.0	85.5	71.4	62.2	21.7	16.6	13.3	11.0	59.6	50.7	42.4	36.6
≥ 70	99.9	86.4	72.1	63.0	21.9	16.8	13.5	11.2	56.4	47.6	39.9	34.6

Men - age-specific rates of current tobacco use (%)



Women - age-specific rates of current tobacco use (%)

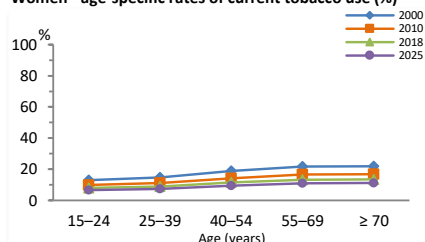


Table 5. Nationally representative population-based surveys used to calculate above estimates of tobacco use (most recent six surveys)

Survey name	Survey year	Age (years)	Tobacco use		Tobacco smoking		Cigarette smoking		Smokeless use	
			Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Demographic and Health Survey	2016	15-59 (men), 15-49	53.7	4.1	...	...	...	...	20.9	0.2
National survey for noncommunicable disease risk factors and injuries	2014	18-69	70.6	28.9	69.5	9.6	66.2	8.6	16.1	26.8
Demographic and Health Survey	2009-10	15-49	69.5	4.7	65.7	2.9	2.5	1.9
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Table 6. Nationally representative school-based surveys (most recent six surveys)

Survey name	Survey year	Age (years)	Tobacco use		Tobacco smoking		Cigarette smoking		Smokeless use	
			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Global School-Based Student Health Survey	2015	13-15	31.8	14.1	...	...	25.9	5.8	...	...
Global Youth Tobacco Survey	2013	13-15	65.5	23.9	61.4	15.4	53.5	11.0	7.7	9.3
Global Youth Tobacco Survey	2009	13-15	39.7	23.8	...	...	38.2	14.6	...	...
Global Youth Tobacco Survey	2006	13-15	54.5	29.8	...	...	50.6	17.3	...	...
...
...

Table 7. National surveillance planning

An effective monitoring system needs at least one nationally representative population-based survey and one school-based survey among adolescents to be completed every five years. Based on surveys already completed, future surveys should be run in or before the years indicated below.

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
Population-based survey			X					X				
School-based adolescent survey		X					X					X

Key messages

WHO estimates that, in 2010, about 44% of Timor-Leste's population aged 15 years and older were current tobacco users (approximately 275,200 people). If tobacco control efforts continue at the same intensity, WHO projects that in 2025 around 32% of the population aged 15 years and older (approximately 265,600 people) will be tobacco users.

WHO estimates that, in 2010, about 76% of men and about 12% of women aged 15 years and older in Timor-Leste were using tobacco either daily or occasionally. WHO projects that by 2025 the rate will be approximately 55% for men and 8% for women.

In 2010, the highest rate of smoking among men was seen in the age-group ≥ 70, and among women the highest rate was seen in the same age-group.

WHO Member States adopted a voluntary global target to reduce use of tobacco (smoking and smokeless combined) by 30% by 2025. If Timor-Leste adopts this global target, the results indicate that, based on current trends, Timor-Leste is unlikely to achieve the target.