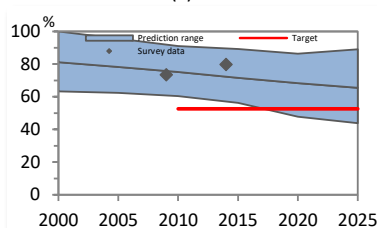


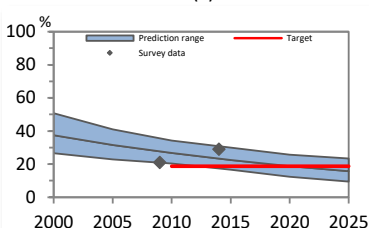
Table 1. Fitted trends in current tobacco use among persons aged 15 years and older

Year	CURRENT TOBACCO USE (%)										Estimated no. of current tobacco users
	Men			Women			Both sexes				
	Lower 95% credible limit	Point estimate	Upper 95% credible limit	Lower 95% credible limit	Point estimate	Upper 95% credible limit	Lower 95% credible limit	Point estimate	Upper 95% credible limit		
2000	63.4	81.2	100.0	26.7	37.5	50.8	44.4	58.6	74.5	19,031,600	
2005	62.4	78.3	95.7	23.0	31.5	41.0	42.0	54.1	67.3	18,739,400	
2010	60.5	75.2	91.1	20.3	26.8	34.2	39.7	50.1	61.6	18,203,200	
2015	56.3	71.5	89.3	16.6	22.4	30.1	35.8	46.1	58.7	18,020,200	
2020	47.7	68.4	86.3	12.4	18.7	25.7	29.5	42.8	55.0	18,089,600	
2025	43.8	65.5	89.2	9.5	15.7	23.4	26.1	39.9	55.3	17,931,400	
30% relative reduction target		52.6			18.7			35.1			

Men - current tobacco use (%)



Women - current tobacco use (%)



Both sexes - current tobacco use (%)

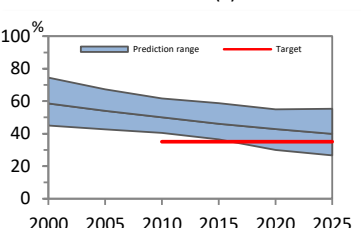
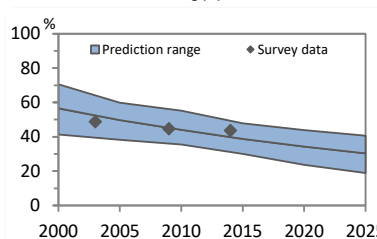


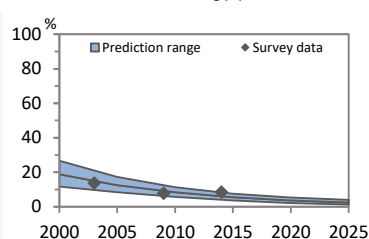
Table 2. Fitted trends in current tobacco smoking among persons aged 15 years and older

Year	CURRENT TOBACCO SMOKING (%)										Estimated no. of current tobacco smokers
	Men			Women			Both sexes				
	Lower 95% credible limit	Point estimate	Upper 95% credible limit	Lower 95% credible limit	Point estimate	Upper 95% credible limit	Lower 95% credible limit	Point estimate	Upper 95% credible limit		
2000	41.3	56.5	70.6	11.7	18.8	26.7	26.0	37.0	47.9	12,019,600	
2005	38.3	49.8	59.9	8.4	12.4	17.3	22.8	30.4	37.9	10,544,800	
2010	35.6	44.1	55.2	5.6	8.3	11.4	20.1	25.6	32.5	9,293,600	
2015	30.0	38.8	47.8	3.6	5.6	7.6	16.4	21.6	27.0	8,437,800	
2020	23.8	34.3	44.0	2.0	3.7	5.3	12.6	18.5	24.0	7,829,700	
2025	18.9	30.3	40.7	1.3	2.5	3.9	9.8	16.0	21.7	7,188,200	

Men - current tobacco smoking (%)



Women - current tobacco smoking (%)



Both sexes - current tobacco smoking (%)

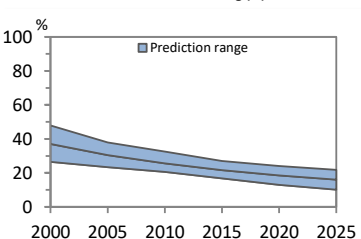
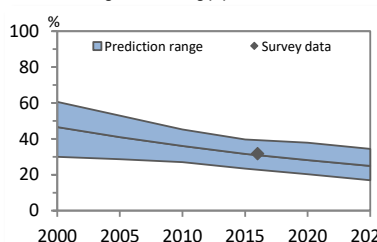


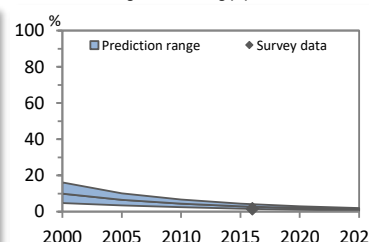
Table 3. Fitted trends in current cigarette smoking among persons aged 15 years and older

Year	CURRENT CIGARETTE SMOKING (%)										Estimated no. of current cigarette smokers
	Men			Women			Both sexes				
	Lower 95% credible limit	Point estimate	Upper 95% credible limit	Lower 95% credible limit	Point estimate	Upper 95% credible limit	Lower 95% credible limit	Point estimate	Upper 95% credible limit		
2000	30.0	46.6	60.6	4.8	9.9	16.1	17.0	27.6	37.6	8,958,000	
2005	28.7	40.9	52.9	3.4	6.5	10.1	15.6	23.1	30.8	7,992,000	
2010	27.0	36.1	45.2	2.4	4.3	6.7	14.2	19.6	25.2	7,123,700	
2015	23.4	31.6	39.7	1.6	2.9	4.4	12.1	16.8	21.4	6,545,700	
2020	20.2	28.1	37.8	0.9	1.9	2.9	10.3	14.6	19.8	6,173,300	
2025	16.9	24.9	34.3	0.5	1.3	2.0	8.5	12.7	17.7	5,728,100	

Men - current cigarette smoking (%)



Women - current cigarette smoking (%)



Both sexes - current cigarette smoking (%)

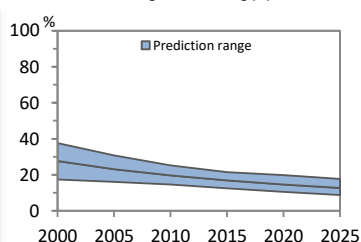
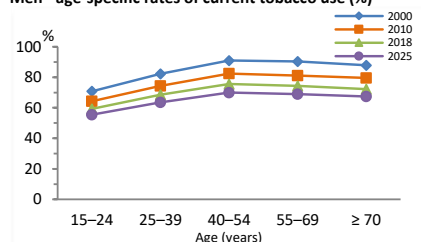


Table 4. Fitted age-specific rates of current tobacco use, 2000, 2010, 2018 and 2025

Age (years)	Men				Women				Both sexes			
	2000	2010	2018	2025	2000	2010	2018	2025	2000	2010	2018	2025
15–24	70.8	64.3	59.3	55.5	16.2	10.6	7.6	5.6	43.1	37.2	33.4	30.6
25–39	82.3	74.3	68.5	63.5	25.4	16.9	12.1	8.8	52.8	44.7	39.7	35.7
40–54	91.0	82.4	75.6	70.0	51.1	34.3	24.6	18.2	69.8	56.6	48.5	42.8
55–69	90.3	81.2	74.4	69.0	81.8	53.1	38.2	28.0	85.7	65.6	53.9	46.0
≥ 70	87.8	79.5	72.3	67.4	93.0	61.0	43.5	31.8	91.0	68.3	54.9	45.5

Men - age-specific rates of current tobacco use (%)



Women - age-specific rates of current tobacco use (%)

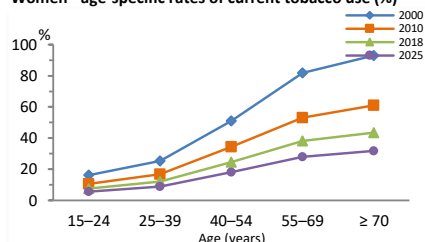


Table 5. Nationally representative population-based surveys used to calculate above estimates of tobacco use (most recent six surveys)

Survey name	Survey year	Age (years)	Tobacco use		Tobacco smoking		Cigarette smoking		Smokeless use	
			Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Demographic and Health Survey	2015-16	15-49	...	...	...	...	31.7	1.7	...	...
WHO STEPS Chronic Disease Risk Factor Surveillance	2014	25-64	79.8	29.1	43.8	8.4	...	...	62.2	24.1
WHO STEPS Chronic Disease Risk Factor Surveillance	2009	15-64	73.5	21.1	44.8	7.8	...	...	51.4	16.1
World Health Survey	2003	18+	...	...	48.9	13.7	...	...	...	...
...
...

Table 6. Nationally representative school-based surveys (most recent six surveys)

Survey name	Survey year	Age (years)	Tobacco use		Tobacco smoking		Cigarette smoking		Smokeless use	
			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Global Youth Tobacco Survey	2016	13-15	26.3	3.7	...	...	17.0	1.5	11.0	1.5
Global Youth Tobacco Survey	2011	13-15	30.0	6.8	23.5	3.6	13.0	0.5	15.2	4.0
Global Youth Tobacco Survey	2007	13-15	22.5	8.2	16.8	6.5	8.5	1.3	10.3	2.7
Global School-Based Student Health Survey	2007	13-15	7.0	1.5	...	...	3.4	0.6	...	...
Global Youth Tobacco Survey	2004	13-15	21.8	5.8	...	...	11.4	3.1	...	...
...

Table 7. National surveillance planning

An effective monitoring system needs at least one nationally representative population-based survey and one school-based survey among adolescents to be completed every five years. Based on surveys already completed, future surveys should be run in or before the years indicated below.

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
Population-based survey			X					X				
School-based adolescent survey			X					X				

Key messages

WHO estimates that, in 2010, about 50% of Myanmar's population aged 15 years and older were current tobacco users (approximately 18,203,200 people). If tobacco control efforts continue at the same intensity, WHO projects that in 2025 around 40% of the population aged 15 years and older (approximately 17,931,400 people) will be tobacco users.

WHO estimates that, in 2010, about 75% of men and about 27% of women aged 15 years and older in Myanmar were using tobacco either daily or occasionally. WHO projects that by 2025 the rate will be approximately 66% for men and 16% for women.

In 2010, the highest rate of smoking among men was seen in the age-group 40–54, and among women in the age-group ≥ 70.

WHO Member States adopted a voluntary global target to reduce use of tobacco (smoking and smokeless combined) by 30% by 2025. If Myanmar adopts this global target, the results indicate that, based on current trends, Myanmar is unlikely to achieve the target.