

Data Quality Review (DQR)

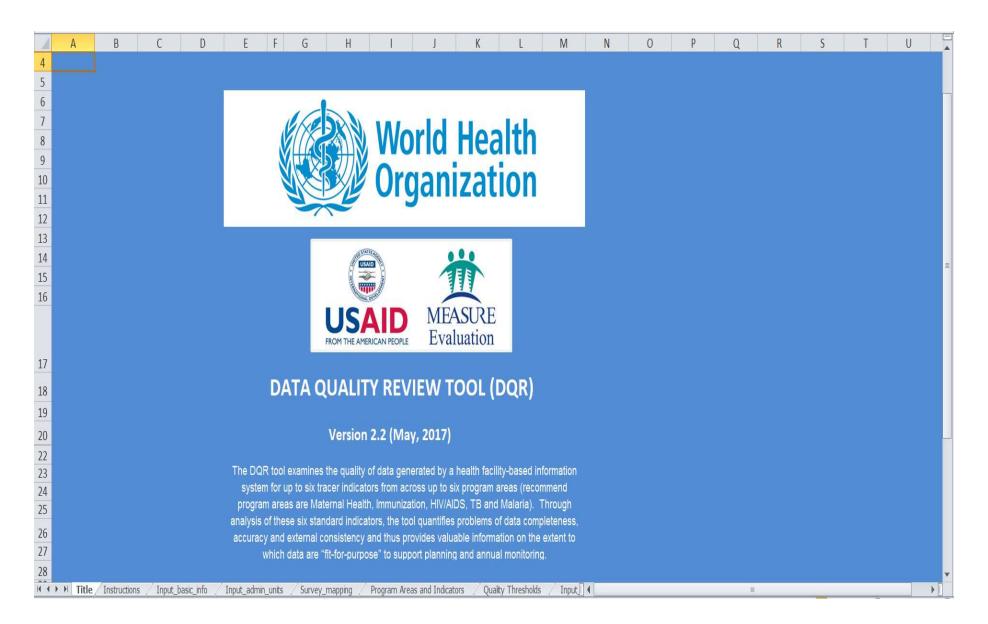
Desk review Excel Tool



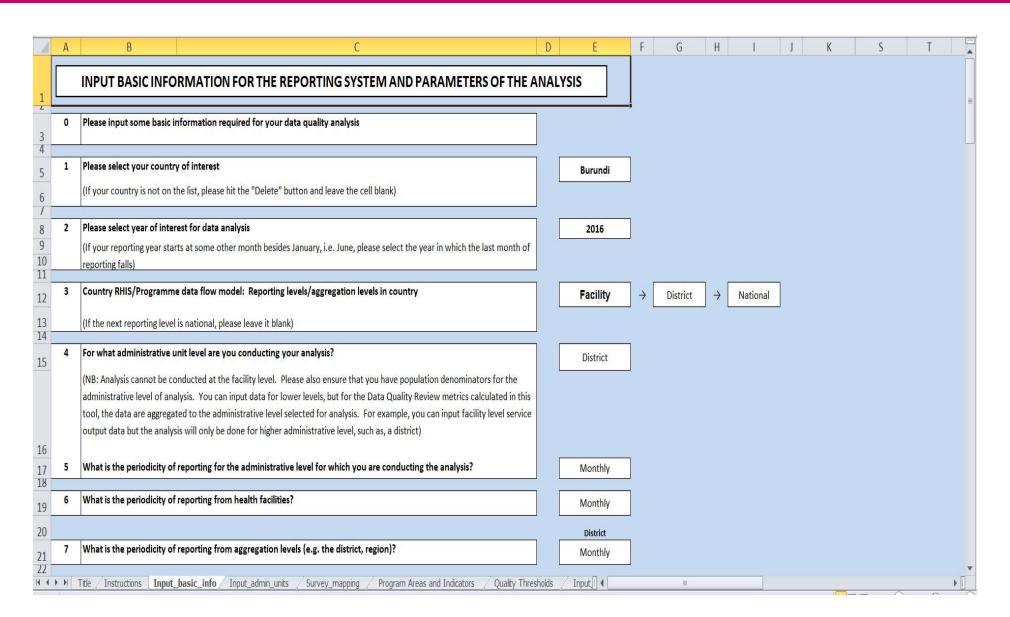




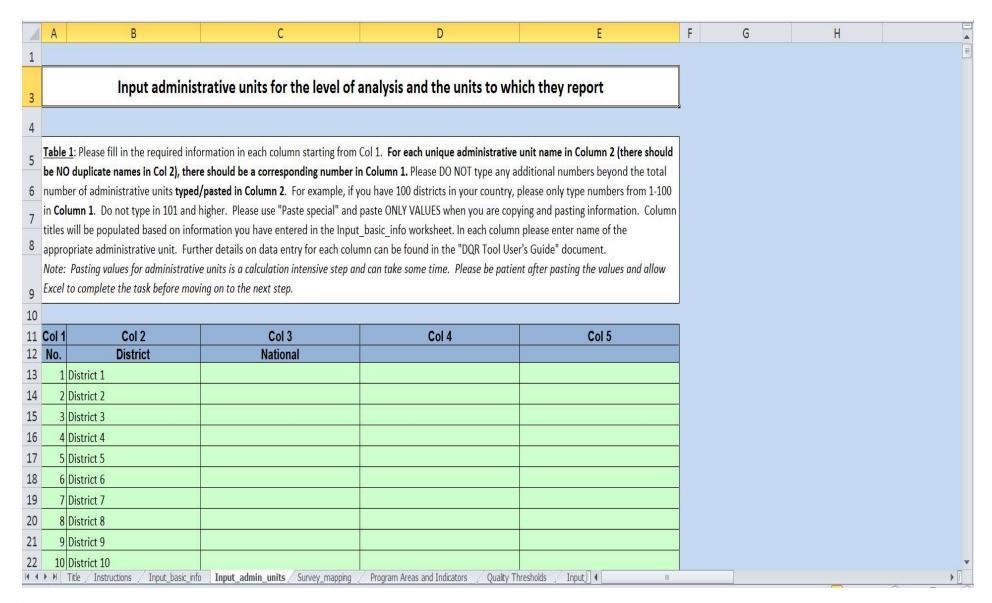
Opening Screen



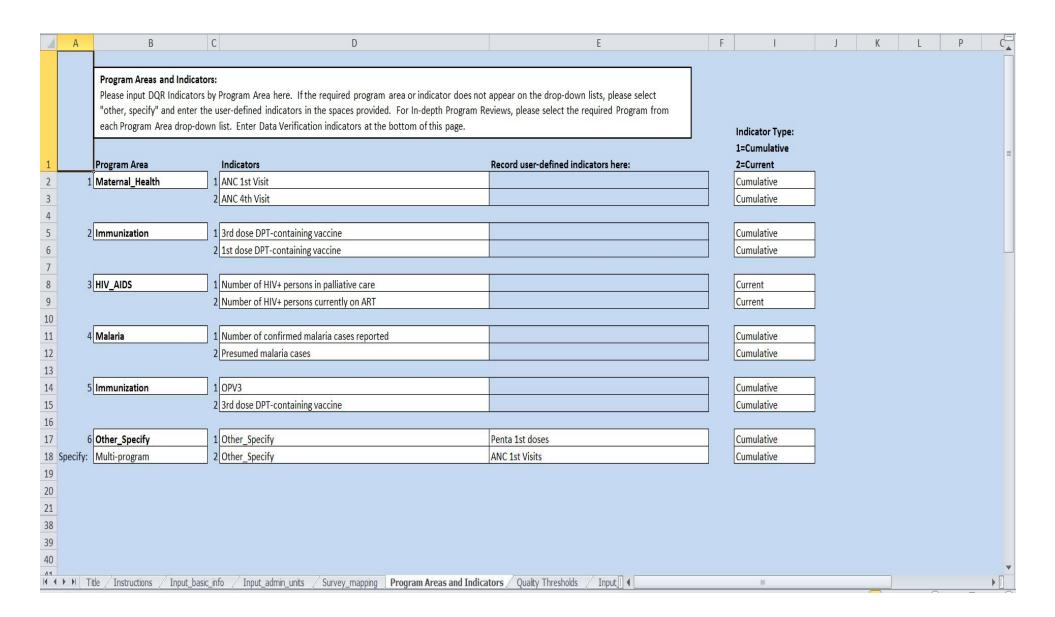
Input Basic Information Tab – Parameters of the analysis



Input Administrative Units for the Analysis



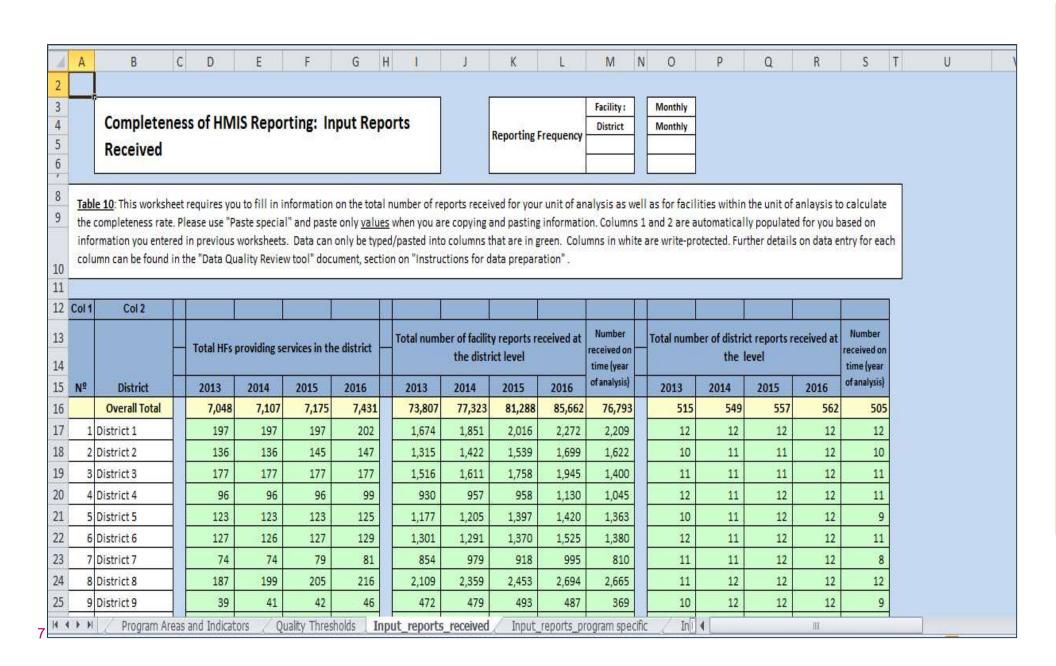
Input Program Areas and Indicators



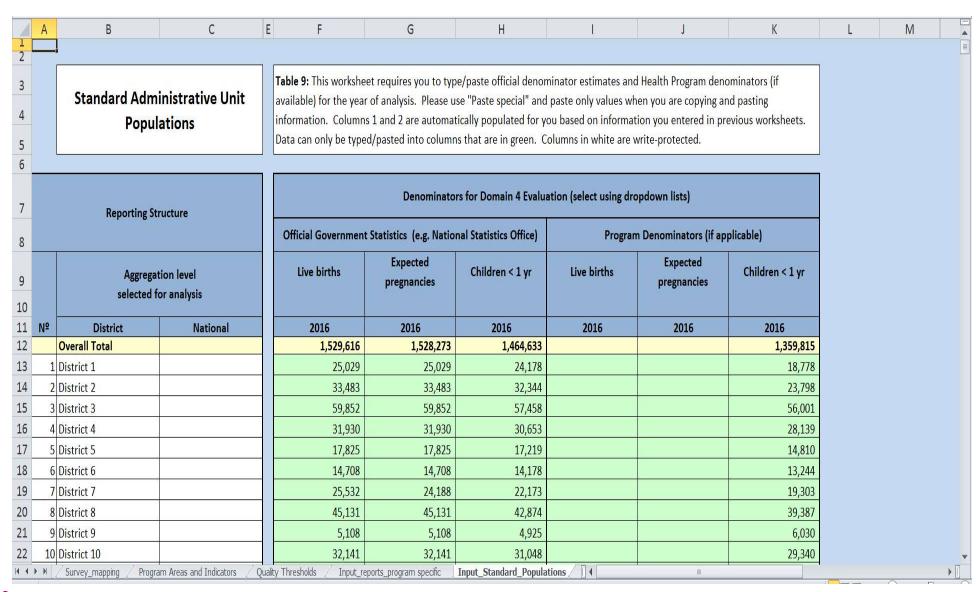
Input Quality Thresholds

Quality Thresholds: 'Quality thresholds' are the values that set the limits of acceptable error in data reporting. The analyses in the DQR compare results to these thresholds to judge the quality of the data. Recommended values are included for each metric in column 1. User-defined thresholds can be input into col 2 which will take precedence over the values in col 1.	Thres	nold
	Recommended	User-defined
Domain 1: Completeness and Consistency of Reporting/Indicator Data	Col 1	Col 2
Completeness and Timliness of Reporting from Health Facilities and Aggregation Levels: District, Region, 1a Province		
1a1a Completeness of Province Level Reporting	75%	
1a1b Timeliness of Province Level Reporting	75%	
1a2a Completeness of Region Level Reporting	75%	
1a2b Timeliness of Region Level Reporting	75%	
1a3a Completeness of District Level Reporting	75%	
1a3b Timeliness of District Level Reporting	75%	
1a4a Completeness of Health Facility Level Reporting	75%	
1a4b Timeliness of Health Facility Level Reporting	75%	
 <u>1b</u> <u>Completeness of Indicator Reporting:</u> % of data elements that are non-zero values; % of data elements that are non-missing values Program Area 1: Maternal_Health 		,
1b1 Indicator 1: ANC 1st Visit	90%	
Program Area 2: Immunization 1b2 Indicator 1: 3rd dose DPT-containing vaccine	67%	
Program Area 3: HIV_AIDS 1b3 Indicator 1: Number of HIV+ persons currently on ART	90%	
Program Area 4: Malaria	,	1
1b4 Indicator 1: Number of confirmed malaria cases reported	90%	

Input Information on Completeness and Timeliness



Input Population Data



Input Data on Indicator Trends

A A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	i	J	K	L	М	N	0	Р	Q
2 3	Input Service Outputs for Trend Analysis for Selected Indicators								Table 8: Ple	ase paste you	r annual servi	ce data for sel	ected indicato	ors for up to th	ne three years	precedin _ξ
5							_	Immun				HIV_/				
6 Col 7 No.		Col 3 National	Col 4	Col 5	2013	ANC 1s	t Visit 2015	2016	2013	2014	ntaining vacci	ne 2016	Number 2013	r of HIV+ pers	ons in palliativ	/e care 2016
8	Overall Total	Ivational			1,196,237	1,265,317	1,271,562	1,287,838	1,122,786	1,187,804	1,173,759	1,191,422	790,674	840,092	973,144	988,3
-	1 District 1	3			15,418	16,513	17,490	18,611	15,314	15,725	16,348	16,407	2,442	2,595	2,839	3,0
	2 District 2				22,232	24,308	21,848	24,680	20,233	22,437	21,753	22,122	8,618	9,156	10,018	10,
11	3 District 3		*		50,049	49,693	50,221	42,528	46,066	49,567	47,483	40,166	16,278	17,295	18,923	20,
12	4 District 4	8			27,300	25,472	25,415	25,867	24,485	25,720	22,556	23,433	24,627	26,166	28,629	30,
13	5 District 5	10 8			12,429	13,250	13,364	13,231	12,071	13,379	13,215	11,858	1,917	2,037	2,228	2,:
14	6 District 6				12,402	12,830	12,489	13,037	11,631	11,912	11,897	12,049	6,102	6,483	7,093	7,1
15	7 District 7				12,787	15,503	14,856	16,732	13,200	16,792	15,190	16,747	950	1,009	1,104	1,:
16	8 District 8				33,177	33,052	34,052	34,225	32,227	32,461	31,409	32,185	74,437	79,089	86,533	93,0
17	9 District 9	0 3			5,933	6,184	6,413	6,651	5,133	5,225	5,305	5,342	1,646	1,748	1,913	2,(
18 1	LO District 10				26,633	30,223	30,456	32,613	23,221	28,116	28,286	30,782	8,348	8,870	9,705	10,4
19 1	District 11				56,940	55,850	55,391	53,110	57,065	58,360	54,725	53,079	29,561	31,408	34,364	36,
20 1	12 District 12				23,705	22,971	22,290	22,757	20,512	22,124	21,134	21,424	12,795	13,595	14,874	15,9
21 1	13 District 13				49,843	55,313	60,894	62,995	41,579	45,027	49,379	53,618	26,316	27,961	30,592	32,
22 1	L4 District 14				45,016	48,626	46,610	43,397	41,278	43,231	40,996	39,865	16,171	17,182	18,799	20,2
23 1	L5 District 15				10,474	11,383	11,571	11,663	10,818	10,923	11,315	11,497	7,586	8,061	8,819	9,4
24 1	L6 District 16				31,783	32,538	36,249	32,808	33,561	34,856	33,420	32,822	20,710	22,004	24,075	25,1
25 1	District 17				34,948	34,304	34,335	34,301	29,713	30,781	30,288	31,816	73,545	78,141	85,496	91,
H 4 F FI	Input_Standard_Popula	ations / Inc	out_Indicator_	Populations	External_Data	_Sources Inp	out_trend_data	Input_PA1_Inc	l Input_PA1	_I] 4					12007)

Input Indicator Data

A Inpi	t: Materr	c nal_Health	D - ANC 1s	t Visit	G	Н		J	К	L	M	N	0	= moderate	Q outlier	R	= extreme ou	T utlier
Please paste your monthly service data for ANC 1st Visit for the selected unit of analysis. Columns 1-5 are automatically populated for you based on information you entered in previous worksheets. Data can only be typed/pasted into columns that are in white are write-protected.																		
Col 1	Col 2	Col 3	Col 4	Col 5	Columns 6 - 1	7: Monthly 'A	NC 1st Visit' D	ata								9	Col 18	Col 19
No.	District	National			January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	DQR Year Value: aggregate for 'cumulative' indicators; final period value for 'current' indicators	Total : Month Missin Values ! District Level Da
	Total				120,112	116,461	111,416	102,960	112,419	111,659	107,490	108,695	108,902	107,939	108,250	84,700	1,301,003	
1	District 1				2,000	1,400	1,600	1,543	1,619	1,450	1,510	1,500	1,500	1,502	1,587	1,400	18,611	
2	District 2		8		2,140	2,200	2,183	1,970	2,019	2,311	2,048	2,613	1,867	1,866	1,788	1,675	24,680	
3	District 3				4,197	4,491	4,101	3,862	4,281	4,024	3,910	0.0000000000000000	4,140	3,855	3,486	3,522	43,869	
4	District 4				2,699	2,408	2,212	2,103	2,279	2,373	2,227	2,213	2,197	1,726	2,328	2,311	27,076	
5	District 5				1,262	1,334	1,168	1,035	1,133	1,147	1,177	1,230	1,103	932	1,017	1,087	13,625	d V
6	District 6				1,167	1,138	1,167	1,024	1,208	1,086	1,156	1,135	1,096	1,054	1,010	998	13,239	
7	District 7				1,507	1,555	1,398	1,180	1,320	1,177	1,397	1,673	1,503	1,527	1,505	1,211	16,953	
8	District 8				3,314	3,227	3,077	2,718	3,099	3,044	2,782	2,900	2,619	2,621	2,898	1,926	34,225	s
9	District 9				685	574	608	560	724	509	529	544	554	530	495	541	6,853	
10	District 10				2,989	2,885	2,732	2,686	2,701	2,858	2,902	2,903	2,596	2,808	2,687	2,611	33,358	¢.
11	District 11				4,906	5,083	4,673	4,271	4,823	5,494	4,236	4,323	4,019	4,236	4,391	4,201	54,656	
12	District 12				1,971	2,032	2,030	1,881	2,040	2,275	1,964	2,031	1,915	1,772	1,762	1,633	23,306	
13	District 13		2		5,780	5,464	5,373	5,106	5,739	5,180	5,086	5,398	5,440	5,388	5,384	5,311	64,649	
14	District 14				4,805	4,077	3,659	3,528	3,389	3,519	3,461	3,646	3,103	3,602	4,147	4,233	45,169	
15	District 15		x		1,121	989	989	936	1,055	974	965	1,069	999	954	955	1,008	12,014	2
16	District 16				2,823	3,022	2,833	2,826	2,940	2,851	2,733	2,936	2,789	2,594	2,700	2,685	33,732	s
	Dietrict 17 Input_PA1			Input_PA2_In	3 261 nd1	3 319	2 973 out_PA3_Ind1	2 913 Input_PA3_1	2 926	2 761 PA4_Ind1	7716 Input_ (3.004	2 796	2 900	2 994	1 728	3/1 3/11	×

Summary Dashboard

DOI	MAIN 1: COMPLETENESS O	F REPORTING		# of districts not	0/ of dist
No.	Indicator	Definition	National Score (%)	attaining quality	attaining quality
Indi	cator 1: Completeness and ti	meliness of reporting			
1a	Completeness of District Reporting	National district reporting completeness rate and districts with poor completeness of reporting	99.1%	1	2.19
1b	Timeliness of District Reporting	National district reporting timeliness rate and districts with poor timeliness of reporting	90.3%	3	6.49
1c	Completeness of Facility Reporting	National facility reporting completeness rate and districts with poor facility reporting completeness	96.1%	8	17.0
1d	Timeliness of Facility Reporting	National facility reporting timeliness rate and districts with poor facility reporting timeliness	89.6%	11	23.4
Indi	cator 1e: Completeness of in	dicator data - presence of missing and zero values			
	Completeness of indicator data (missing values)	Maternal_Health - ANC 1st Visit	98.9%	1	2.1
		Immunization - 3rd dose DPT-containing vaccine	99.3%		
		HIV_AIDS - Number of HIV+ persons in palliative care	99.8%		
1e.1		Malaria - Number of confirmed malaria cases reported	99.8%		
		Immunization - OPV3	98.9%	1	2.1
		Multi-program - Penta 1st doses	99.1%		
		Maternal_Health - ANC 1st Visit	98.9%	2	4.3
		Immunization - 3rd dose DPT-containing vaccine	99.5%		
4 - 3	Completeness of indicator	HIV_AIDS - Number of HIV+ persons in palliative care	100.0%		
1e.2	data (zero values)	Malaria - Number of confirmed malaria cases reported	99.5%	1	2.1
		Immunization - OPV3	100.0%		
		Multi-program - Penta 1st doses	100.0%		
Indi	cator 1f: Consistency of repo	rting completeness over time			
1f.1	Consistency of Reporting Completeness - District Reporting	Consistency of district reporting completeness and districts deviating from the expected trend	105.8%		
1f.2	Consistency of Reporting Completeness - Facility Reporting	Consistency of facility reporting completeness and Districts deviating from the expected trend	103.5%		

Domain 1: Completeness of Reporting

Indicator 1a: National district reporting completeness rate and districts with poor completeness rate

	2014
National district reporting completeness rate	98.3%
Number of districts with completeness rate below 75%	4
Percent of districts with completeness rate below 75%	5.6%
Districts with reporting completeness rate below 75%	District 1, District 3, District 7, District 10

Interpretation of results: Indicator 1a

- Good reporting completness continuing a trend upwards from recent years.
- Investigate districts with < 75% completeness for the year.
- · Districts 1 and 3 had stock out of reporting forms during 2nd quarter of last year

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Domain 1: Completeness of Indicator Data

Indicator 1e: Completeness of Indicator Reporting - Presence of Missing and Zero Values

				2016		
			National score		Districts wi	ith > user-defined % of zero or missing values
Program Area and Indicator	Quality Threshold	Туре	%	No.	%	Name
Maternal_Health - ANC 1st Visit	<= 90%	Missing	98.9%	1	2.1%	District 44
Maternal_Hearth - ANC 15t VISIT	_ 90%	Zero	98.9%	2	4.3%	District 17, District 29
Immunization - 3rd dose DPT-	<= 90%	Missing	99.3%	1	2.1%	District 19
containing vaccine	<= 90%	Zero	99.5%	1	2.1%	District 17
HIV_AIDS - Number of HIV+ persons in		Missing	99.8%			-
palliative care	<= 90%	Zero	100.0%			-
Malaria - Number of confirmed malaria		Missing	99.8%			-
cases reported	<= 90%	Zero	99.5%	1	2.1%	
		Missing	98.9%	1	2.1%	District 7
Immunization - OPV3	<= 90%	Zero	100.0%			-
		Missing	99.1%	1	2.1%	District 21
Multi-program - Penta 1st doses	<= 90%	Zero	100.0%			-
Table (all in discharge combined)		Missing	99.3%	4	8.5%	
Total (all indicators combined)		Zero	99.6%	4	8.5%	

Interpretation of results: Indicator 1e

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Domain 2: Internal Consistency - Outliers

DOMAIN 2: INTERNAL CONSISTENCY OF REPORTED DATA

Indicator 2a: Identification of Outliers

Indicator 2a.1: Extreme Outliers (>3 SD from	the mean)			2016
	National score			Districts with extreme outliers relative to the mean
Program Area and Indicator	%	No.	%	Name
Maternal_Health - ANC 1st Visit	0.2%	1	2.1%	District 39
Immunization - 3rd dose DPT-containing vaccine	0.0%			-
HIV_AIDS - Number of HIV+ persons in palliative care	0.5%	3	6.4%	District 9, District 38, District 41
Malaria - Number of confirmed malaria cases reported	0.0%			-
Immunization - OPV3	0.4%	2	4.3%	District 31, District 39
Multi-program - Penta 1st doses	0.0%			-
Total (all indicators combined)	0.2%			·

Interpretation of results - Indicator 2a1:

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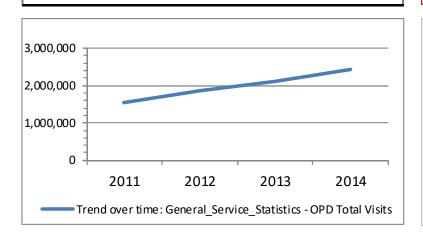
Domain 2: Consistency over time

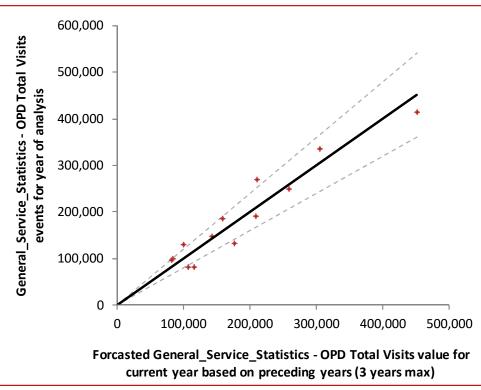
2b3: Consistency of 'General_Service_Statistics - OPD Total Visits' over time

Year	2014
Expected trend	Increasing
Compare districts to:	expected result
Quality threshold	20%
National score (%)	100%
Number of districts with divergent scores	5
Percent of districts with divergent scores	38.5%

Names of districts with divergent scores:

District 6, District 7, District 8, District 9, District 11





Interpretation of results - Indicator 203:

- •This indicator is increasing over time (Outpatient visits are increasing something we were expecting given social mobiliation for public health services.
- *Comparison of expected result (that the forecasted value is equal to the actual value for 2014) yeilds 5 districts with ratios that exceed the quality threshold of 20%. 3 are inferior of the quality threshold while 2 are greater.
- Errors are not systematic (e.g. all in one direction) Review district outpatient registers in affected districts to confirm reported values.

Domain 2: Consistency between related indicators

Indicator 2c: Internal Consistency - Consistency Between Related Indicators

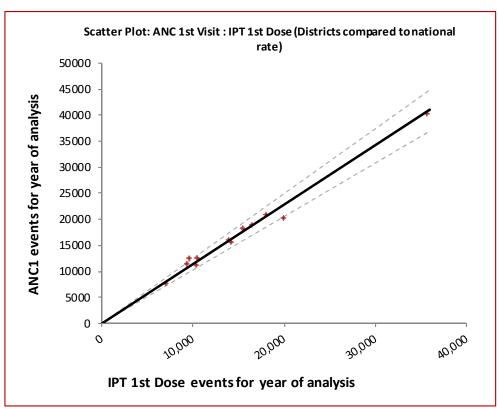
Consistency between related indicators - Ratio of two related indicators and Districts with ratios significantly different from the national ratio *

2c1: Maternal Health Comparison: ANC 1st Visit: IPT 1st Dose

Year	2014
Expected relationship	equal
Compare districts with:	national rate
Quality Threshold	10%
National Score (%)	114%
Number of districts with divergent scores	2
Percent of districts with divergent scores	15.4%

Names of districts with divergent scores:

District 5, District 6



Interpretation of results - Indicator 2c1:

- · Data seem pretty good only district 5 has a largely discrepant value
- IPT seens consistently lower than ANCI more pregnant women should be receiving IPT
- Stock out of fansidar in Region 2 could explain low number of IPT in Districts 5. Call DHIO in these districts to investigate
- •National rate is 114% most districts are close to this value. District 6 is performing well relative to the other districts but is 'discrepant' relative to the national rate. no follow up needed.

Domain 3: External Consistency – Consistency with survey values

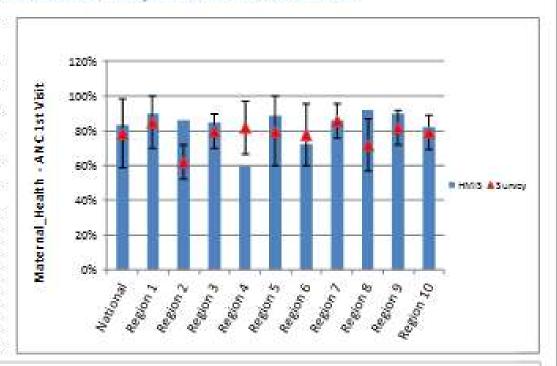
Indicator 3a: Comparison of Routine Data with Population-based Survey Values from the Same Period

3a1: 'ANC 1st Visit' consistency ratio (ratio between the facility rates and survey rates)

Year	2014
Quality Threshold	33%
National Score (%)	106%
Number of Regions with divergent scores	3
Percent of Regions with divergent scores	30.0%

Names of Regions with divergent scores:

Region 2, Region 4, Region 8



Interpretation of results - Indicator 3a1:

- -ANC HMIS value in region 4 looks too low could result from missing source documents or a failure to record service delivery. Review report forms from districts in the region to verify the reported values.
- -ANC HIME value in regions 2 and 8 seems too high-could be double counting or duplicate reporting. Call District Health Information Officers to investigate

Domain 4: Consistency of population data – Comparison of denominators in use in-country

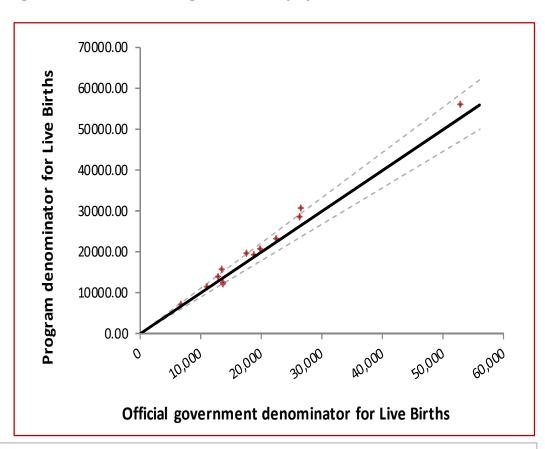
Indicator 4b: Consistency of denominator between program data and official government population statistics

Indicator 4b1 - Comparing the official Live Births denominator to a program denominator, if applicable

Year	2014
Quality Threshold	10%
National Score (%)	106%
Number of districts with divergent scores	4
Percent of districts with divergent scores	30.8%

Names of districts with divergent scores:

District 1, District 5, District 7, District 12



Interpretation of results - Indicator 4b1:

• the Program denominators in Districts 1, 7, and 12 seem too large - and too small in District 5. Review growth rates used by program to estimate intercensal yearly values for live births.