

# Strengthening the knowledge base on quality of care – an overview of Hinari: Research for Health

This webinar is hosted in partnership with the WHO Library and Information Networks for Knowledge

2 May 2018

Global Learning Laboratory for Quality UHC





# **Agenda**

Welcome and framing of the webinar

Nana A. Mensah Abrampah

Introduction to Hinari

Kimberly Parker

Question and answer

All

Deep dive into searching evidence-based practice Hinari resources

Karin Saric

Question and answer

ΑII

Additional training

Kimberly Parker



# **Learning Objectives**

The webinar will allow participants to:

- Learn about the Hinari Access to Research for Health programme;
- Orient participants to the functionality of the Hinari portal;
- Explain how to retrieve information relating to evidence-based practice and quality of care to improve service delivery at the front line;
- Identify search strategies pertaining to quality of care using various scientific search engines.





**Kimberly Parker**Hinari Programme Manager
World Health Organization

# WHO Hinari Access to Research for Health Programme

# Hinari



 An overview on the WHO Hinari Access to Research for Health Programme



# Background

- Hinari Access to Research for Health programme provides free or very low cost online access to the major journals in biomedical and related social sciences to local, not-for-profit institutions in low-and middle-income countries (LMICs).
- Hinari was launched in January 2002 for "free access" countries, areas and territories (Group A).
- In 2003, it was launched to Group B countries, areas and territories with "low-cost access".



# Hinari



- Currently, more than 6 400 registered institutions
- □ Up to 14 000 journals / 56 000 books / 120 other information resources / 160 publishers partners [January 2018]

http://www.who.int/hinari

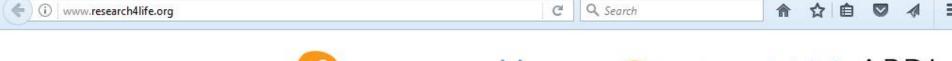




# Research4Life

http://www.research4life.org















Access to Research in the Developing World



#### NEWS



Appel aux candidatures cours en ligne AGORA: Principes fondamentaux de l'alphabétisation informationnelle et de



Learn what is and how you can access the new Research4Life programme - GOALI



# Hinari



Utilizing Hinari as a resource for frontline workers





- Imagine you were an engineer trying to build a bridge and didn't have access to information about the breaking points for the materials you were using.
- Imagine you were trying to grow vegetables to sell in your market without knowing anything about the plants most resistant to pests in your neighborhood.





# Research4Life pre-history

- Now think about when
  - medical students studied from teachers who taught from the lectures notes they took 30 years before
  - university libraries had few books and all old
  - government officials were setting policy without access to the latest public health or agricultural research
- This scenario was common for every country at one point or another in their history.

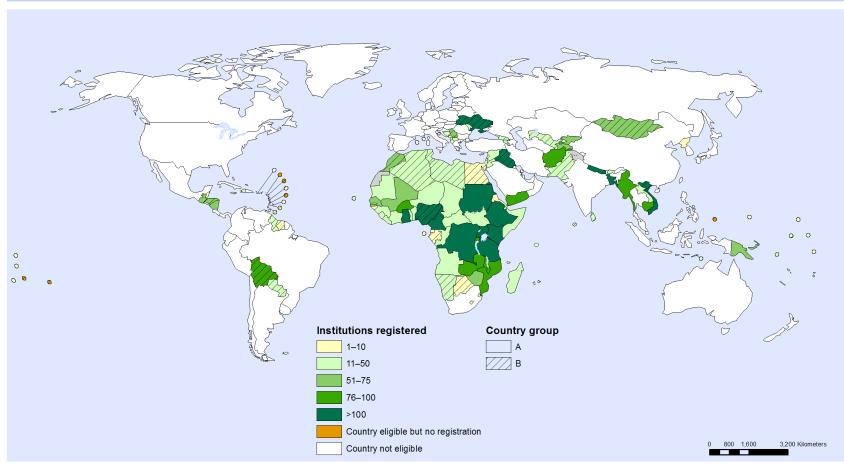




# Who is Eligible?



#### Institutions registered with HINARI



The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the World Health Organization concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

Data Source: World Health Organization
Map Production: Information Evidence and Research (IER)
World Health Organization



# **Registration Guide**



http://www.research4life.org/howtoregister2/

**HOME** ABOUT **ACCESS VOICES** CONTACT **BLOG** TRAINING **NEWS** RESOURCES **FAQS** 

#### **HOW TO REGISTER**

The registration guidelines are available in: English Español Français

This document is a step-by-step guide to register online for the Research4Life programmes: Hinari, AGORA, OARE, ARDI and GOALI.







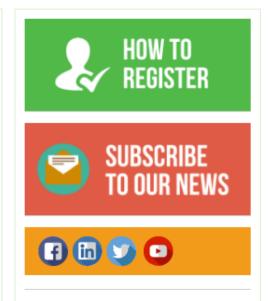




Following these simple guidelines will avoid problems in the registration process and ensure faster response to all registrations for the Research4Life programmes. Please review the following instructions in order to complete your registration:

#### Before registration:

- . Before filling the online form, please make sure that you have all the needed information. The more information you provide on the form, the faster we can process your registration.
- If your institution is a UNIVERSITY or PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL, before filling the form, check the list of Registered Universities and Professional Schools. If your institution is already listed DO NOT REGISTER again. Ask at your library for the access first and then send an enquiry to the HelpDesk.
- . If your account (UserID & password) has stopped working DO NOT REGISTER again, send an email to the HelpDesk explaining the problem. They will work with you to reactivate your access.
- . Do NOT FILL MULTIPLE REGISTRATIONS while you wait to hear from Research4Life. This just slows down the acceptance of all accidentions while we alread and aliminate dwalington. Vev acceptance and an acceptant the





#### FOLLOW US ON TWITTER

RT @icimod: MT @icimod, in collaboration with the #UNFAO held a two-day national workshop on Access to Global Online Research in Agricultur... 4 days ago retweeted via icimod

Africa's unsung scientists finally get their own journal to spread research

# Partnership is a key ingredient



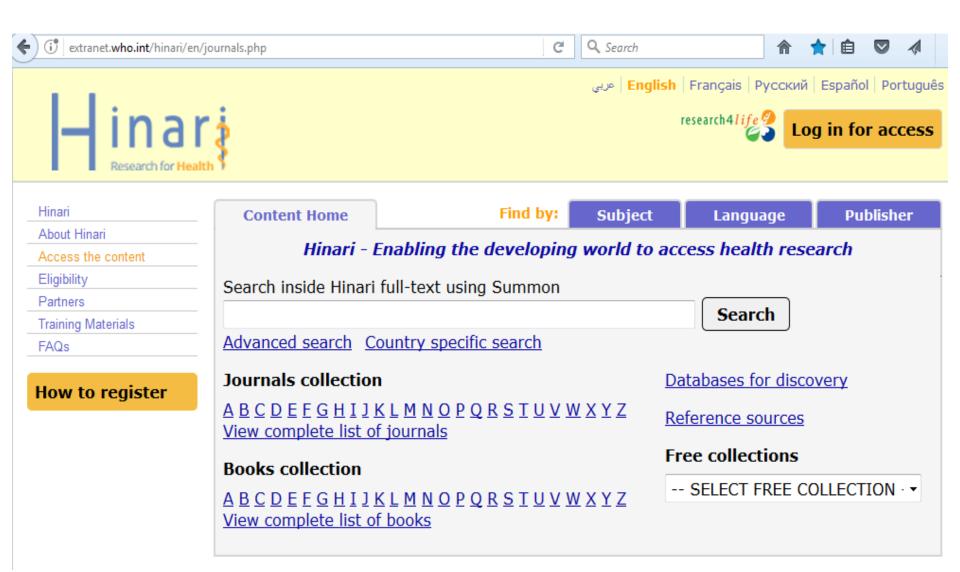
□Research4Life partners include five United Nations entities, Yale and Cornell University Libraries, more than 200 publishers.

American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP)||American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS)||American Association for Cancer Research, The (AACR)||American Society for Blochemistry and Molecular Biology (ASSMB)||American Society of Hematology||American Society of Clinical Onicology (ASCO)||BioMed Central||BioOne||BMI Group||Botanical Society of America|||CABI International||Canadian Medical Association Journal||Cochrane Coloranal, Onicology of Biologistis, The||Duodecim EBM Group||Botanica| Society of America||CABI International||Canadian Medical Association Journal||Cochrane Collaboration, The||Company of Biologists, The||Duddecim EBM Guidelines (Finiand)||Elsevier Science||Landes Bioscience||Landes Biochemical Science||Landes Bioscience||Landes Bioscience||Landes Bioscience||Landes Bioscience||Landes Biochemical Science||Landes Biochemical Science||Landes Biochemical Science||Landes Bioscience||Landes Bioscience||Landes Biology||Landes Biology||Botales Biology||International Botales Biology||International Federation of European Microbiological Biology||Botales Biology||Botales Biology||International Botales Biology||Botales Biology||Bot Cell Biology||Institut Pasteur||International Council for the Exploration of the Sea||French Society of Plant Physiology (SFPV)||Federation of European Microbiological Societies||Federation of European Biochemical Societies||Microsoft Corporation||IOS Press||Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene||Académie des Sciences de France||ACS Division of Chemical Health and Safety||Association for the Study of Animal Behavior||Australian Society for Parasitology||Societé Française des Microscopies and the Societé de Biologie Cellulaire de France||Thomson Reuters Scientific||Akadémiai Kiadó||United Nations Environment Programme||New Phytologist Trust||International Veterinary Academy of Pain Management||Japanese Society of Developmental Biologists||International Veterinary Academy of Pain Management||Japanese Society of Developmental Biologists||International Veterinary Academy of Pain Management||Japanese Society of Developmental Biologists||International Veterinary Academy of Pain Management||Japanese Society of Developmental Biologists||International Veterinary Academy of Pain Management||Japanese Society of Developmental Biologists||International Veterinary Academy of Pain Management||Japanese Society of Developmental Biologists||International Veterinary Academy of Pain Management||Japanese Society of Developmental Biologists||International Veterinary Academy of Pain Management||Japanese Society of Developmental Biologists||International Veterinary Academy of Pain Management||Japanese Society of Developmental Biologists||International Veterinary Academy of Pain Management||Japanese Society of Developmental Biologists||International Veterinary Academy of Pain Management||Japanese Society of Developmental Biologists||International Veterinary Academy of Pain Management||Japanese Society of Developmental Biologists||International Veterinary Academy of Pain Management||Japanese Society of Developmental Biologists||International Veterinary Academy of Pain Management||Japanese Society of Developmental Biologists||International Veterinary Octobrical Veterinary O Evolutionary Biology (ESEB)||European College of Veterinary Ansesthesia||ARKAT USA, Inc.||Australasian Medical Publishing Company||Australain Physiotherapy Association||Berkeley Electronic Press||Bioline International||British Editorial Society of Bone & Joint Surgery||Canabing||Canabing||Canabing Press||Canabina Psychological Association||Berkeley Electronic Press||Canabina Psychological Association||Besco Publishing||Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press||Cornell University, Albert R. Mann Library||CSIRO PUBLING||Department for International Development (DFID), UK||European Respiratory Society||Faculty of General Dental Practice (UK)||Faculty of Medical Publishing | Manual International Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)||Health Affairs||Histochemical Society||Hogrefe Publishing Group||Rescription||Foother |
Centre for Diarrhoeal Disease Research, Bangladesh)||International Association of Scientific, Technical and Medical Publish Hopkins University Press||Maney Centre for Diarrhoeal Disease Research, Bangladesh); International Association of Scientific, Technical and Medical Publishers (STM); Johns Hopkins University Press; Maney Publishers; Medical Society; MedKnow Publishers; INCR Research Press; IPharmaceutical Press; Revista Cubana de Anestesiologia y Reanimación; Rockefeller University Press; Schattauer Publishers; ISchool of Nursing, Fluminense Federal University; ISGELO[|SLACK Incorporated||Society for Endocrinology; ISociety for Neuroscience||UNIVCEF/UNDP/World Bank/WHO Special Programme for Research and Training in Tropical Diseases (TDR); University of General Microbiology; ISociety for Neuroscience||UNIVCEF/UNDP/World Bank/WHO Special Programme for Research and Training in Tropical Diseases (TDR); University of California Press; University of Toronto Press; IUS National Library of Medicine; WHO Eastern Mediterranean Regional Office; World Health Organization; ISociety for Personality Research; IFreie Universitä Berlin, International Academy, of Medicine; WHO Eastern Mediterranean Regional Office; World Health; Policy Studies Organization; ISociety for Personality Research; IFreie Universitä Berlin, International Academy, of Sciences; IScandinavian Society for Plant Physiology; ISociety for Applied Microbiology; ISociety for Integrative and Comparative Biology; ISociety of Naturalists; IEnvironmental Information Coalition (EIC); United Kingdom Serials Group; IJohns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health; Iguilford Publications, Inc.; IDeutscher Ärzt-Verlag; IAmerican Society of Nephrology; Multimed Inc.; ISON (United Nations System Standing Committee on Nutrition); IFuture Science Group; Makerere University Medical School; IEIfos Scientiae; IEx Libris; IAcademy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia; IAmerican Arachnological Society, Inc.; IAmerican Association of Avian Pathologists; IAmerican Association of Avian Pathologists; IAmerican Association of Natural History; IRMIT Publishing; IAmerican Society of Photologicy; IAmerican Society of Parastiologists; Academy of Science; Association of Avian Veterinarians; Biological Society of Washington; (Lactus and Succulent Society of America; (Larnegie Museum of Natural History;) (Cell Stress Society International) (Chelonian Research Foundation); (Coastal Education and Research Foundation); (Coleopterists Society); (Coleopteris Science||Kansas Academy of Science||Kansas Entomological Society||Kentucky Academy of Science||Mammalogical Society of Japan/UniBio Press||Micropaleontology Press||Museum of Comparative Zoology, Harvard University||National Association of Biology Teachers||National Shelfisheries Association||New York Botanical Garden||New York Entomological Society||North American Benthological Society||Omithological Society of Japan/UniBio Press||Orthoperists' Society||Paleontological Society||Raliation Research Society||Society for In Vitro Biology||Society for the Study of Amphibians and Reptiles||Society for the Study of Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry||Society of Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry||Society of Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry||Society of Environmental Protocologists||Society of Protozologists||Society of Vertebrate Paleontology||Society of Wetland Scientists||Southern Appalachian Botanical Society||Society of Protozologists||Society of Japan||Journal of Neuroscienty||Wilderness Medical Society||Wildife Society||Wi Association of Stratigraphic Palynologist||American Cancer Society||American College of Cardiology Foundation||American College of Emergency Physicians||American College of Neuropsychopharmacology||American College of Nurse-Midwives||American College of Rheumatology||American College of Surgeons||American College of Surgeons||
Surgeon

http://www.research4life.org/about/partners/

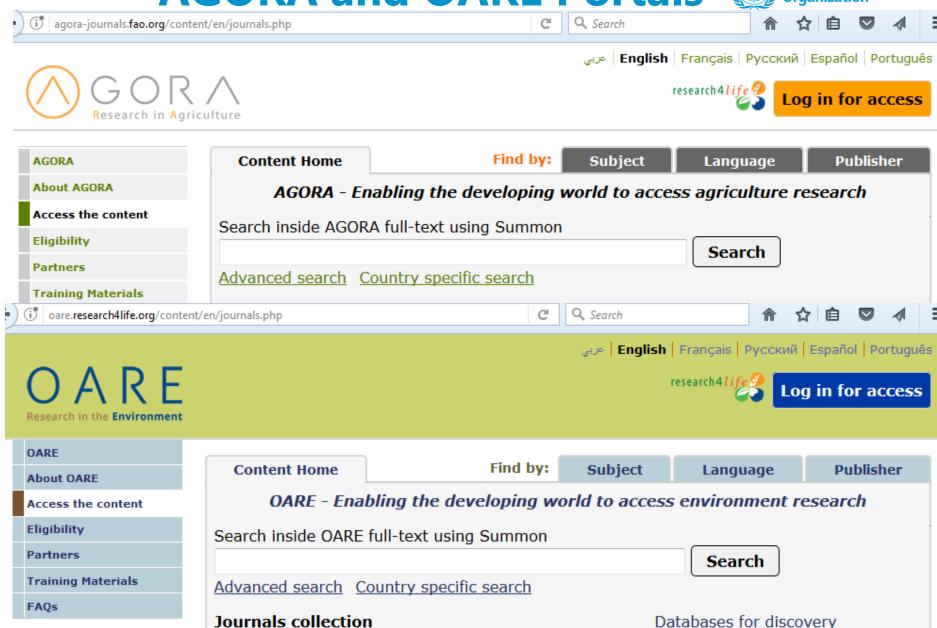
# **Hinari Portal**





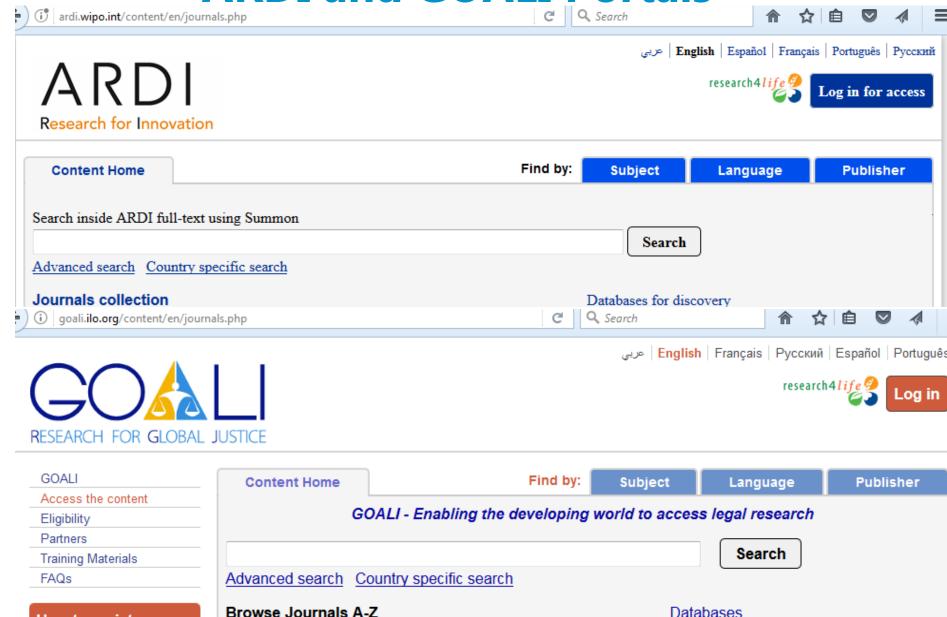
# **AGORA and OARE Portals**





# **ARDI and GOALI Portals**





How to register



# **Question & Answer**





Karin Saric, MLIS
Information Services Librarian
Norris Medical Library
University of Southern California

**Searching Hinari Resources for Evidence-based literature** 



## **Outline**

- Overview of Evidence-based Practice (EBP)
- Hinari Resources
  - Cochrane Library
  - Hinari PubMed (EBP and traditional filters)
  - Hinari Summon
- Free Online Health Information Resources
- Independent Search

## What is EBP?



The integration of best evidence\* from current research, patient preferences and values, and clinical expertise to answer clinical questions (Sackett, 2000) in a timely fashion.

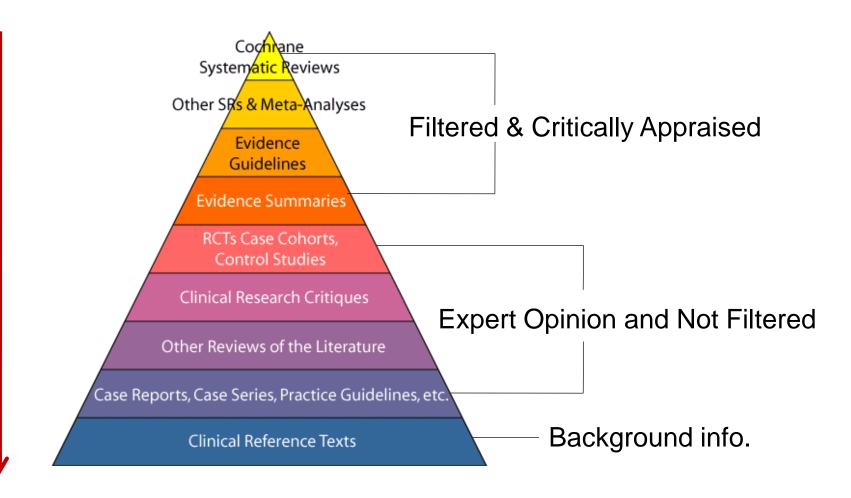


<sup>\*</sup>Best available evidence is: consistent research evidence with high quality and quantity

# Hierarchy of Evidence - Medical Literature



Most clinically relevant (at the top) Least clinically relevant (at the bottom)



# **Develop a search strategy**



### **Identify your concepts**

- population or problem
- intervention
- outcome

## OR together a few keywords/synonyms

#### **Concept 1**

inpatient OR hospital patient

#### Concept 2

hospital-acquired infection OR nosocomial

#### **Concept 3**

prevention and control OR hospital hygiene

## **Hinari Resources**



- Hinari Resources
  - Cochrane Library filtered
  - Hinari PubMed
    - Clinical Queries EBP Filter
    - Traditional filters Article type
  - Hinari Summon

# **Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews**



# The Cochrane Library via Wiley

- high-quality, filtered, critically appraised SRs from all over the world
- minimum bias: evidence is included/excluded on the basis of explicit quality criteria
- panel of experts reviews the evidence, peer-reviewed, dynamic (updated regularly)
- abstracts searchable for free on the Internet; complete database is available via Hinari

## Free online access to Cochrane



#### Who is eligible for free online access?

#### Regions with funded provision

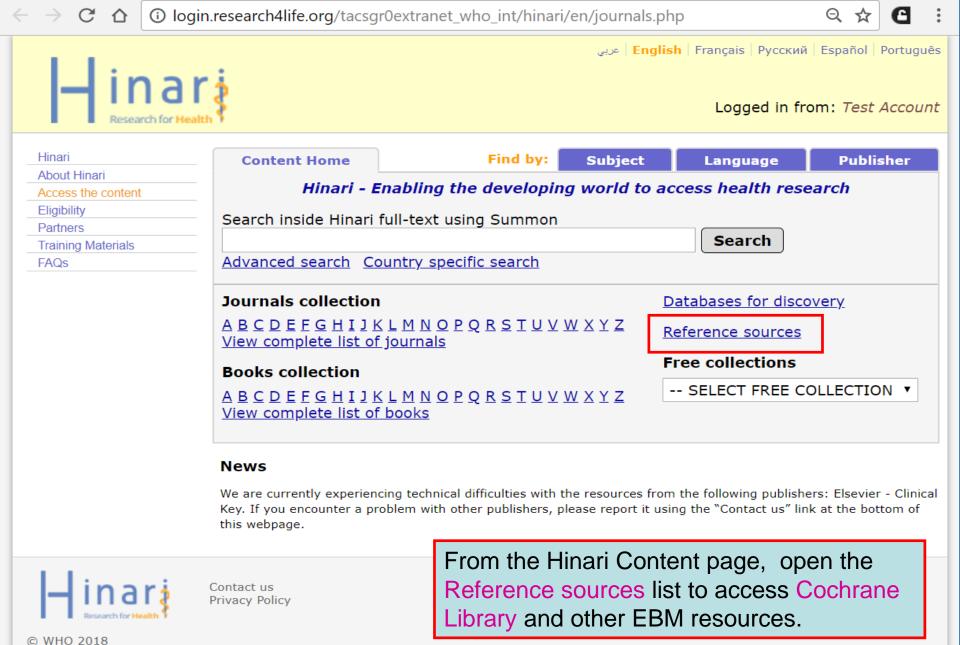
Residents of the countires and regions listed in the table below have free online access through a 'provision' or a special scheme. For further details regarding funding sources, **click here**.

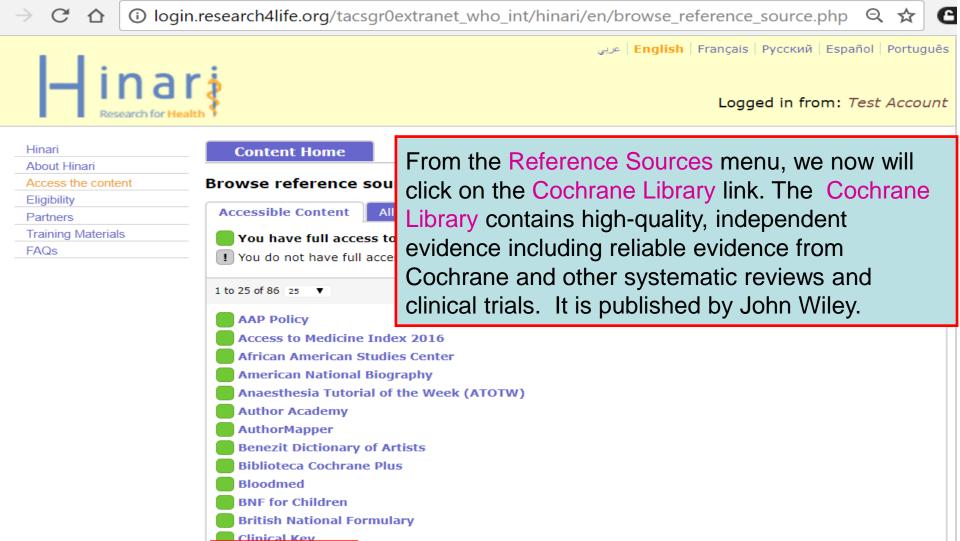
Africa	Asia	Furana	North America	South America	Oceania
AITICA	Asia	Europe	America	America	Oceania
Egypt South Africa	India	Denmark Finland Ireland Norway Spain Switzerland United Kingdom -England -N. Ireland	Canada -New Brunswick -Nova Scotia	Brazil	Australia New Zealand
		-Scotland -Wales			

#### One-click free access in low- and middle-income countries

Cochrane and Wiley provide one-click free access to the Cochrane Library in over 100 countries. Access is provided by IP recognition removing the requirement for individual login information. All eligible countries in Group A and B for the HINARI Access to Research in Health Programme (www.who.int/hinari/eligibility) are considered annually. The countries listed in the table below have access.

http://www.cochranelibrary.com/help/access-options-for-cochrane-library.html





Cochrane Library

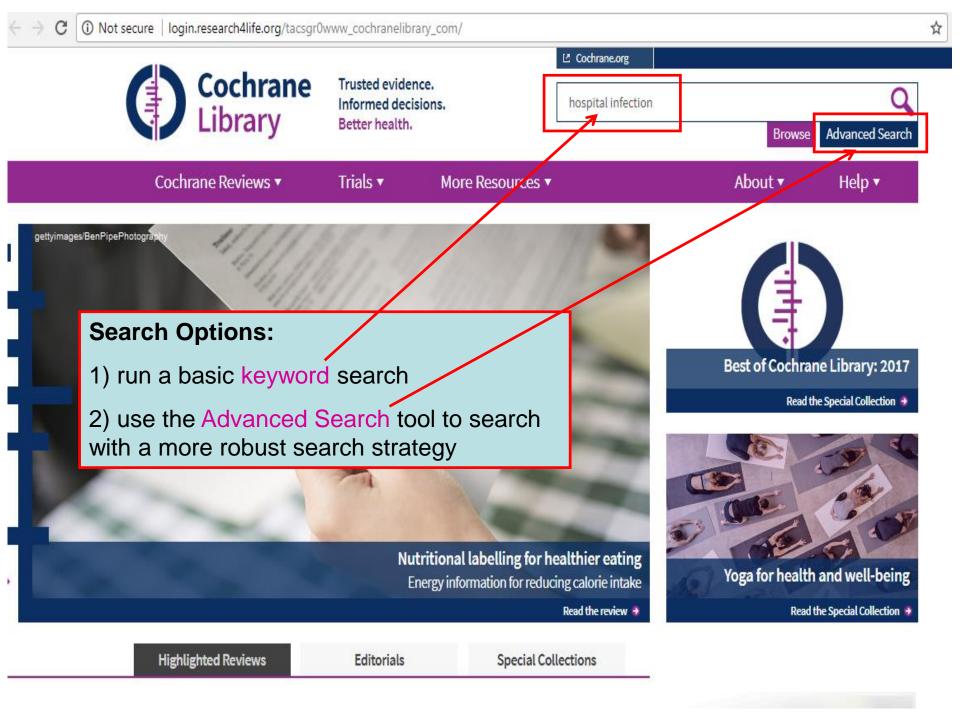
Crit-IQ

Comprehensive Hard Materials

Comprehensive Toxicology

Comprehensive Materials Processing

Comprehensive Organic Synthesis II (Second Edition)



Wiley Online Lib

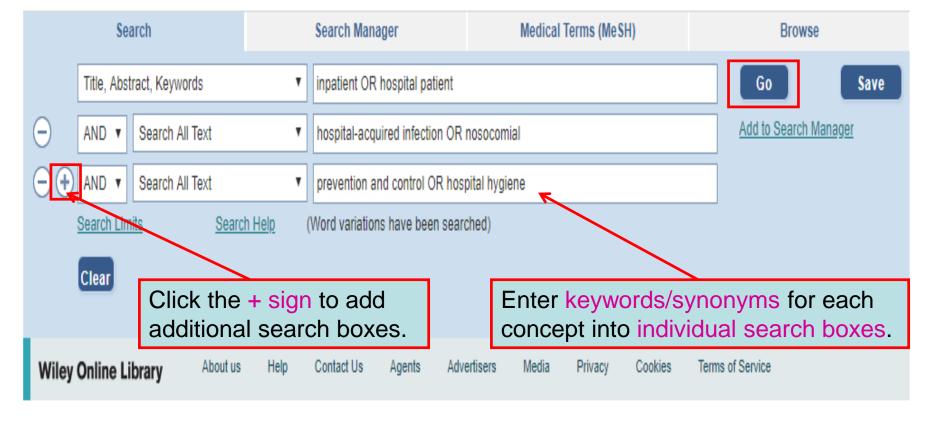
Parentheses placement matters! 5(2+3) is not equal to (5)(2)+3

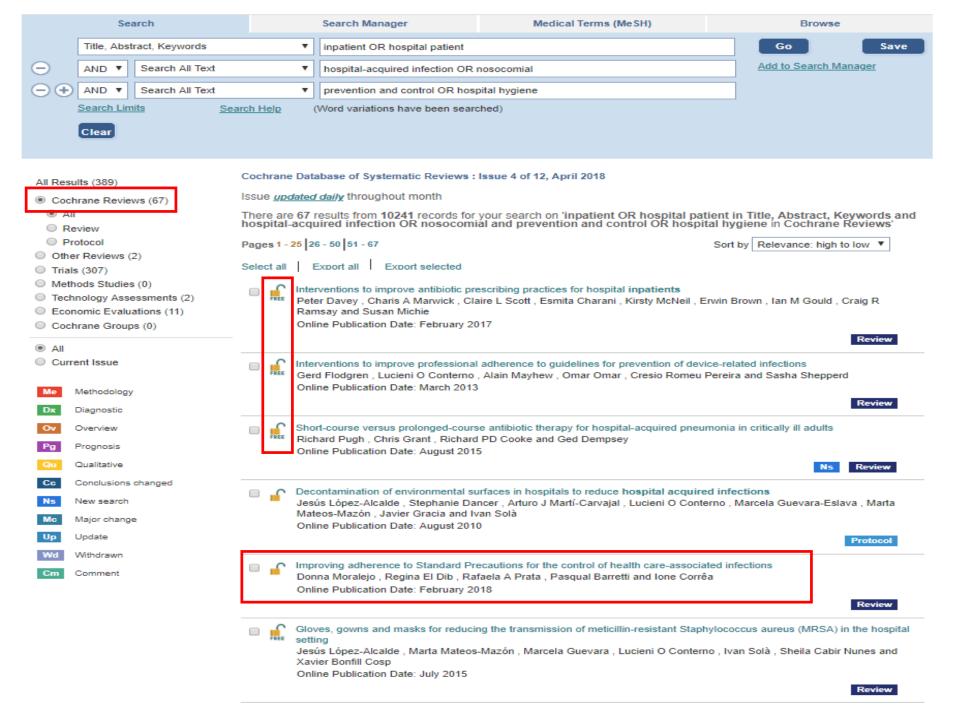
Let the database "AND" your concepts for you.



Trusted evidence. Informed decisions. Better health.









Trusted evidence. Informed decisions. Better health.



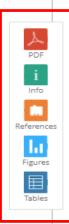
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Trials ▼

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Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews

# Improving adherence to Standard Precautions for the control of health care-associated infections

Review

Intervention

Donna Moralejo M, Regina El Dib, Rafaela A Prata, Pasqual Barretti, Ione Corrêa

First published: 26 February 2018

Editorial Group: Cochrane Effective Practice and Organisation of Care Group

DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD010768.pub2 View/save citation



#### Abstract

#### Background

'Standard Precautions' refers to a system of actions, such as using personal protective equipment or adhering to safe handling of needles, that healthcare workers take to reduce the spread of germs in healthcare settings such as hospitals and nursing homes.

#### Objectives

To assess the effectiveness of interventions that target healthcare workers to improve adherence to Standard Precautions in patient care.

#### Search methods

We searched CENTRAL, MEDLINE, Embase, CINAHL, LILACS, two other databases, and two trials registers. We applied no language restrictions. The date of the most recent search was 14 February 2017.

#### Selection criteria

We included randomised trials of individuals, cluster-randomised trials, non-randomised



Abstract

Summary of findings

Background

Objectives

Methods

Results

Discussion

Authors' conclusions

Acknowledgements

Appendices

Contributions of authors

Declarations of interest

Sources of support

Differences between protocol and review

Characteristics of studies

References to studies included in this review

References to studies excluded from this review

Additional references

References to other published versions of this review

Version History



#### Plain language summary



English Russian

Improving healthcare workers' use of Standard Precautions to decrease infection in healthcare settings

#### What is the aim of this review?

To find out what strategies can be used to improve how well healthcare workers follow a system of actions known as 'Standard Precautions' to decrease infection in healthcare settings.

#### Key messages

Review authors identified a variet healthcare workers alone or with combination of strategies is most Standard Precautions or their kno colonisation (potential infection) i

The final section of the Abstract is titled Plain language summary. This section is useful for disseminating the results to groups of health workers and patients.

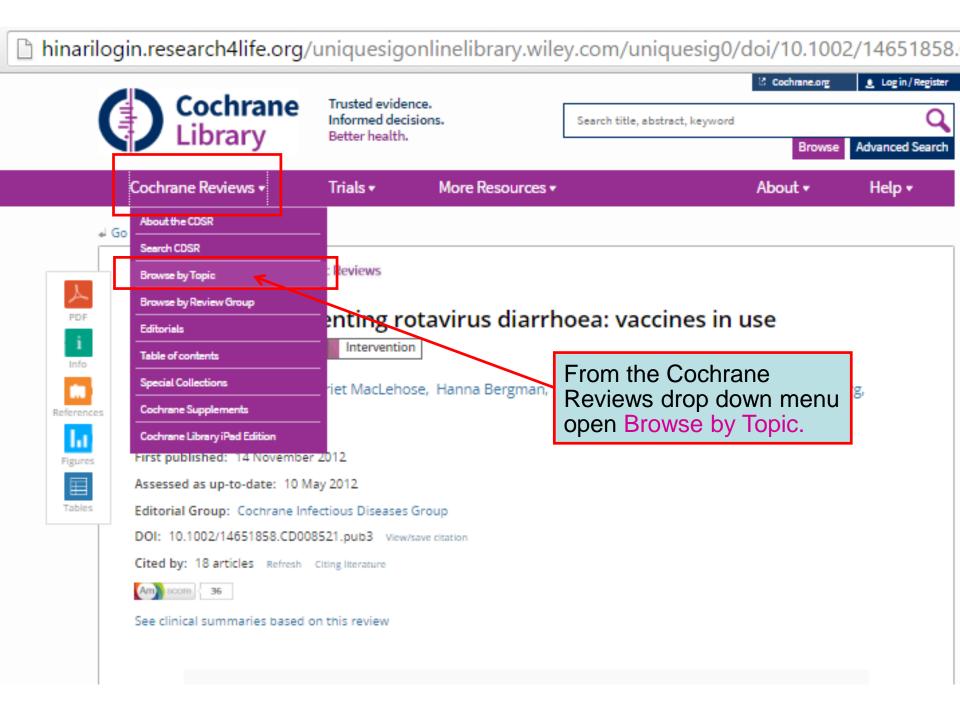
inconsistency of results, reduced our confidence or certainty about the evidence found.

#### What was studied in the review?

It is estimated that over four million patients in Europe and 1.7 million in the USA develop an infection each year, and that prevalence is higher in developing countries. Infection is associated with increased length of hospital stay, excess mortality, and billions of dollars in associated hospital costs. Adhering to Standard Precautions, such as using personal protective equipment or following practices for safe handling of needles, can reduce the spread of germs in healthcare settings. The aim of this review was to find out which methods are effective in improving healthcare workers' adherence to Standard Precautions.

#### What are the main results of the review?

Review authors found eight relevant studies with a total of 673 participants. Three studies were reported from Asia, two from Europe, two from North America, and one from Australia. Intevention strategies consisted of education for healthcare workers, given alone or with other types of education, such as showing how respiratory droplets are spread, or with additional infection control supports. Other intervention strategies were peer evaluation and use of a checklist and coloured cues. All studies used different measures to assess how well healthcare workers followed or adhered to Standard Precautions. Two studies also assessed whether there was any improvement in healthcare workers' knowledge (of Standard Precautions), and one measured rates of colonisation of MRSA (carriage of MRSA with increased potential for infection) among residents and staff of long-term care facilities



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Trusted evidence. Informed decisions. Better health. Search title, abstract, keyword

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#### **Browse by Topic**

Allergy & intolerance  B  Blood disorders	Gastroenterology & hepatology Genetic disorders Gynaecology	Pain & anaesthesia Pregnancy & childbirth Public health	by an su	
Cancer Child health Complementary & alternative medicine	H Health & safety at work Heart & circulation	Rheumatology s Skin disorders		
Consumer & communication strategies	Infectious disease  K Kidney disease	Tobacco, drugs & alcohol		
Dentistry & oral health  Developmental, psychosocial & learning problems  Diagnosis	L Lungs & airways	Urology W Wounds		
E Ear, nose & throat	Mental health Methodology			
Effective practice & health systems Endocrine & metabolic Eyes & vision	Neonatal care Neurology			
	Orthopaedics & trauma			

From the extensive Browse by Topic list, you have another option for locating subject- specific material.

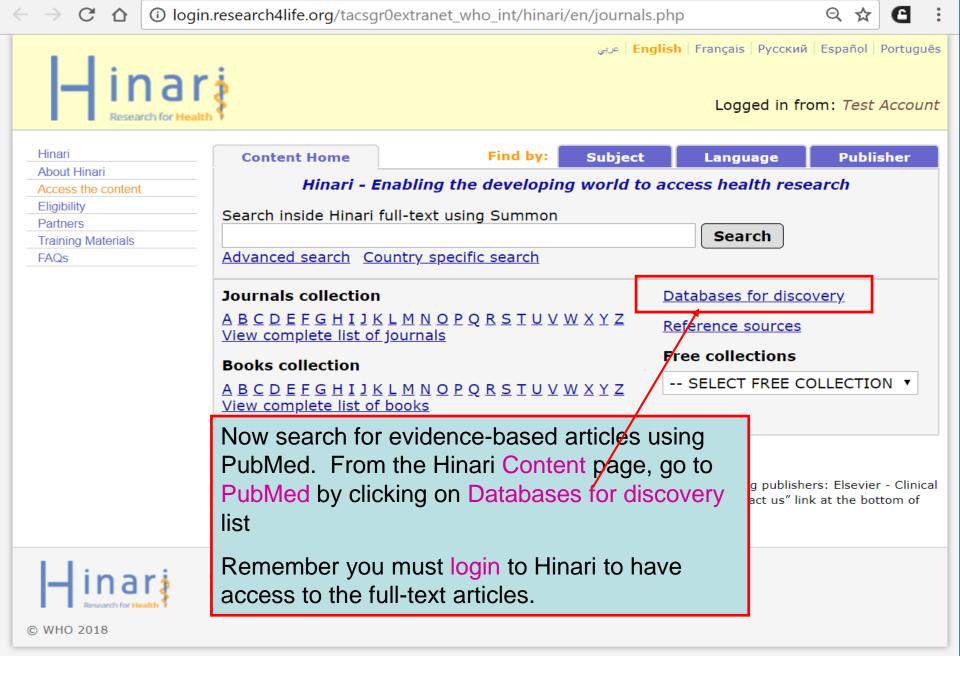


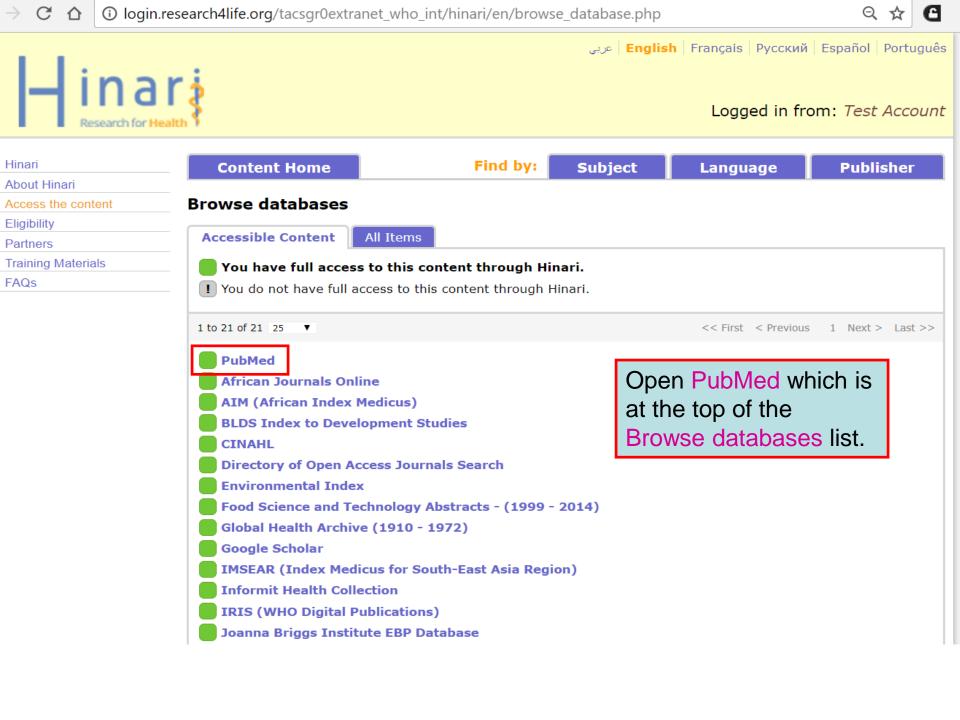
# **Question & Answer**

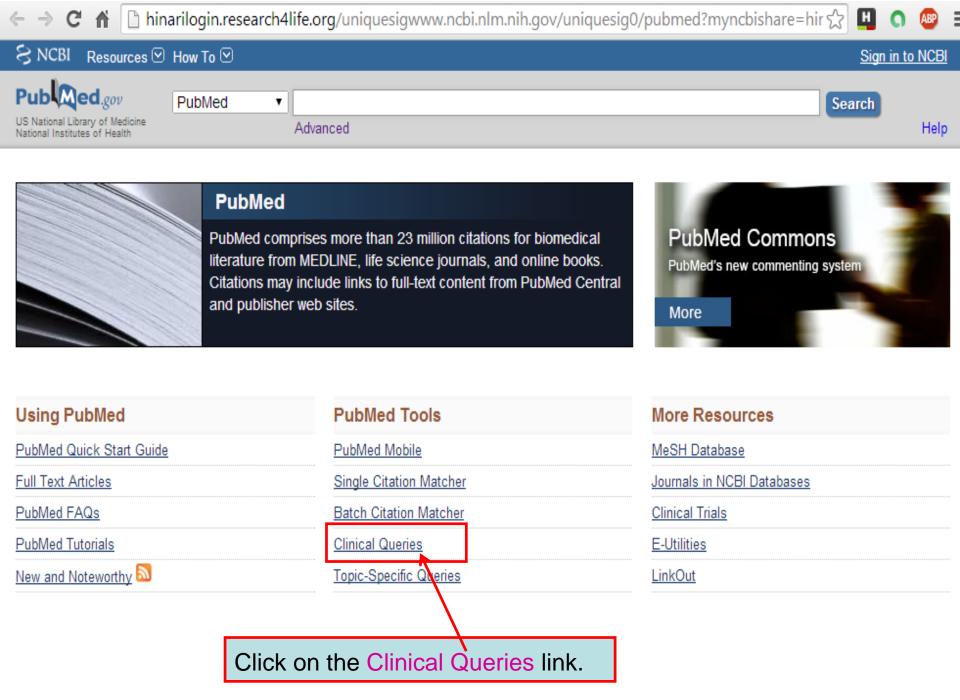
# **Hinari PubMed**



- PubMed/Clinical Queries
- PubMed/EBP publication filters

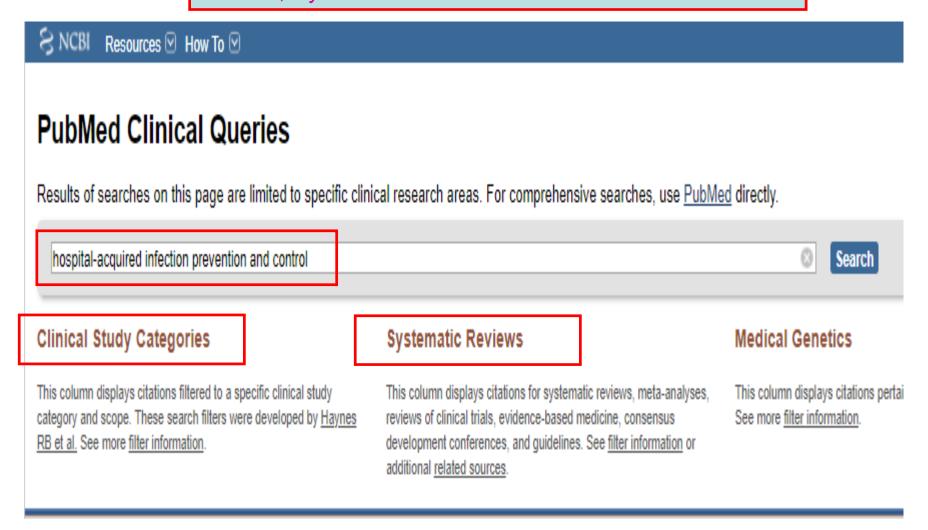






This is a pre-formulated filter that can be used to quickly locate articles on EBP literature such as Clinical Studies, Systematic Reviews and Medical Genetics.

orld Health rganization



Resources ☑ How To ☑

#### Sign in to NCBI

### **PubMed Clinical Queries**

Results of searches on this page are limited to specific clinical research areas. For comprehensive searches, use PubMed directly.

hospital-acquired infection prevention and control

Search

#### Clinical Study Categories

Category: Therapy 
Scope: Broad 

V

#### Medical Genetics

C3

Topic: All ▼

#### Results: 5 of 11882

Human immunodeficiency virus/acquired immune deficiency syndrome: A survey on the knowledge, attitude, and practice among medical professionals at a tertiary health-care institution in Uttarakhand. India.

Doda A, Negi G, Gaur DS, Harsh M.

Asian J Transfus Sci. 2018 Jan-Jun; 12(1):21-26.

Epidemiology of Surgical Site Infections With Staphylococcus aureus in Europe: Protocol for a Retrospective, Multicenter Study.

Mellinghoff SC, Vehreschild JJ, Liss BJ, Cornely OA.

JMIR Res Protoc. 2018 Mar 12; 7(3):e63. Epub 2018 Mar 12.

Cross-Sectional HIV Incidence Surveillance: A Benchmarking of Approaches for Estimating the 'Mean Duration of Recent Infection'

Kassanjee R, De Angelis D, Farah M, Hanson D, Labuschagne JPL, Laeyendecker O, Le Vu S, Tom B, Wang R, Welte A.

Stat Commun Infect Dis. 2017 Mar; 9(1). Epub 2017 Mar 14.

Disparities in detection of antibodies against hepatitis E virus in US blood donor samples using commercial assays.

Zafrullah M, Zhang X, Tran C, Nguyen M, Kamili S, Purdy MA, Stramer SL. Transfusion. 2018 Mar 9: . Epub 2018 Mar 9.

Improving adherence to Standard Precautions for the control of health care-associated infections.

Moralejo D, El Dib R, Prata RA, Barretti P, Corrêa I.

Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2018 Feb 26; 2:CD010768. Epub 2018 Feb 26.

See all (11882)

This column displays citations filtered to a specific clinical study category and scope. These search filters were developed by <u>Haynes</u> RB et al. See more filter information.

#### Results: 5 of 1480

Systematic Reviews

Improving adherence to Standard Precautions for the control of health care-associated infections.

Moraleio D. El Dib R. Prata RA. Barretti P. Corrêa I.

Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2018 Feb 26; 2:CD010768. Epub 2018 Feb

The association between community-associated Staphylococcus aureus colonization and disease: a metaanalysis.

Kim MW, Greenfield BK, Snyder RE, Steinmaus CM, Riley LW. BMC Infect Dis. 2018 Feb 21; 18(1):86. Epub 2018 Feb 21.

Investigation of the conditions affecting the joining of Hungarian hospitals to an accreditation programme: a crosssectional study.

Dombrádi V, Margitai B, Dózsa C, Bárdos-Csenteri OK, Sándor J, Gáll T, Gődény S.

BMJ Open, 2018 Feb 1; 8(2):e019232, Epub 2018 Feb 1.

Ventilator-associated pneumonia and suction: a review of the literature.

Letchford E, Bench S.

Br J Nurs. 2018 Jan 11; 27(1):13-18.

Examining the online approaches used by hospitals in Sydney, Australia to inform patients about healthcare associated infections and infection prevention strategies.

Park J. Seale H.

BMC Infect Dis. 2017 Dec 21; 17(1):788. Epub 2017 Dec 21.

See all (1480)

This column displays citations for systematic reviews, meta-analyses, reviews of clinical trials, evidence-based medicine, consensus development conferences, and guidelines. See <u>filter information</u> or additional related sources.

#### Results: 5 of 2092

/aricella zoster virus transmission dynamics in Vojvodina, Berbia.

Medić S, Katsilieris M, Lozanov-Crvenković Z, Siettos CI, Petrović V, Milošević V, Brkić S, Andrews N, Ubavić M, Anastassopoulou C. PLoS One. 2018; 13(3):e0193838. Epub 2018 Mar 5.

Genetic shifts in met(ficillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus epidemic clones and kin gene profiles in Japan: comparative analysis among pre-epidemic, epidemic and post-epidemic phases.

Osaka S, Okuzumi K, Koide S, Tamai K, Sato T, Tanimoto K, Tomita H, Suzuki M, Nagano Y, Shibayama K, et al.

J Med Microbiol, 2018 Mar; 67(3):392-399, Epub 2018 Feb 2.

Predominance of community-associated sequence type 59 methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus aureus in a paediatric intensive care unit.

Song Q. Wu J. Ruan P.

J Med Microbiol. 2018 Mar; 67(3):408-414. Epub 2018 Feb 5.

Recommendations for enterovirus diagnostics and characterisation within and beyond Europe.

Harvala H, Broberg E, Benschop K, Berginc N, Ladhani S, Susi P, Christiansen C, McKenna J, Allen D, Makiello P, et al.

J Clin Virol, 2018 Apr: 101:11-17, Epub 2018 Feb 6.

Molecular epidemiology of HIV-1 subtype A in former Soviet Union countries.

Aibekova L, Foley B, Hortelano G, Raees M, Abdraimov S, Toichuev R, Ali

PLoS One. 2018; 13(2):e0191891. Epub 2018 Feb 1.

See all (2092)

This column displays citations pertaining to topics in medical genetics. See more filter information.

### PubMed Clinical Queries

Results of searches on this page are limited to specific clinical research areas. For comprehensive searches, use PubMed directly.

Search hospital-acquired infection prevention and control

#### Clinical Study Categories

atenory:	Therapy	
Scope:	Narrow	

### Systematic Reviews

#### Medical Genetics

Topic:	All	•

#### Results: 5 of 1089

The effects of physical therapy with neuromuscular electrical stimulation in patients with septic shock; Study protocol for a randomized cross-over design.

Lago AF, de Oliveira AS, de Souza HCD, da Silva JS, Basile-Filho A. Gastaldi AC

Medicine (Baltimore), 2018 Feb; 97(6):e9736.

Methicillin-Resistant Staphylococcus aureus in a Trauma Population: Does Decolonization Prevent Infection?

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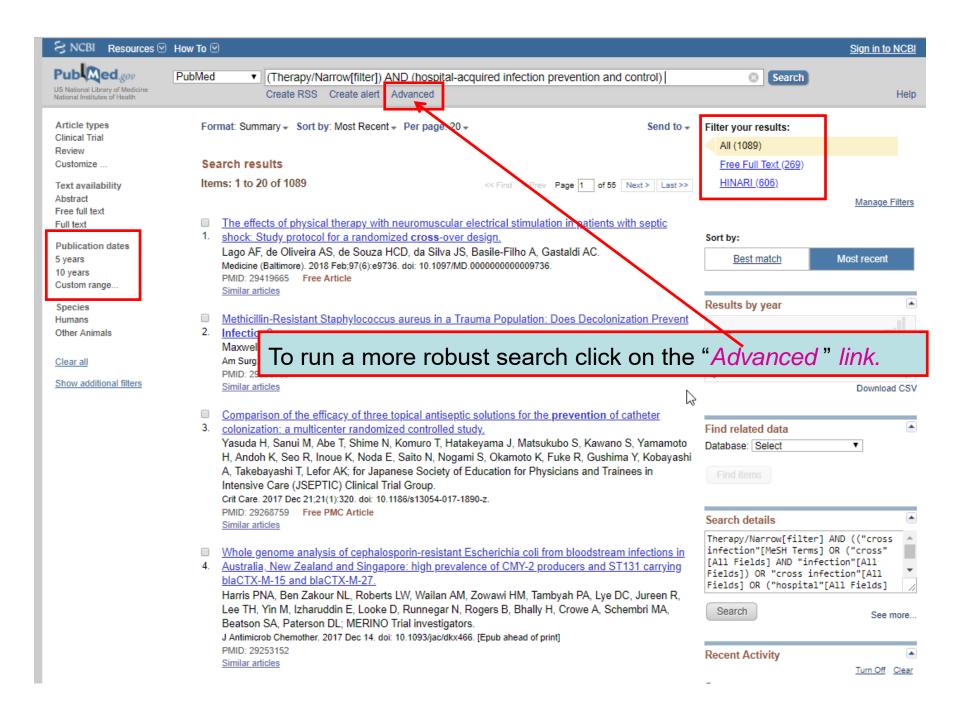
PLoS One. 2018; 13(2):e0191891. Epub 2018 Feb 1.

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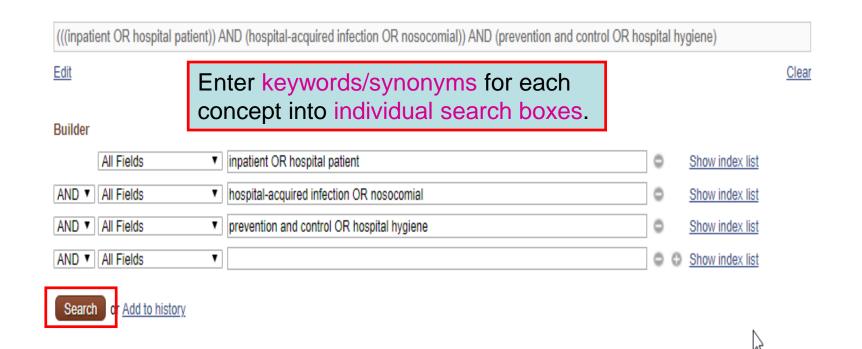
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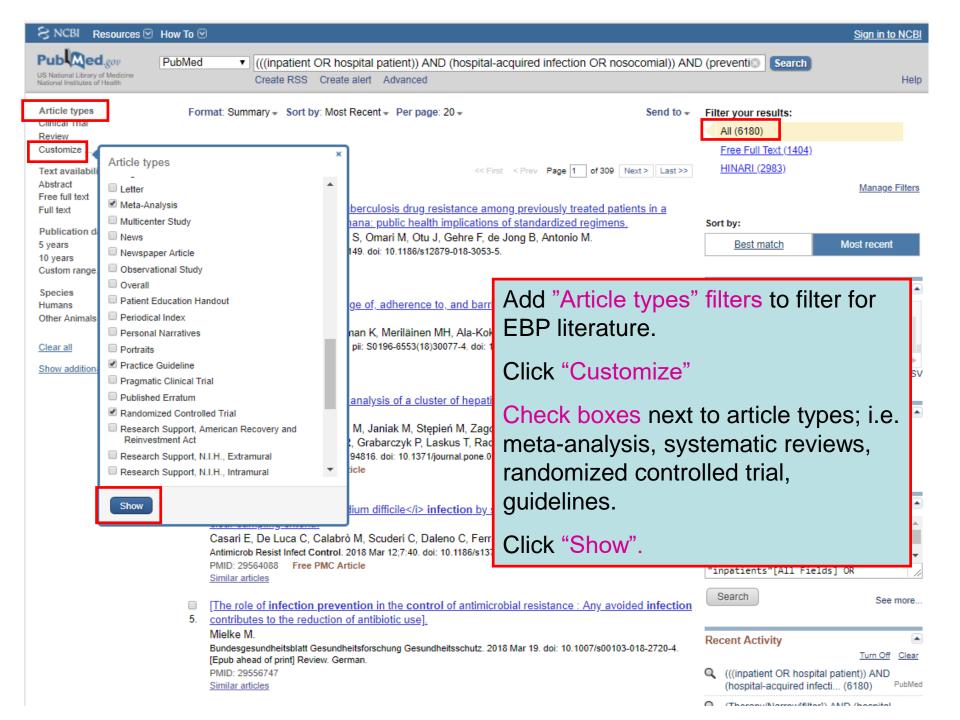


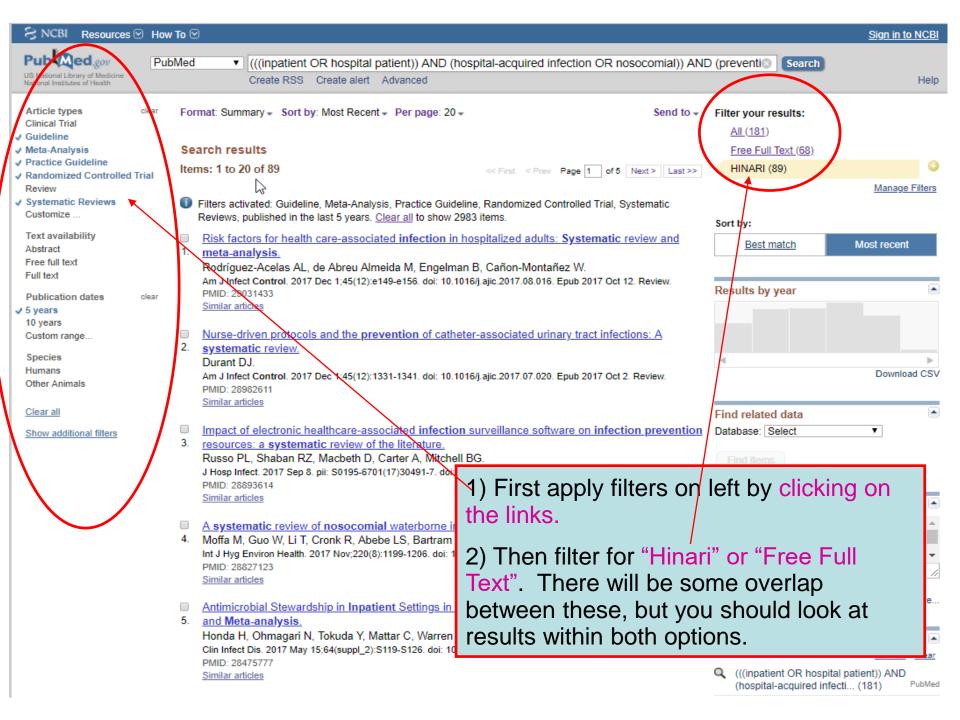


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Format: Abstract -

Am J Infect Control. 2017 Dec 1;45(12):e149-e156. doi: 10.1016/j.ajic.2017.08.016. Epub 2017 Oct 12.

# Risk factors for health care-associated infection in hospitalized adults: Systematic review and meta-analysis.

Rodríquez-Acelas AL1, de Abreu Almeida M1, Engelman B1, Cañon-Montañez W2.

#### Author information

#### Abstract

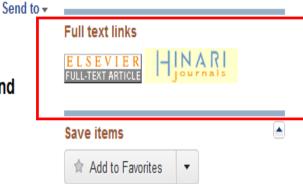
BACKGROUND: Health care-associated infections (HAIs) are a public health problem that increase health care costs. This article aimed to systematically review the literature and meta-analyze studies investigating risk factors (RFs) independently associated with HAIs in hospitalized adults.

METHODS: Electronic databases (MEDLINE, Embase, and LILACS) were searched to identify studies from 2009-2016. Pooled risk ratios (RRs) or odds ratios (ORs) or mean differences (MDs) and 95% confidence intervals (Cls) were calculated and compared across the groups. This review followed the Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses statement.

RESULTS: Of 867 studies, 65 met the criteria for review, and the data of 18 were summarized in the meta-analysis. The major RFs independently associated with HAIs were diabetes mellitus (RR, 1.76; 95% CI, 1.27-2.44), immunosuppression (RR, 1.24; 95% CI, 1.04-1.47), body temperature (MD, 0.62; 95% CI, 0.41-0.83), surgery time in minutes (MD, 34.53; 95% CI, 22.17-46.89), reoperation (RR, 7.94; 95% CI, 5.49-11.48), cephalosporin exposure (RR, 1.77; 95% CI, 1.30-2.42), days of exposure to central venous catheter (MD, 5.20; 95% CI, 4.91-5.48), intensive care unit (ICU) admission (RR, 3.76; 95% CI, 1.79-7.92), ICU stay in days (MD, 21.30; 95% CI, 19.81-22.79), and mechanical ventilation (OR, 12.95; 95% CI, 6.28-26.73).

**CONCLUSIONS:** Identifying RFs that contribute to develop HAIs may support the implementation of strategies for their prevention, therefore maximizing patient safety.

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Review Glutamine supplementation for critically ill adults. [Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2014]

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### Extras (1)





American Journal of Infection Control

Volume 45, Issue 12, 1 December 2017, Pages e149-e156



State of the Science Review

Risk factors for health care—associated infection in hospitalized adults: Systematic review and metaanalysis

Alba Luz Rodríguez-Acelas MSc, RN a, Miriam de Abreu Almeida PhD, RN a, Bruna Engelman RN a, Wilson Cañon-Montañez PhD, RN b, c A M

Highlights

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajic.2017.08.016

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- Health care-associated infections (HAIs) have become a global public health problem.
- Approximately 20%-30% of HAIs are preventable through hospital control programs.
- This review synthesizes and updates the evidence about risk factors for HAIs in adults.
- Identifying risk factors for HAIs may improve patient safety.

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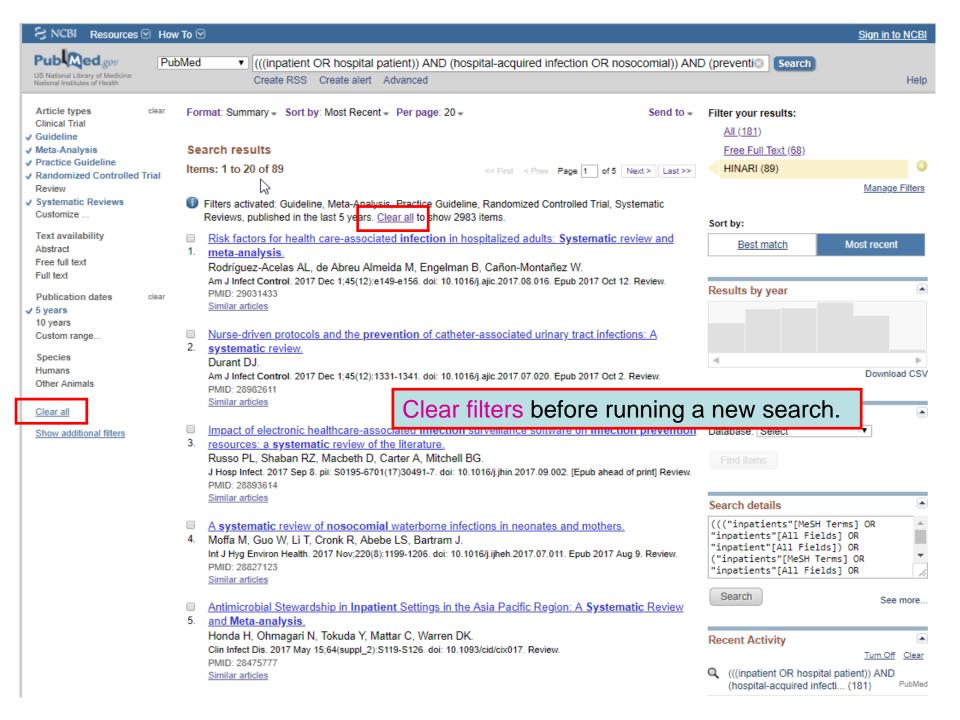
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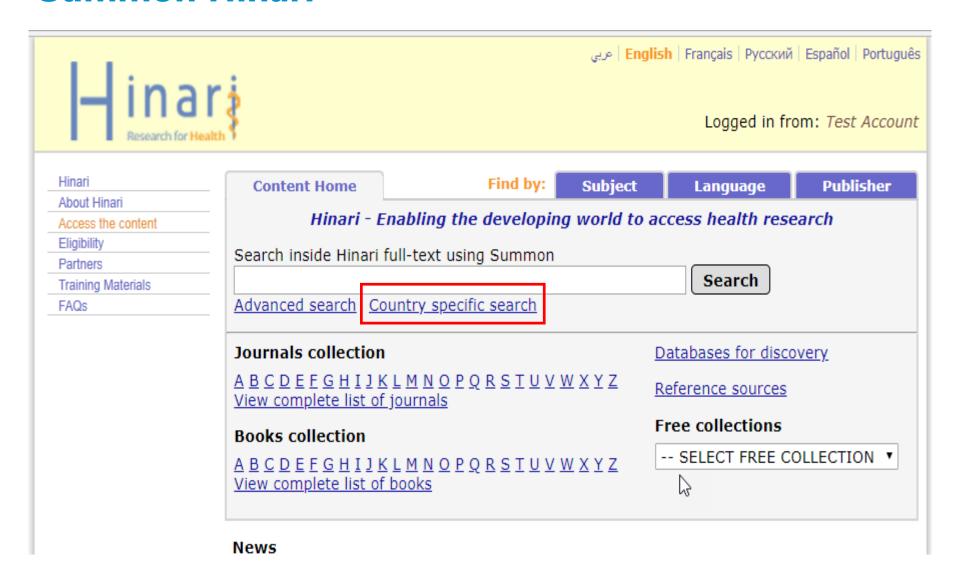
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# **Summon Hinari**





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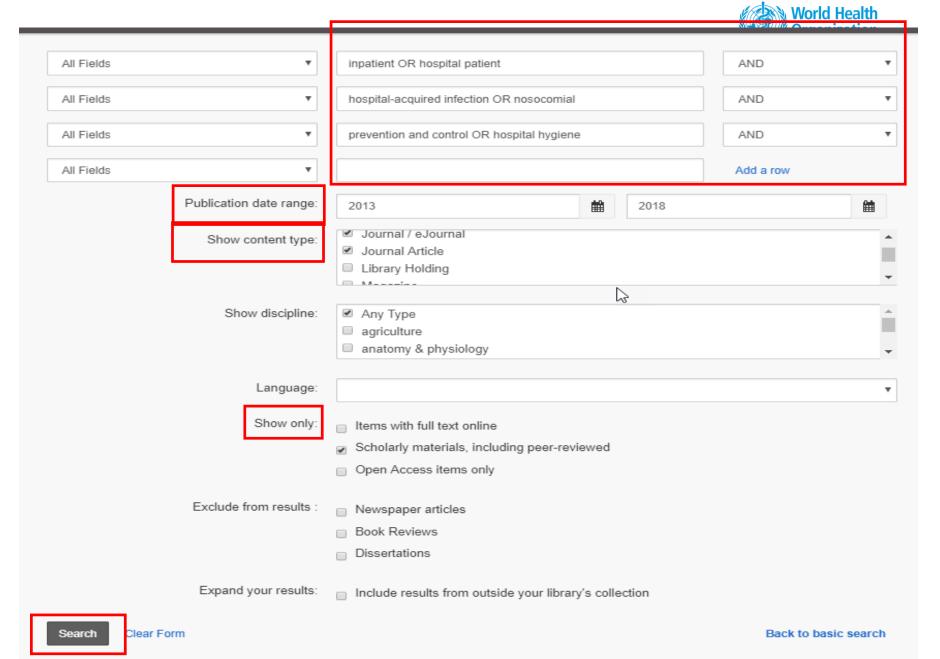




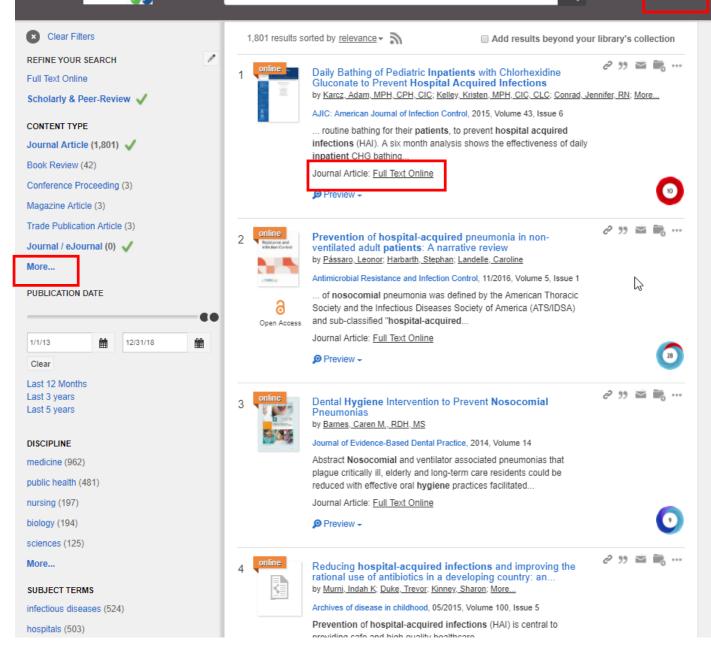
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# **Hinari-Summon Advanced Search Screen**



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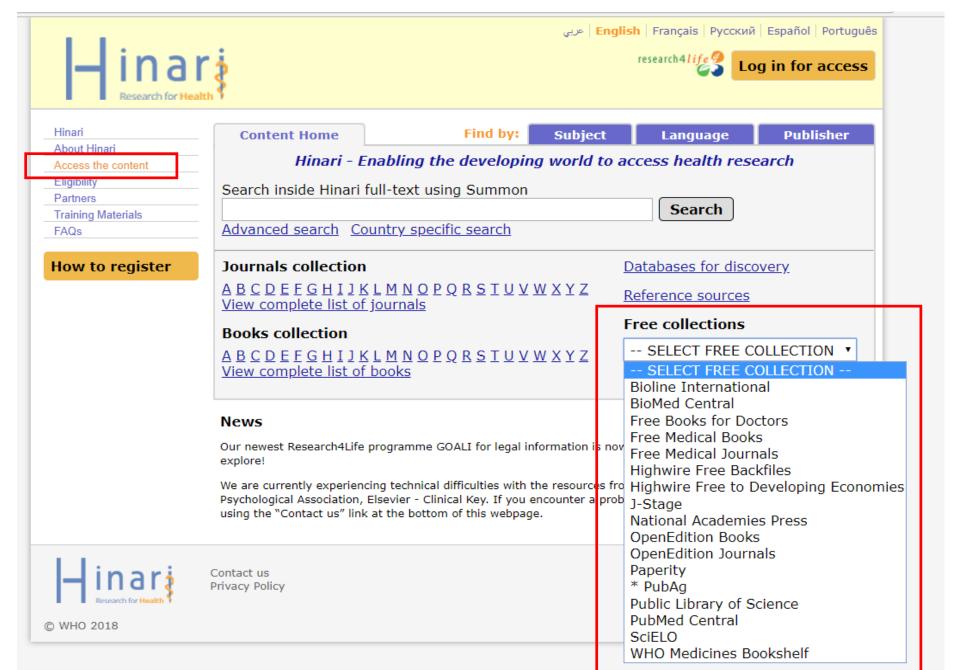


# **Question & Answer**



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**Advanced Course** 



Developing the necessary skills to access and effectively use of Hinari resources, including basic searching, PubMed and Hinari portal features.



The Advanced Course concentrates on more sophisticated PubMed options, health sources on the Internet, evidence-based medicine and e-book resources from Hinari and the Internet.

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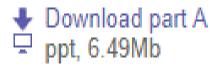
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Hinari Training Workshops: an overview of training activities by country during July 2015-June 2016

This map shows training events for eligible institutions, as well as

# Module 4 - Health Information Resources on the Internet

Definitions - grey literature/open access journals, sampling of resources – agencies, databases, free e-journal access & grey literature search tools



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4.Medline Plus - consumer health

https://medlineplus.gov/

# **Criteria for Evaluation**



# **Accuracy**

purpose, references, author, contact information

# **Authority**

reliability, .edu/.gov/.org/.net, author credentials

# **Currency**

date written, frequency updated

# Coverage

type of information, amount of detail

# **Objectivity**

information resource or advertisement

# **Design/Navigation**

fee based site, registration, broken links

# **Evaluating Web Information**



# **Evaluating Web Pages resources**

- guides.library.cornell.edu/evaluating\_Web\_pages
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# **Question & Answer**





# Hinari: additional training













Access to Research in the Developing World

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# **TRAINING**

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Displayed is the new Research4Life
Training portal. All the inter-program
training material plus information about
courses and workshops information is
located on this page – in six sections.



### About Research4Life

Research4Life general training material in order to understand the similarities and differences between our four programmes: AGORA, HINARI, OARE and ARDI.



#### Authorship Skills

A set of 10 modules to develop authorship skills. How to read and write scientific papers, intellectual property and web bibliography along with hands on activity workbooks.

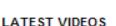
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The other four sections of the Research4Life Training resources are displayed in this slide.





### Reference Management Tools

Training modules to learn how to use Mendeley, Zotero and EndNote to reference bibliographical data.



### Programme Specific Training

General information and links to each of the specific training modules for HINARI, AGORA, OARE and ARDI.



### Courses and Workshops

Find more information about Research4Life distance learning courses and the workshops available in different countries.



### Other Resources

Additional training material about marketing and managing change strategies for Research4Life as well as resources on information literacy.











This section contains the links to the specific programmes' training material for Hinari, AGORA, OARE and ARDI.

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# Programme Specific Training

Each of the four Research4Life programmes offers advance training through their portals. Click on each programme to go to the training site and find more training material, resources and videos.

















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Developing the necessary skills to access and effectively use of Hinari resources, including basic searching, PubMed and Hinari portal features.

Research4Life training portal



Showcasing material for all the programmes (Hinari, AGORA, OARE and ADDL) including marketing

**Advanced Course** 



The Advanced Course concentrates on more sophisticated PubMed options, health sources on the Internet. evidence-based medicine and e-book resources from Hinari and the Internet.

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Hinari Training Workshops: an overview of training activities by country during July 2015-June

This map shows training events for eligible institutions, as well as overview presentations to medical librarians in the Global North.



A similar map for all Research4Life programmes is available at:

 Research4Life Training workshops 2



# LIVE! Demonstration of Hinari PORTAL

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# **Question & Answer**

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# **Independent Search**



# Your turn!

Search for information on **quality of care for maternal health**, or on a topic of your own choice.

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Run a simple keyword search: quality of care maternal health

# 2. Hinari PubMed / Advanced Screen

**Concept 1:** maternal health OR postnatal care OR postpartum care

Concept 2: quality of care OR quality-improvement OR health care quality

Apply Article Type filters: meta-analysis; systematic reviews;

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# 3. Hinari Summon / Advanced Screen

**Concept 1:** maternal health OR postnatal care OR postpartum care

Concept 2: quality of care OR quality-improvement OR health care quality

Apply **filters** for journals & scholarly materials