What are your experiences with developing and implementing an HNAP?

 What challenges or barriers have you faced (or might you Integration of face)? Take a post-it work from and start other sectors How have you (or would you) that have writing **HNAP** overcome these? health impacts What are enabling factors for HNAP development and implementation? Very low HNAP completion rate **CHALLENGES:** Limited experience by governments and key financing, stakeholders in team capacity facilitating effective multisectoral coordination & collaboration to Very low HNAP develop a completion rate comprehensive HNAP because we don't have enough financing from now Limited health sector stakeholders' knowledge on climate to facilitate Health and Climate Integration for a feasible HNAP During evidence generation, there is too much reinvention of the wheel. For example, generation of climate sensitive health diseases are both innate regionally and nationally

What are your experiences with developing and implementing an HNAP?

Knowledge If the country does not have legal and policy frameworks to support actions

Need a coordinated

response. NAP to

HNAP coordinated

approach by the

Climate Change

Unit.

Challenge is that responsibility for our health system is not fully held by our national government we need to work closely with stakeholders and reach agreement

lack of data to conduct the local study for baseline work health and like V&A climate assessment

The involvement of key govt sectors-Political bandwagon to drive the agenda.

technical capacity and lack of experts to develop the HANP

Lack of capacity

For funding, we

need to use the

HNAPs to attract

external funding e a

The One Health approach often neglected

Lack of data

> Lack of funding

Scope often excludes mental health

competition with other sectors

Financial situation

We also need a strong CSO and Citizen movement to meaningful participate in decision making and to keep duty bearers to account

> shortfalls, adapation priorities need to be more stringently carried out. We need a tool by WHO which can be used by nations for this.

Intergovernmental coordination with

key ministries

engage the

responsible

sector from

teh beginning

Increase

political

Encourage

MoH, across

commitment

NAP

relevant legislation

> coordination and collaboration with different stakeholders.

For funding we can look on GEF, GCF and AF

advocacy and

ensure policy

commitments

makers

multi-stakeholder capacity building roundtables within within MOH first to ministries, and beyond (health sector, one health stakeholders, etc.)

To solve funding Collaboration with the academic sector for coordinated studies on CCH issues with data

Coordinate, multifaced approach, Political downward approach to National then tricle down this agenda.

> Core **Indicators**

across sectors for monitoring

cooperation with international organisations

collaborating with agencies like WHO to access climate funds like GEF and GFC

> Linkage of small scale industry. innovators, and the private sector to prioritize climate change issues

Learning and best

documentation and

Involvement of

Sectors & non

robust

research

organizations

those in the Health

Health Sectors for

Health Co benefits.

sharing events

practice

Prior academic research by academia would enable adaptation prioritization

Existence of a

Change Focal

Coordinate CC

Ministry to

Climate

actions

have you faced (or might you face)? How have you (or would you)

overcome these?

What challenges or barriers

What are enabling factors for HNAP development and implementation?

political

willingness

Involvement of stakeholder

> The Framework Guideline to be followed.

Financial resourcies. national/local research study

awareness and continuous capacity building

Knowledge management Climate and Health

Human

and

financial

resources

Enablers:

FUNDING!!!!

What are your experiences with developing and implementing an HNAP? Lack of capacity Support in What challenges or barriers building in CCH...continuous developing have you faced (or might you Unclear on the learning HNAP, no differences between programmes face)? Take a post-it expertise health represented in developing the Lack of proper locally and start NAP VS H-NAP infrastructure How have you (or would you) writing Difficult overcome these? Challenging to have agreeing how to What are enabling factors for right data prioritise so many Painfully slow potential adaptation HNAP development and engagement options **Publish** implementation? of the MoH Use evidence-based approach your Competing No dedicated unit results! Outcomes Strong national **Funding** within the MOH. public health Continuous Focals appointed institute instead of helps.:) Capacity have multiple external consultants Building Lack of responsibilities and to support the MoH. conflicting availability of Lack of proper priorities. understanding Importance of good data regarding the finding intersectionality of proxies where climate change and health country data Trust between people working on is poor NAP and HNAP i.e. no competition Poor Find and use between health and Development collaboration Financial climate civil "figureheads" of Functional between Constraints servants. who can lead Unit to drive different the process government CCH in MoH Posturing / departments competition between Use extensive department consultations Using for visibility, Trust between Challenging climate and health South-South and "market" kudos, finance civil servants (e.g. If the main technical genuinely health in CC Cooperation those working on work is done by a building the **Political** NAP and those consulting firm then space to support you MUST have an capacity of working on HNAP) and learn from Will insider with great not a competitive the MoH each other relationships e.g. a relationship. retired former staff

member.

What are your experiences with developing and implementing an HNAP? • What challenges or barriers

Take a post-it and start writing

Enabling factor: multi-sectoral collaboration Bringing together different departments at MoH Possible barrier: buy in from other counterparts

Barrier - lack of baseline information

- What challenges or barriers have you faced (or might you face)?
- How have you (or would you) overcome these?
- What are enabling factors for HNAP development and implementation?

In Norway our primary health sector is organized at the municipal level. Collecting municipal data and coordinating municipal inclusion in the HNAP was a challenge

possible barrier:
geographical
disparities as rural
areas face greater
challenges in
accessing
healthcare services
compared to urban
areas

I would like to see more focus on interconnections between climate resilience and reversing nature and biodiversity

Overcome challenges through the establishment of technical woking group on CCH

oss.

Challenge political/leadership influence

Solutions

Creation of Technical working group on CCH Financing barriers, notably related to the division of powers between regional and federal authorities within Belgium.

Challenge: Plans are not responsive to political governance structures - e.g. national to local level implementation is done at the local level - overcome by engaging local leader

Enabling factor: political leadership

How to bring together cross-sectoral partnership in HNAP development different sectors have different mandates and incentives Enabling factor: WHO

Enabling factor: Data sharing and coordination Realistic idea about resources when setting out on the HNAP / NAP development process - results and resources