

# National Reporting and Learning System in Thailand

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The Healthcare Accreditation Institute (Public Organization)

#### **Objective:**

Overview of Thailand health system

Burden of avoidable harm in Thailand

Thailand experience in patient safety implementation

How to Develop the **National Reporting** and Learning System in Thailand

Gaps, barriers, Challenges and lessons learned

Conclusion

#### **Overview of Thailand health system**





- Parliament **NESDB** NESAC Cabinet Making recommendations Managing health Statute on national ThaiHealth on health NHC promotion fund health system policies and Ministry of Public Healt strategies **NHSO** system related . Managing health Implementing health security fund Networks of health civil society and Networks of alliances health academics and professionals ocal administration
  - MoPH is the principle of National health system
- Total Health Expenditure (2019)
  - US\$ 273 per capita, 4.1% GDP,
- Health status
  - Total fertility rate 1.6 (2015)
  - Life expectancy at birth 74.2 years
- UHC 100% (UC75%, SSS 15% CSMBS 10%)

- 927 government hospitals,
- 363 private hospitals,
- 9,768 government health centres
- 25,615 private clinics
- 1,000,000 village health voluntary

#### **Healthcare Infrastructures**







edical school hospitals

Health center: Primary Care Unit (PCU)





General hospitals (MOPH)

#### Population – 68 million





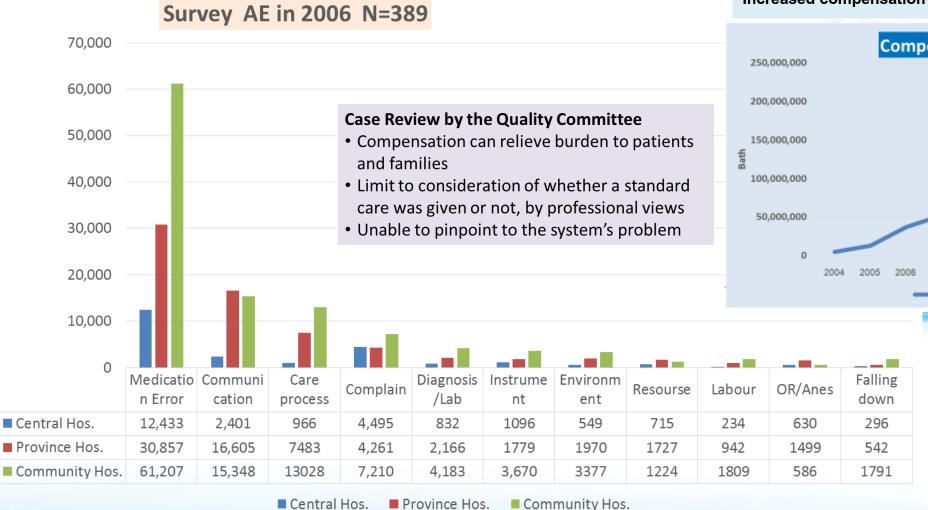
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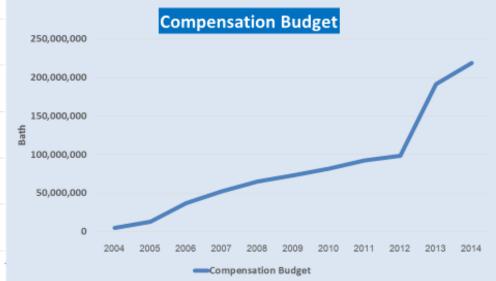




#### Burden of avoidable harm in Thailand

#### Increased compensation budget for AE 10 times in 10 Years





#### Personnel unhappy and unsafety















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#### Thailand experience in patient safety implementation

1997-present

2013-2015

2016

2017-2018

2018-2021

2022

Integrated in quality and safety in hospital development for Hospital Accreditation Engagement for Patient Safety program Country selfassessment for Patient Safety Announcement National Policy

National Committee National Strategy and National Goals

2P Safety Hospital Project and World Patient Safety Day started Integrate in
Hospital
accreditation
standards and
criteria for awards

			endeligrassparseauropersons (autometric)
	Step 1	Step 2	Step 3
Overview	Reactive	Proactive	Quality Culture
Starting Point	Review Problems & Adverse Events	Systematic Analysis of Goal & Process	Evaluate Compliance with HA Standards
Quality Process	Check-Act-Plan-Do	QA: PDCA CQI: CAPD	Learning & Improvement
Success Criteria	Compliance with Preventive Measures	QA/CQI Relevant with Unit Goals	Better Outcomes
HA Standard	Not Focus	Focus on Key Standards	Focus on All Standards
Self Assessment	To Prevent Risk	To Identify Opportunity for Improvement	To Assess Overall Effort & Impact of Improvement
Coverage	Key Problems	Key Processes	Integration of Key Systems













#### How to develop the National Reporting and Learning System in Thailand

Start with quality improvement and Hospital Accreditation (HA)

Learning from
Global Movement
and WHO tools

Move forward by policy

(bottom up policy)

Patient and
Personnel Safety
hospital Project

Backward to
Hospital
Accreditation for
sustainability

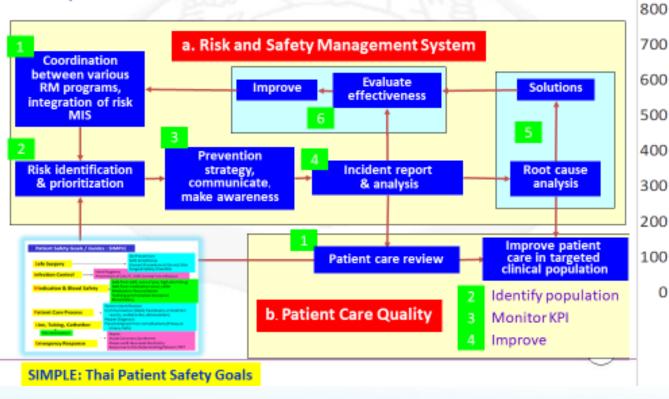
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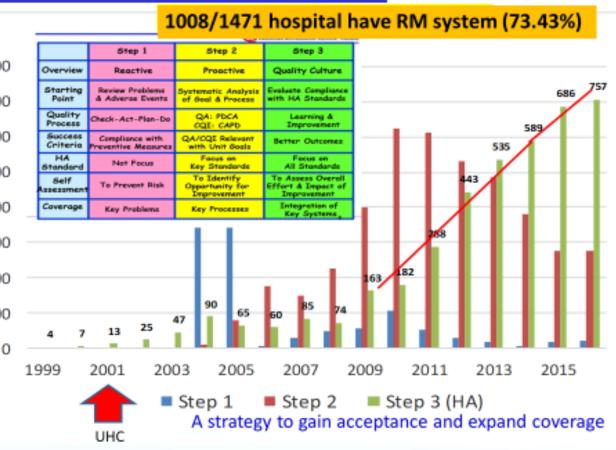
Healthcare Accreditation Institute, The

#### II – 1.2 Risk, Safety, and Quality Management System

There is an effective and coordinated hospital risk, safety, and quality management system, including integrated approach for patient care quality improvement.



#### **Coverage of Accreditation**



Education and Empowerment of Risk Management System to Hospitals



# Global Issue : National Reporting and Learning System



From Global to National Policy: National Reporting and Learning System

#### Global Issue: National Reporting and Learning System

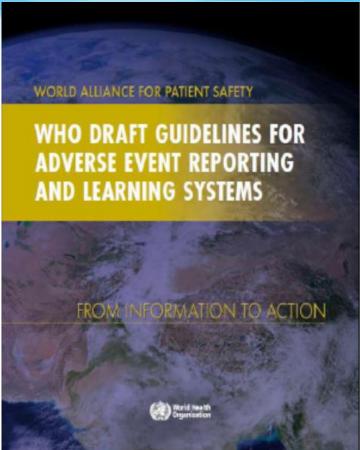


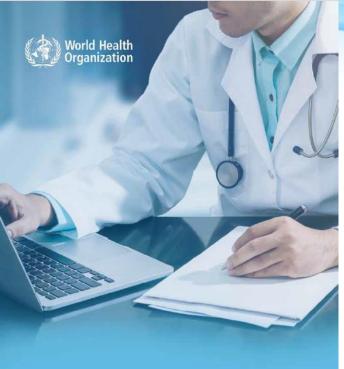
## WHO INTER-REGIONAL CONSULTATION PATIENT SAFETY INCIDENT REPORTING AND LEARNING SYSTEMS IN AFRICA AND ASIA PACIFIC REGIONS



JOINTLY ORGANIZED BY WHO HQ/GENEVA AND WHO-SEARO IN COLLABORATION AND SUPPORT FROM THE GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN AND SRI LANKA

22-24 MARCH 2016, COLOMBO, SRI LANKA





Patient Safety Incident Reporting and Learning Systems

Technical report and guidance









The Healthcare Accreditation Institute (Public Organization)

#### 2P Safety: Safety to All, Happy for All

Prevention

- National 2P Safety Goals
- Risk Management System
- Country Self Assessment for Strategic Planning
- Patient Safety Education, Patients for Patient Safety

Early Detection

- National Incidents Reporting & Learning System
- 2P Safety Fast Tract (Rapid Response Team)
- 2P Safety Awareness (2P Early Warning Sign)

Mediation

- Medical Mediator
- Fund, Legal, Professional Support System

Hospital for Patient and Personnel Safety

**Engagement for Patient and Personnel Safety** 

# From Global to National Policy: National Reporting and Learning System





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#### Move forward by policy

Country Self-Assessment for Patient Safety
Situation



#### Thailand Self-Assessment for Patient Safety Situation

		Legend	
0% 3:25% 26:50% 53:75%	0 1 2 3		Need to commence Week, need attention Fair and room to improve Good, need to expand
76-100%	4		Excellent, and maintain

ı						
	Strategy Number	Strategic Direction	Total Marks	Marks Scored	Assessment	Comments
	1	Strategic Direction 1	52	38		Good, need to expand
ı	1.1	Legal and Regulatory Framework	32	25		Excellent, and maintain
ı	1.2	Accreditation and External Quality Assessment	12	9		Good, need to expand
ı	1.3	Safety Culture at HCF	4	3		Good, need to expand
	1.4	Patient Involvements in PS and Care	4	1		Weak, need attention
	2	Strategic Direction 2	12	3		Weak, need attention
	2.1	Adverse Events Monitoring	12	3		Weak, need attention
ı	3	Strategic Direction 3	32	15		Fair and room to improve
ı	3.1	Competent Workforce	16	9		Good, need to expand
ı	3.2	Patient Safety Risk Management	16	6		Fair and room to improve
١	4	Strategic Direction 4	40	38		Excellent, and maintain
ı	4.1	Infection Prevention and Control	28	26		Excellent, and maintain
ı	4.2	Sterilized Equipment	4	4		Excellent, and maintain
ı	4.3	Environment, General Hygiene and Sanitation	8	8		Excellent, and maintain
J	5	Strategic Direction 5	80	61		Excellent, and maintain
1	5.1	Safe Surgical Care	8	5		Good, need to expand
ı	5.2	Safe Childbirth	8	6		Good, need to expand
١	5.3	Safe Injection	16	14		Excellent, and maintain
ı	5.4	Safe Medication	4	2		Fair and room to improve
ı	5.5	Blood Safety	4	3		Good, need to expand
١	5.6	Medical Devices Safety	8	7		Excellent, and maintain
ı	5.7	Safe Transplantation	32	24		Good, need to expand
	6	Strategic Direction 6	12	6		Fair and room to improve
	6.1	Research Capacity	12	6_		Fair and room to improve

#### National 2P Safety Policy in Thailand









#### National Patient and Personal (2P) Safety Policy

- All key stakeholders agreed to place an emphasis on personal safety improvement in parallel with patient safety improvement.
- After the final assessment was done on 16 September 2016, the National Policy on Patient and Personnel (2P) Safety was formally announced to the public by H E Clinical Professor Emeritus Dr. Piyasakol Sakolsatayadorn, Minister of Public Health (MOPH).



#### 3 main objectives of the 2P Safety policy:

- To aim at achieving the national patient and personnel safety goals with strategic movement developed by the full, active participation of all key stakeholders.
- To promote the development of national incidents reporting and learning system under collaboration between health personnel and all related organizations at the local, regional and national levels.
- To encourage the engagement of patients and population in developing safety health systems in a creative manner.



Note: 15 organizations (e.g. MOPH, Health professional councils, National Health Commission, Foundation of Consumer Protection..., and HAI) signed the MOU in moving forward the 2P safety policy into actions.

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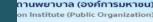


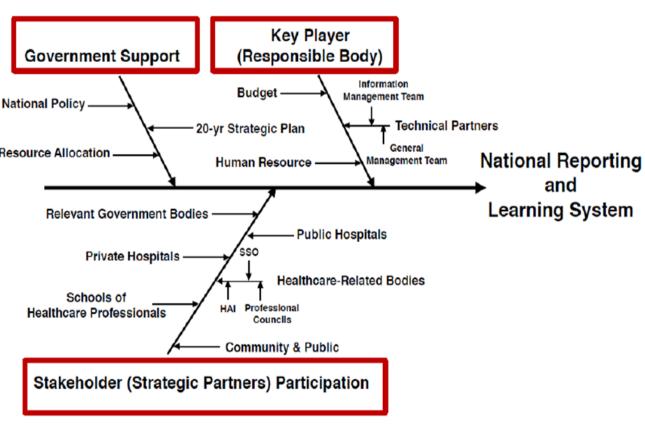






#### Thailand experience in patient safety implementation







Engagement of all

Nationl Policy

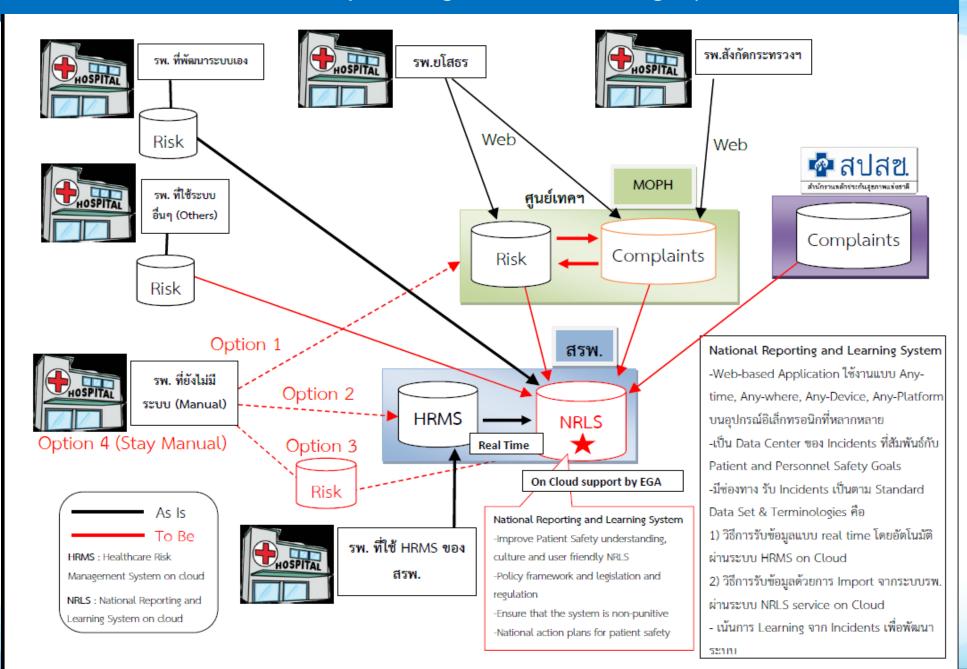
National Committee

National Strategy



National Goals

#### National Reporting and Learning System



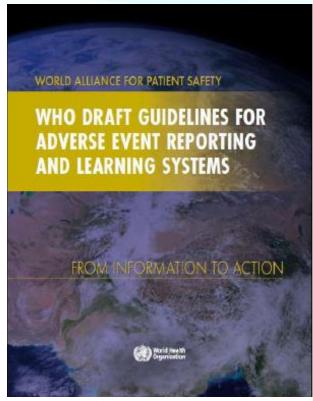






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ACCIPICALISION
SURVEYOR TRAINING
PROGRAMME

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WHO Guideline



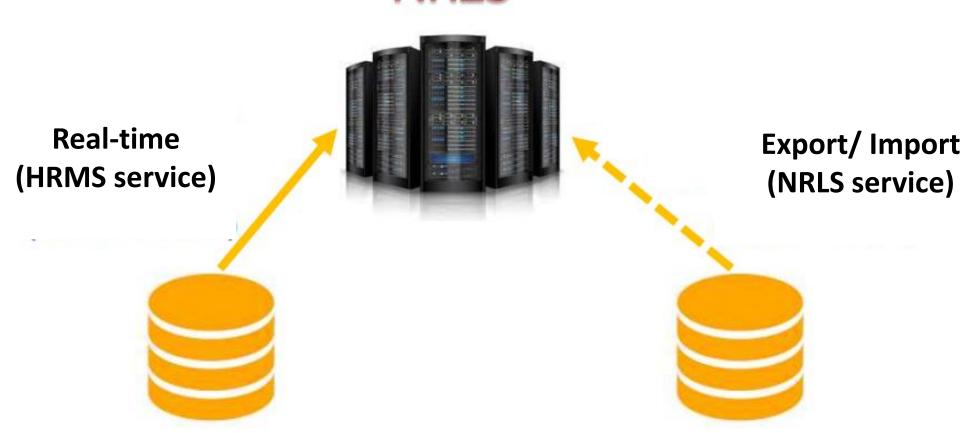






#### **NRLS** input

#### **NRLS**



#### HRMS on Cloud Application

**HRMS**: Healthcare Risk Management System

Other Application

Smart phone, Tablet, iPad Source of data: Dr.Piyawan HAI

#### National Patient and Personnel Safety Goals







	<b>Patient Safety Goals</b>	Personnel Safety Goals		
S	Safe surgery and	S	Social media	
	invasive procedures		(communication),	
			security and privacy of	
			information	
	Infection control	ı	Infection and exposure	
M	<b>Medication and blood</b>	M	Mental health and	
	safety		medication	
P	Patient care processes	P	Process of work	
L	Line, tube and catheter,	L	Lane (ambulance, driver	
	device and laboratory		and routes), legal issues	
			regulation	
Ε	<b>Emergency response</b>	Ε	<b>Environment and</b>	
			working conditions	

Category of Patient Safety incidents

#### The incident reports types and sub-types

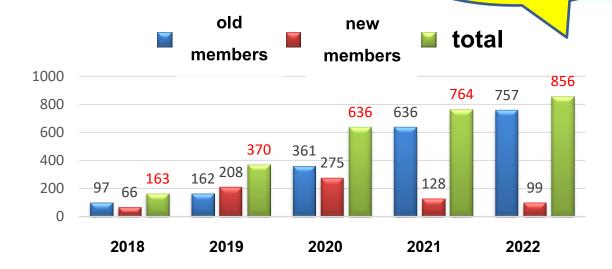
No.	Incident reports types	Incident reports sub-types	Severity of incidents
1	Patient Safety Goals or	Safe Surgery	A to I where E and higher
	Common Clinical Risk	<ul> <li>Infection Prevention and Control</li> </ul>	grades pose significant
		Medication and Blood Safety	harm to patients and
		Patient Care Process	personnel.
		Line, Tube and Catheter and Laboratory	
2	Specific Clinical Risk	Gynecology and Obstetrics diseases and procedure	
		<ul> <li>Surgical diseases and procedure</li> </ul>	
		Medical diseases and procedure	
		Pediatric diseases and procedure	
		Orthopedic diseases and procedure	
		Eye, Ear, Nose, Throat diseases and procedure	
		Dental diseases and procedure	
3	Personnel Safety Goals	Social Media and Communication	
		Infection and Exposure	
		Mental Health and Medication	
		Process of work	
		Lane (Traffic) and Legal Issues	
		Environment and Working Conditions	
4	Organization Safety Goals	Strategy, Structure, Security	
		<ul> <li>Information Technology and Communication, Internal control, and Inventor</li> </ul>	/
		Manpower, Management	
		Policy, Process of work and Operation	
		Licensed and Professional certificate	
		• Economy Sc	urce of data : Dr.Piyawan HAI

#### Patient and Personnel Safety Hospital Project

58% from 1,471 hospitals

#### **2P Safety Hospitals**

- 856 voluntary hospitals
- Leader announced 2P Safety policy and 2P safety Goals in hospitals
- RM in hospital and report incident to NRLS
- Safety Culture survey
- Sharing and Learning in CoPs
- World Patient Safety Day
- 2P Safety Tech produced 36 safety innovations



The 4<sup>th</sup> Thailand Patient and Personnel Safety Day and The 2<sup>nd</sup> World

Patient Safety Day



The COVID-19 pandemic has unveiled the huge challenges and risks health workers are facing globally including health care associated infections, violence, stigma, psychological and emotional disturbances, illness and even death. Furthermore, working in stressful environments makes health workers more prone to errors which can lead to patient harm. Therefore, the World Patient Safety Day 2020:





Health Worker Safety: A Priority for Patient Safety

Safe health workers, Safe patients

Call for action

Speak up for health worker safety!

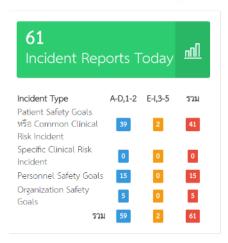








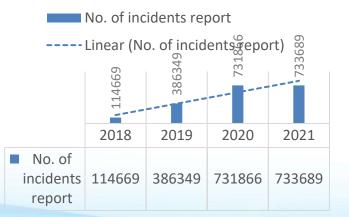
#### National Reporting and Learning System



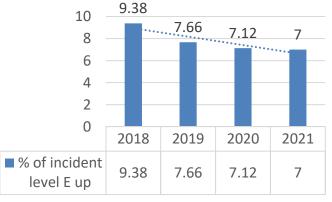
40737 Incident Rep Month	orts T	his	<u>-1111</u>
Incident Type Patient Safety Goals	A-D,1-2	E-I,3-5	รวม
หรือ Common Clinical Risk Incident	29833	2177	32010
Specific Clinical Risk Incident	216	231	447
Personnel Safety Goals	4403	295	4698
Organization Safety Goals	3061	521	3582
521	37513	3224	40737

98241 Cumulative I Reports	ncide	nt	<u>.nll</u>
Incident Type Patient Safety Goals	A-D,1-2	E-I,3-5	รวม
หรือ Common Clinical Risk Incident	71374	5218	76592
Specific Clinical Risk Incident	506	527	1033
Personnel Safety Goals	10779	614	11393
Organization Safety Goals	8075	1148	9223
รวม	90734	7507	98241

### NO. OF INCIDENTS REPORT



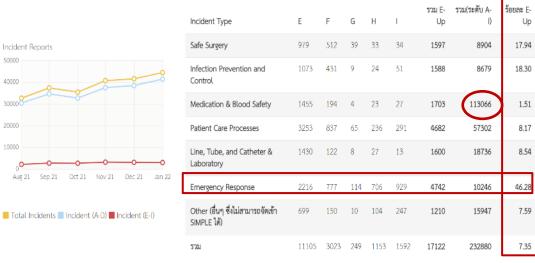
#### % of incident level E up



% of incident level E up

...... Linear (% of incident level E up)

#### % patient suffering from incidents



2P Safety Goals	Essential Standards for Patient Safety	2018	2019	2020	202
S: Safe surgery	Surgery performed on the wrong body part				
	Surgery performed on the wrong patient				
	Wrong surgical performed on a patient				
I: Infection and prevention control	CAUTI: Catheter Associated Urinary Tract Infection				
	VAP: Ventilator-Associated Pneumonia				
	CLABSI: Central Line-Associated Bloodstream Infection				
	SSI: Surgical Site Infection				
I: Infection and Exposure	HWF infected airborne transmission				
	HWF infected droplet transmission				
	HWF infected contact transmission				
	HWF infected vector borne transmission				
M: Medication and blood safety	Adverse Drug Event				
	Medication error : Prescribing				
	Medication error : Transcribing				
	Medication error : Pre-dispensing				
	Medication error : Dispensing				
	Medication error : Administration				
	Wrong blood transfused				
P: Pt. care process	Patient Identification				
	Misdiagnosis or delay diagnosis				
L: Lab safety	Laboratory error				
	X-ray error				
E: Emergency Response	Under triage				
	Over triage				
	Delay Diagnosis and Delay treatment				
	Missed Diagnosis				

#### National Reporting and Learning System in Thailand























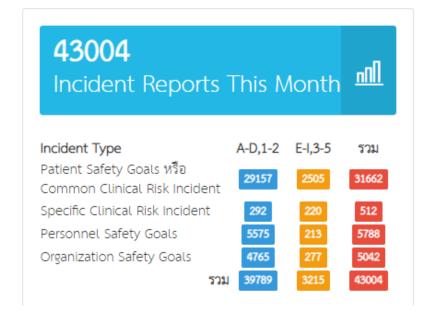


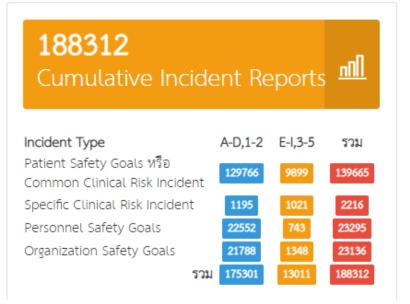






# 1160Incident Reports TodayIncident TypeA-D,1-2E-I,3-5รวมPatient Safety Goals หรือ<br/>Common Clinical Risk Incident70470774Specific Clinical Risk Incident538Personnel Safety Goals1574161Organization Safety Goals2107217รวม1076841160





Incidents report in this year

#### National Reporting and Learning System in Thailand







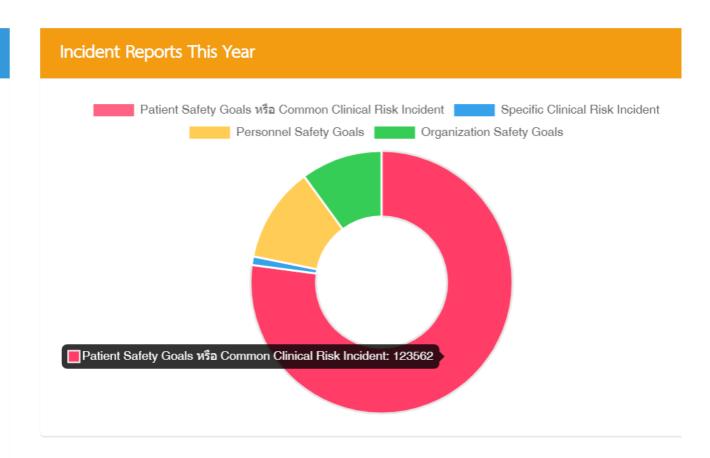


G1 : Patient Safety Goals หรือ Common Clinical Risk Incident

G2: Specific Clinical Risk Incident

G3 : Personnel Safety Goals

G4: Organization Safety Goals



#### Patient Safety Goals incidents in 6 months

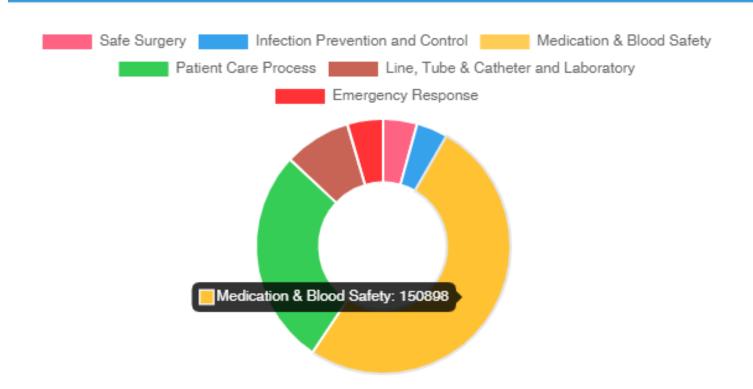




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150,808 Incidents = M:Medication and Blood Safety 86,650 Incidents = P: Process of Care 25,157 Incidents = L: Line, Laboratory Safety

#### Patient Safety incidents: AE



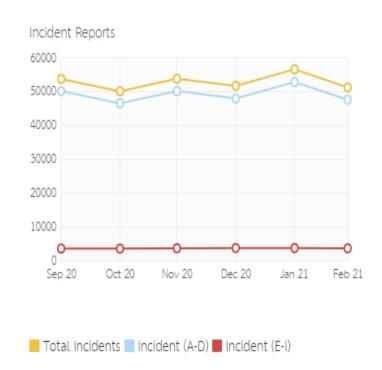


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#### Patient Safety Goals หรือ Common Clinical Risk Incident



Incident Type	E	F	G	Н	ī	รวม E-Up	รวม(ระดับ A-I)	ร้อยละ E-Up
Safe Surgery	1376	654	40	53	52	2175	12844	16.93
Infection Prevention and Control	1135	329	2	3	9	1478	11782	12.54
Medication & Blood Safety	1921	294	17	37	13	2282	150898	1.51
Patient Care Processes	4333	1269	130	426	329	6487	81650	7.94
Line, Tube, and Catheter & Laboratory	1928	121	9	68	18	2144	25157	8.52
Emergency Response	2780	1039	130	755	1048	5752	13439	42.80
Other (อื่นๆ ซึ่งไม่สามารถจัดเข้า SIMPLE ได้)	1029	250	19	84	258	1640	21926	7.48
รวม	14502	3956	347	1426	1727	21958	317696	6.91

% Patients Suffering on Harm = E: Emergency Response, S: Safe Surgery I: Infection and Prevention Control

#### Priority Harms for monitors and accreditation





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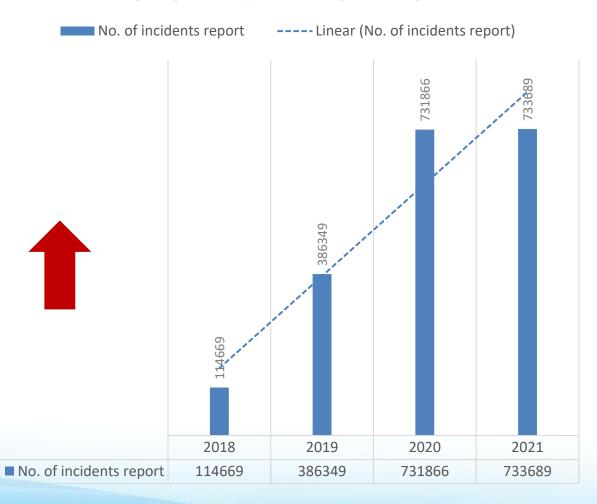


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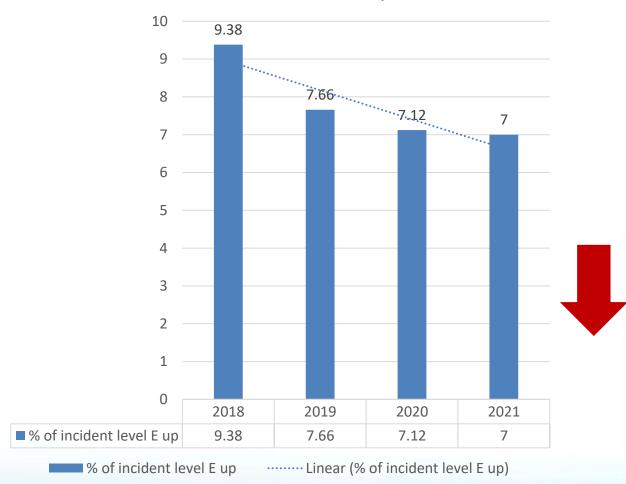
#### Reporting culture and Learning culture



#### NO. OF INCIDENTS REPORT



#### % of incident level E up





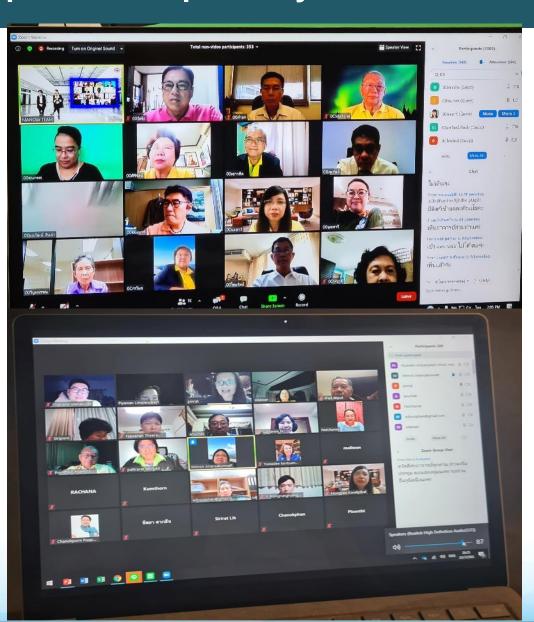






#### Incidents Sharing and Learning with Hospital and Experts by Virtual conference







องค์ความรั

กระดานสนทนา

🌟 ดูรายละเอียด/เข้าใช้งาน

องค์ความรั

กระดานสนทนา

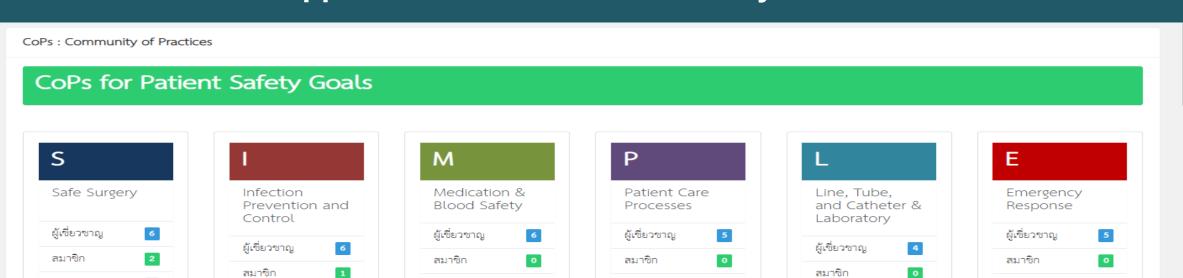
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# Incidents Sharing and Learning with Hospital and Experts by Web-based application of NRLS: Community of Practice



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กระดานสนทนา

👚 ดูรายละเอียด/เข้าใช้งาน

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กระดานสนทนา

🌟 ดูรายละเอียด/เข้าใช้งาน

องค์ความรู้

กระดานสนทนา

🛊 ดูรายละเอียด/เข้าใช้งาน

องค์ความรั

กระดานสนทนา

🛊 ดูรายละเอียด/เข้าใช้งาน

1

#### RCA online as incidents management with experts

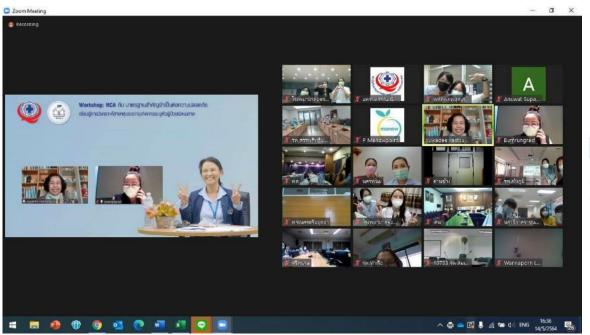








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นพาทธ (vector borne transmission) จากการปฏิบัติงาน เช่น ไช้ 5 8 1 7.14 High (5) 8 3 1 8.33 Moderate

GPI201: บุคลากรัติดเชื้อที่แพร่ทางอากาศ (airborne transmission) จากการปฏิบัติงาน ได้แก่ วัณโรค 5 13 17 48.57

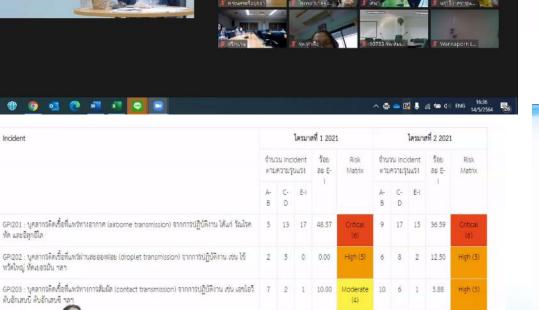
สำคัญจำเป็น

เชื้อจากการ

ปฏิบัติหน้าที่

หัด และอีสุกอีใส

ตับอักเสบบี่ ตับอักเสบชี ฯลฯ







#### Top 5 incidents level E up



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SIMEPLE
E:Emergency Response
CPE301:PPH with Complicate
CPE306:Severe Birth Asphyxia
CPE408:Un-planed ICU ในผู้ป่วยฉุกเฉิน/ ผู้ป่วยวิกฤติ
CPE101:Un-planed Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR)
CPE304:ภาวะแทรกซ้อนจากการคลอดที่ป้องกันได้เกิดขึ้นกับมารดา
P:Patient Care Process
CPP303:(Patient Assessment) ผู้ป่วยไม่ได้รับการประเมิน/ ประเมินผิด/ ประเมินไม่ครบถ้วน ตามเกณฑ์ อา
CPP401:ผู้ป่วยเกิดภาวะแทรกซ้อนจากกระบวนการพยาบาลซึ่งป้องกันได้ (ยกเว้น เกิดแผลกดทับ, ตกเตียง
CPP404:เกิดแผลกดทับ
CPP306:(Patient Care Delivery) ผู้ป่วยได้รับการดูแลไม่ครอบคลุม/ ไม่เชื่อมโยง/ ไม่สอดคล้อง ตามเกณ
CPP304:(Planning of Care) ผู้ป่วยไม่ได้รับการวางแผนดูแล/ วางแผนไม่ครอบคลุม หรือวางแผนผิดไปจาเ
S:Safe Surgery
CPS201:เกิดภาวะแทรกซ้อนที่เกี่ยวข้องกับการระงับความรู้สึก
CPS108:ผ่าตัดซ้ำโดยไม่ได้วางแผน
CPS105:บาดเจ็บอวัยวะข้างเคียงระหว่างผ่าตัด (Internal organ injury or Accidental puncture or lacera
CPS111:SSI: Surgical Site Infection
CPS203:ใส่ท่อหายใจซ้ำภายใน 2 ชั่วโมงหลังการถอดท่อหายใจ (re-intubation within 2 hrs. after ex-t
I:Infection Prevention and Control
CPI202:VAP: Ventilator-Associated Pneumonia
CPI401:การเกิดติดเชื้อดื้อยา
CPI201:CAUTI: Catheter Associated Urinary Tract Infection
CPI203:CLABSI: Central Line-Associated Bloodstream Infection
CPI204:การไม่ปฏิบัติตามแนวทางป้องกันการแพร่กระจายเชื้อก่อโรคในสถานพยาบาล Standard Precautic
L:Line, Tube & Catheter and Laboratory
CPL101:ท่อ เลื่อนหลุดเกิด re-intubation
CPL102:Mis-connect, Dis-connect
CPL202:สิ่งส่งตรวจ ผิดชนิด/ ผิด container/ ไม่ตรงกับใบส่งตรวจ/ ไม่เพียงพอหรือมีสภาพไม่พร้อมตรวจ/
CPL201:ตรวจวิเคราะห์ Lab ผิดพลาด (เช่น ล่าช้า/ ผิดสิ่งส่งตรวจ/ ผิดวิธีการ)
CPL103:ความคลาดเคลื่อนการให้สารน้ำจากการใช้ Infusion pump
M:Medication & Blood Safety
CPM205:Medication error : Administration
CPM105:แพ้ยา (ยกเว้น แพ้ยาซ้ำ)/ ADE: Adverse Drug Events ที่มีความรุนแรงระดับ E ขึ้นไป
CPM103:ผู้ป่วยมีภาวะแทรกซ้อนที่ป้องกันได้จากการได้รับยาความเสี่ยงสูง
CPM502:การมีปฏิกิริยาจากการได้รับเลือด (Transfusion reaction)**
CPM204:Medication error : Dispensing

E	F	G	н	I	E-Up
730	114	17	105	107	1073
388	11	14	7	0	420
129	39	1	36	3	208
118	50	2	11	1	182
7	2	0	51	103	163
88	12	0	0	0	100
566	85	5	37	12	705
153	29	0	9	8	199
120	20	1	1	0	142
118	14	0	0	0	132
81	12	2	19	4	118
94	10	2	8	0	114
519	162	7	8	9	705
363	17	2	5	8	395
51	72	1	3	1	128
29	38	3	0	0	70
35	25	0	0	0	60
41	10	1	0	0	52
429	192	1	0	3	625
165	78	0	0	0	243
161	68	0	0	0	229
57	18	0	0	3	78
18	24	1	0	0	43
28	4	0	0	0	32
528	30	0	11	2	571
405	22	0	9	2	438
57	2	0	1	0	60
34	0	0	0	0	34
23	4	0	0	0	27
9	2	0	1	0	12
235	22	1	4	3	265
75	11	0	1	1	88
62	2	0	2	0	66
46	5	1	0	2	54
37	1	0	1	0	39
15	3	0	0	0	18
3007	605	31	165	136	3944

#### **Sharing and Learning on –site**





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#### VOD of Patient Safety Goals and Incidents management training



เรื่อม

Safe Surgery and Invasive Procedure

HUDA: Safe Surgery นพ.พรเทพ เปรมโยธิน





หมวด : Safe Surgery

ศ.นพ.สมรัตน์ วารลักษณานั้นท์ คณ:แพทยศาสตร์ จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย





เรื่อม

Safe form Adverse Drug Event

HUDA: Medication & Blood Safety

กญ.วิชซุนี พิตรากุล โรมพยาบาลสมุทรสาคร

เรื่อม

Reduction of Diagnostic Error

HUDO: Patient Care Process

นพ.อนุวัฒน์ ศุภชุติกุล











HUDA: Patient Care Process

รศ.พณ.สปราณี บิรถติศาสน์ คณะแพทยศาสตร์ วฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย











Refer and Transfer Safety

HUDA: Patient Care Process

นพ.ซาติซาย คล้ายสบรรณ โรมพยาบาลเจ้าพระยางกัยภูเบศร











เรื่อม

(STROKE)

HUDO: Emergency Response

รศ.นพ.ยวซัย นิละบนท์













ບພ.ໃชยรัตบ์ ເພີ່ມພັກຸລ , ບພ.ໂชค ຄົ້ນສຸວັດນຸບໍ คณะแบทยศาสตร์ศิริราชพยาบาล มหาวิทยาลัยมหิดล









ศ.กลีนัก พณ.วับลพรรณ จัตะดัลก คณะแพทยศาสตร์ศิริราชพยาบาล มหาวิทยาลัยมหิดล

#### Backward to Hospital Accreditation for sustainability



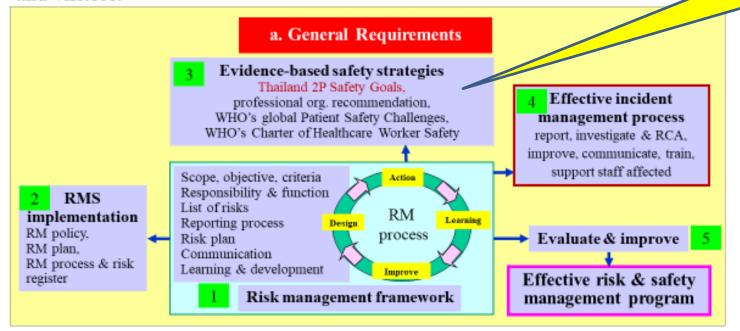






#### II-1.2 Risk Management System

The organization provides effective and coordinated risk and safety management system to manage risk and to protect safety for patients/customers, workforce and visitors.



#### **b.** Specific Requirements

Workforce Health and safety program (I-5.2 c & d) Facility, building and space management (II-3.1) Supplies, equipment & device management (II-3.2) Drug & medical products (II-6) Infection prevention & control (II-4) Medical records & patient data (II-5) Integrated in HA standards and criteria for Accreditation

#### Hospital and Healthcare Standards





4th Edition

2P Safety Goals	Essential Standards for Patient Safety
S: Safe surgery	Surgery performed on the wrong body part
	Surgery performed on the wrong patient
	Wrong surgical performed on a patient
I: Infection and prevention control	CAUTI: Catheter Associated Urinary Tract Infection
·	VAP: Ventilator-Associated Pneumonia
	CLABSI: Central Line-Associated Bloodstream Infection
	SSI: Surgical Site Infection
I: Infection and Exposure	HWF infected airborne transmission
·	HWF infected droplet transmission
	HWF infected contact transmission
	HWF infected vector borne transmission
M: Medication and blood safety	Adverse Drug Event
	Medication error : Prescribing
	Medication error : Transcribing
	Medication error : Pre-dispensing
	Medication error : Dispensing
	Medication error : Administration
	Wrong blood transfused
P: Pt. care process	Patient Identification
	Misdiagnosis or delay diagnosis
L: Lab safety	Laboratory error
	X-ray error
E: Emergency Response	Under triage
	Over triage
	Delay Diagnosis and Delay treatment
	Missed Diagnosis









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## Essential Standards for Patient Safety



Criteria for accreditation





The Healthcare Accreditation Institute (Public Organization)



#### ISQUA ACCIVISATION SURVEYOR TRANNING PROGRAMME

#### Gaps, barriers, Challenges and lessons learned

Enabling Factors	Barriers
Strong leadership	Difficult issue to improve quality under the higher
Clear goal, short and long strategies	workload and limited resources
Horizontal and vertical approach	Mindset and Understand to quality & safety of Health
Collaboration between practitioners and experts	care workers
Engagement of all included non-health sectors	A conflict between patients/families/ consumers and
Networking and alliance for sharing and learning	health care providers and professional organizations.
WHO technical tools and Global direction	High & extreme expectation from different
• The central organization to be the main co-ordination	stakeholders
Support tool and platform for sharing and learning	Limited Funding

National Reporting and Learning
System Thailand driven as
POEMS



- POlicy: for direction
- <u>E</u>ngagement: for collaboration
- Mechanism: for driving
- Standards and Accreditation: for continuous improvement and sustainability









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## Thank you