



# **International Classification of Diseases**

## **11<sup>th</sup> Revision**

### **in Occupational Health**

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Classifications and Terminologies

# International Classification of Diseases (ICD)



Legally mandated health data standard\* – in effect from January 2022 (mortality and morbidity)

Conceptual framework independent of language and culture

Integration of terminology and classification

End-to-end digital solution (API, tools, online and offline)

Up-to-date scientific knowledge

Comparable statistics – semantic interoperability - for 150 years

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\*WHO Nomenclature Regulations 1967, WHO constitution, World Health Assembly (WHA 72 2019)

# WHO core classifications



## ICD

**International Statistical Classification of Diseases and related health problems – diagnoses, injuries, findings, primary care**



## ICF

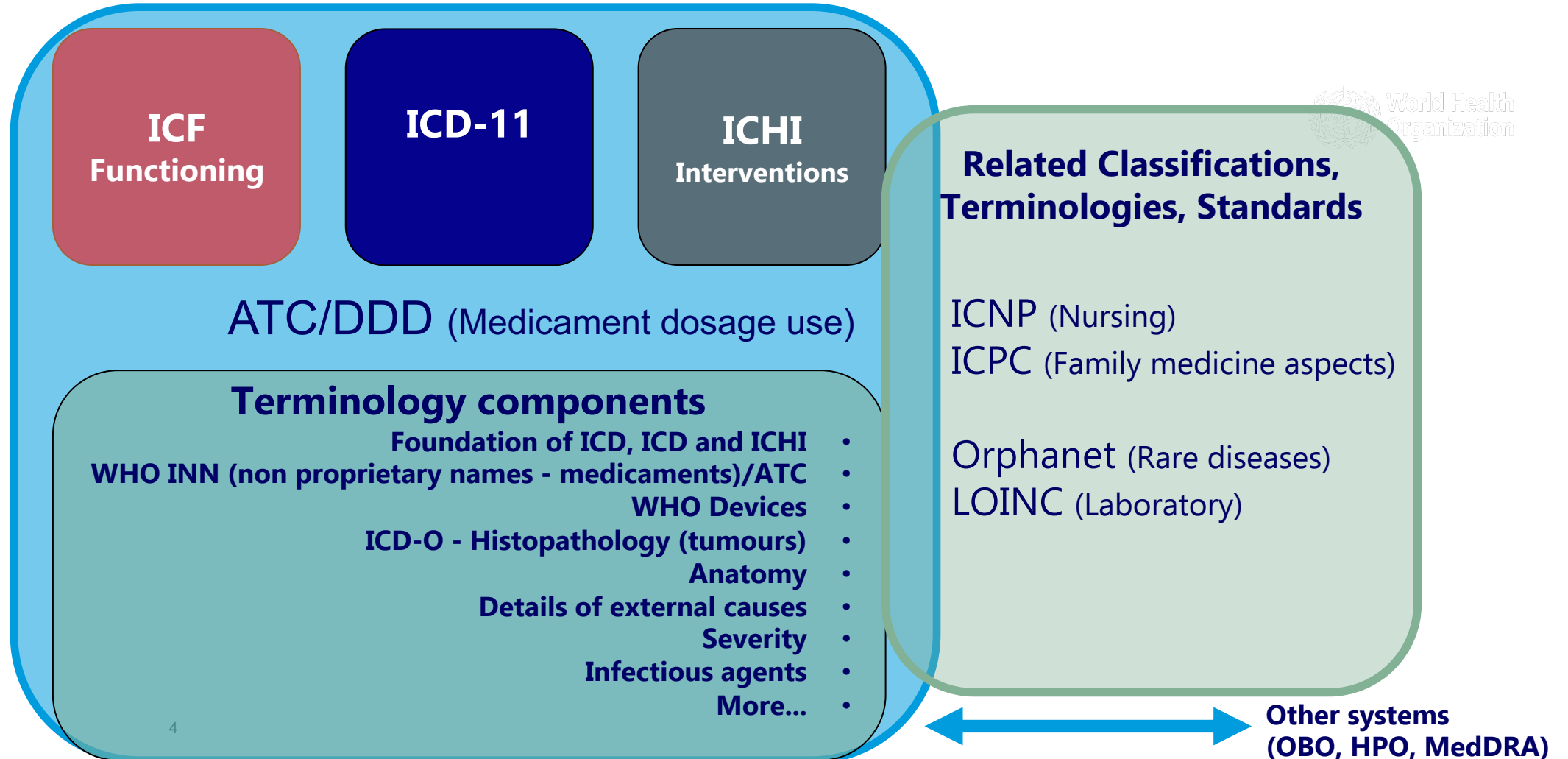
**International Classification of Functioning, Disability and Health: Describes functional health status and social impact (bio-psycho-social model).**



## ICHI

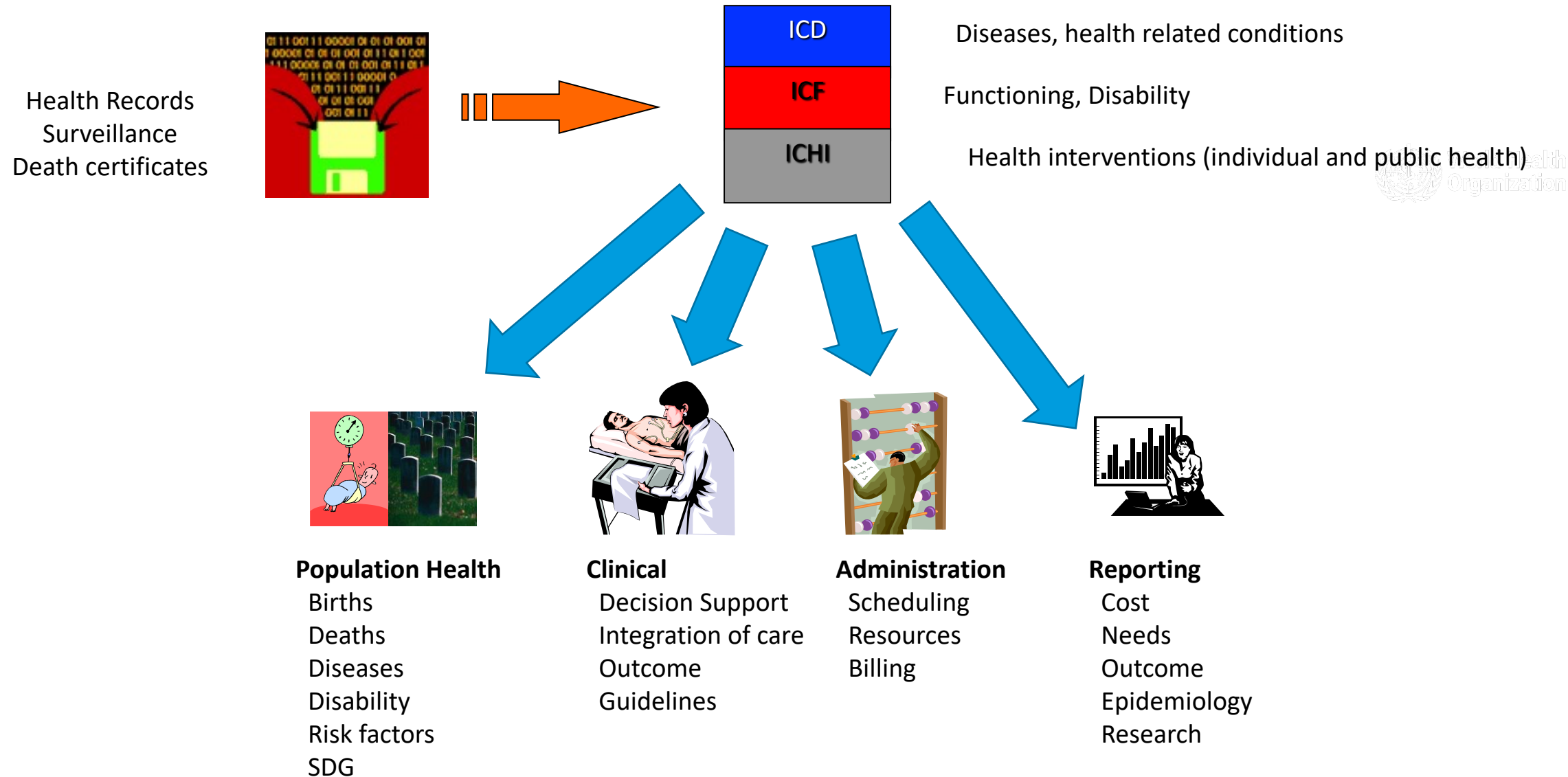
**Interventions for treatment, prevention and diagnostics: Medical, nursing, rehabilitation, laboratory, imaging, ultrasound, public health...**

# The WHO Family of International Classifications and Terminologies (WHO-FIC)

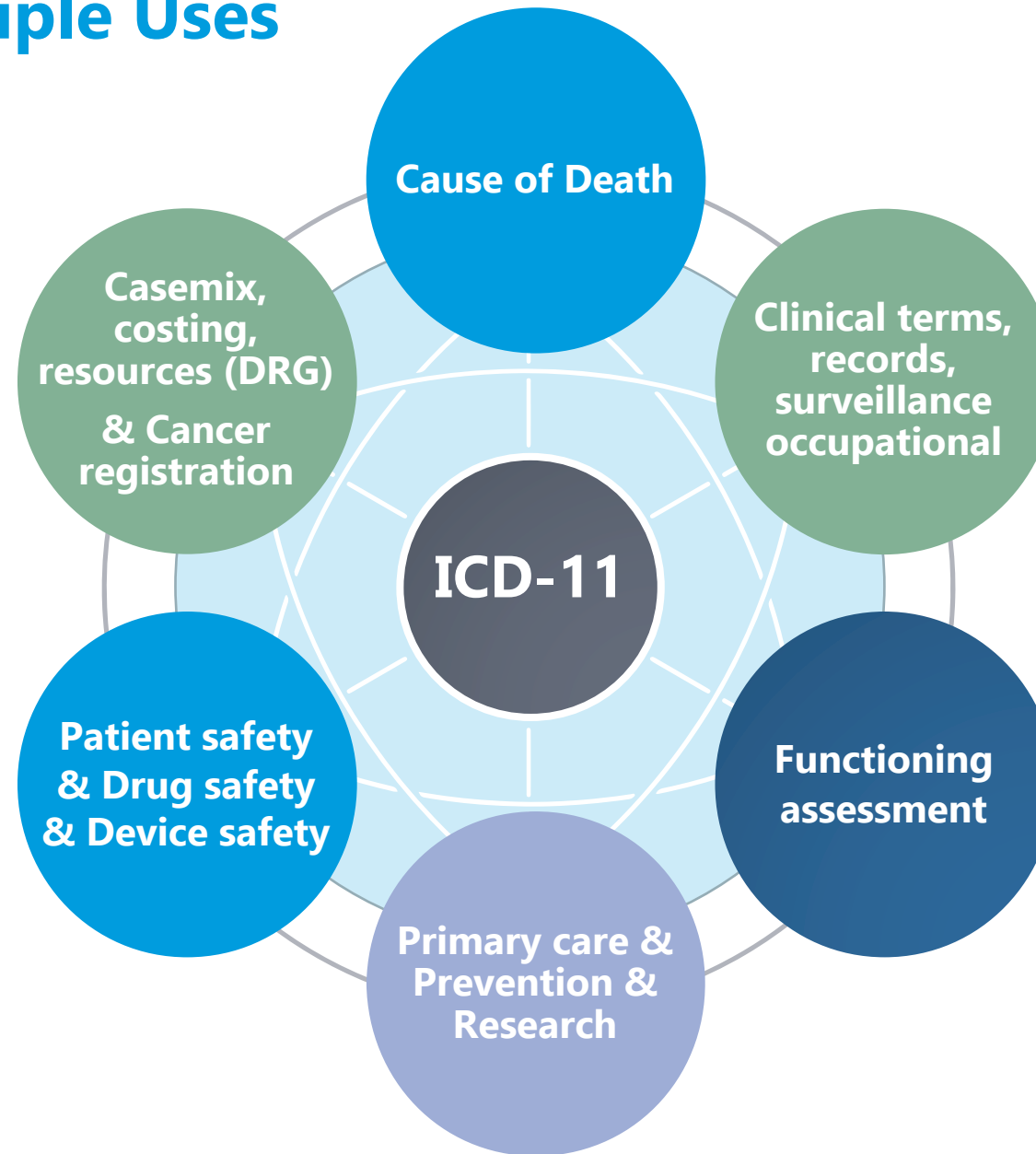


# WHO-FIC

## Information and Interoperability



# Designed for Multiple Uses



# ICD-11 – more than diagnoses

## Traditional Classes and Terminology

Diagnoses

Injuries

Signs

Symptoms

Findings

Reasons for encounter or health status

External causes of illness & death

Traditional medicine conditions

Functioning assessment – WHO-DAS2

## Extension codes - Terminology

Anatomy

Laterality

Infectious agents and AMR

Histopathology (ICD-O)

Chemicals and Medicaments (INN)

Devices

Mechanisms of harm (Safety)

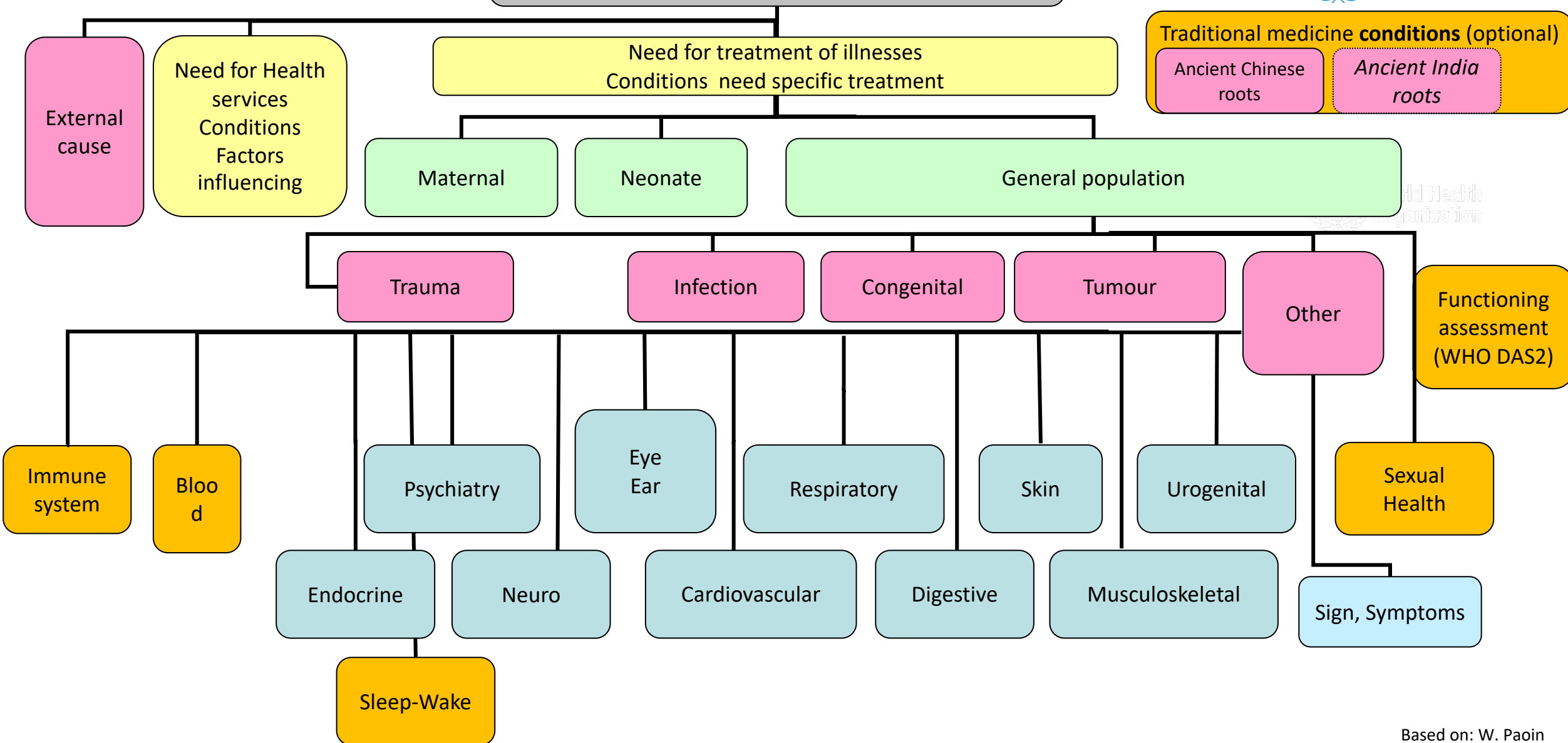
Activities

Places

Objects

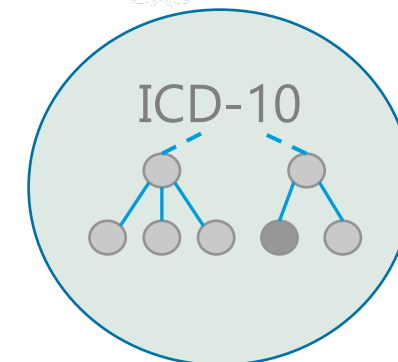
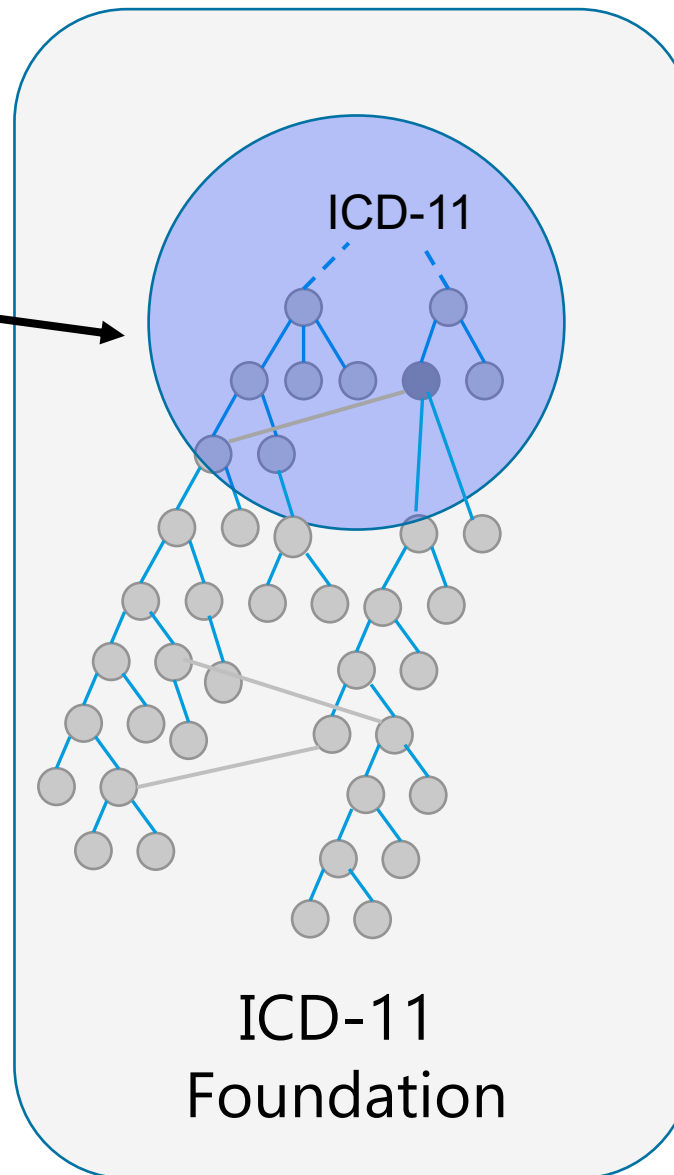
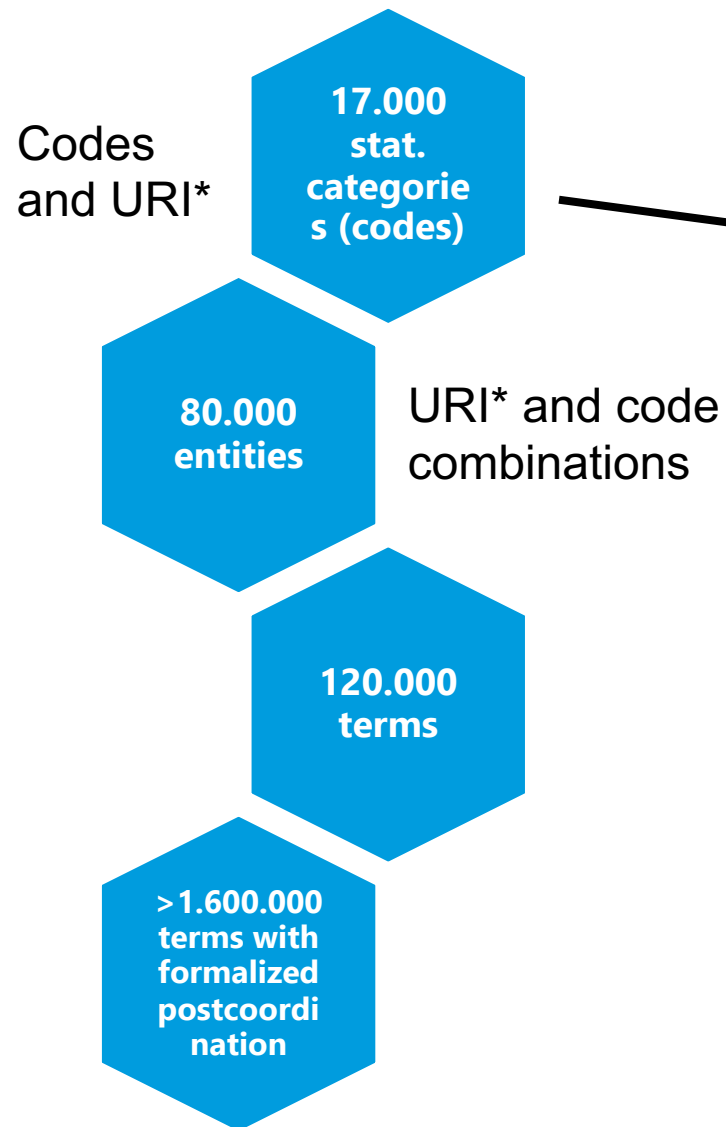
e.g. devices: IMDRF Terminology embedded

# ICD-11 - statistical core (26 chapters)



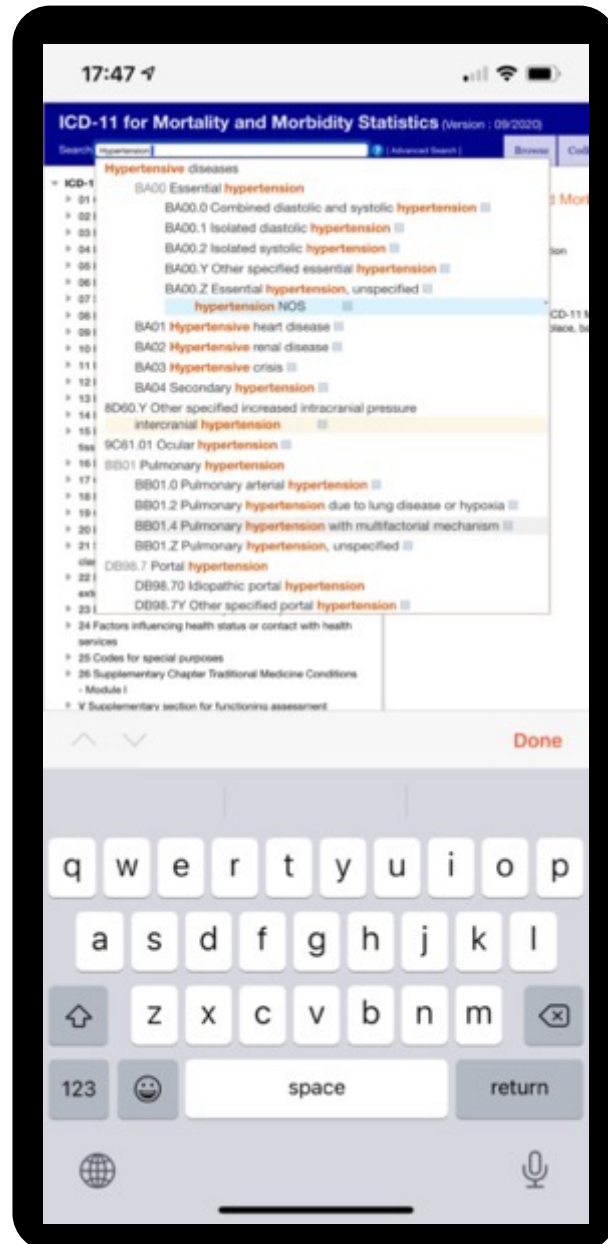


# ICD-11 – Clinical system



*14000 categories*  
*Separate text index*  
*Separate rule base*  
*Need terminology link*  
*Outdated content*  
**Statistical system  
used in  
clinical setting**

# ICD-11 Digital



Tooling for use by humans

Modern ontology

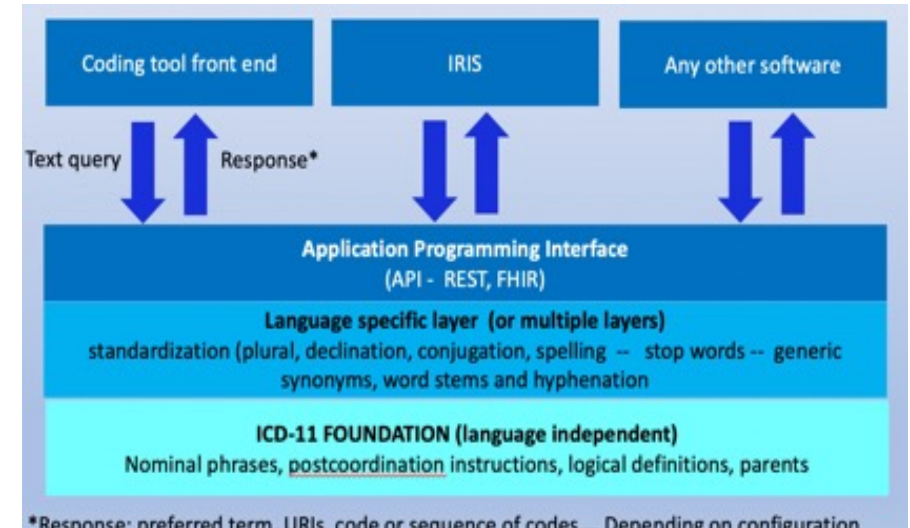
Fully digital

Portable: offline & online

Tools for use by software

Application Programming  
Interface (API)

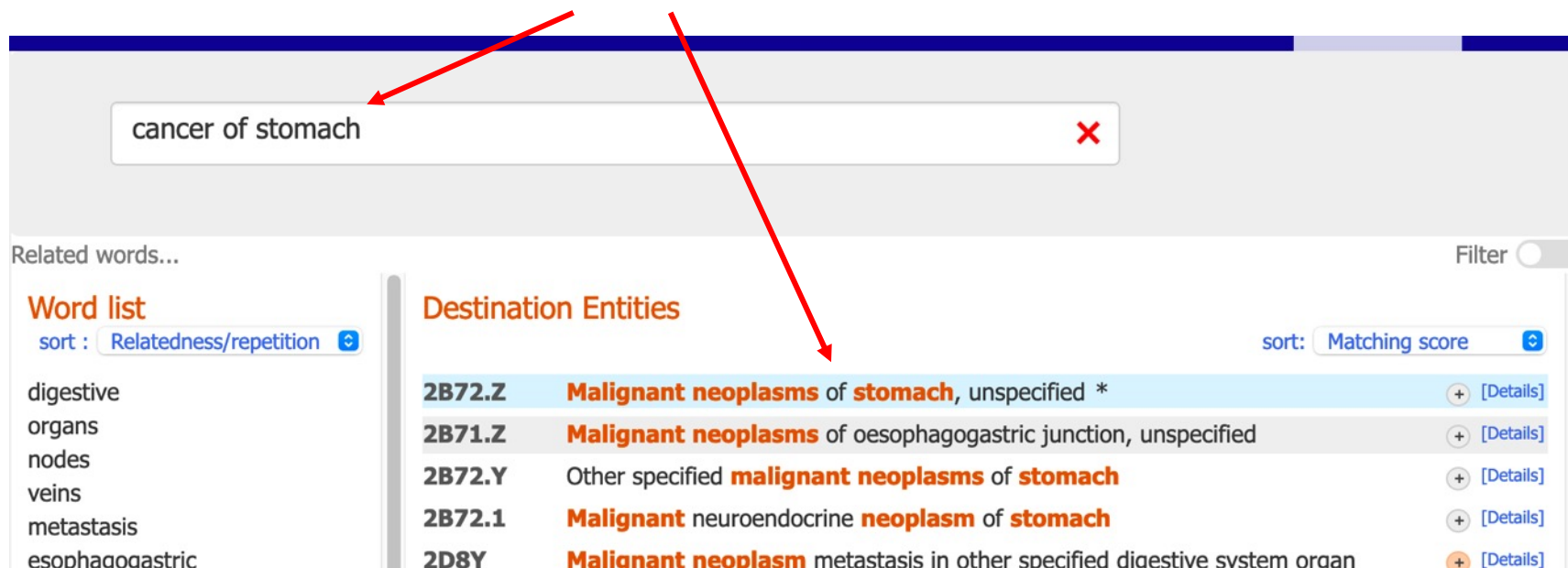
Software applications on all  
devices and OS



## Easy to use

Type a diagnostic statement into the Coding Tool

e.g. ***cancer of stomach***



The screenshot shows the Coding Tool interface. At the top, a search bar contains the text "cancer of stomach" with a red 'X' icon to its right. Below the search bar, there are two main sections: "Related words..." and "Destination Entities".

**Related words...**

Word list  
sort: Relatedness/repetition

- digestive
- organs
- nodes
- veins
- metastasis
- esophagogastric

**Destination Entities**

sort: Matching score

2B72.Z	Malignant neoplasms of stomach, unspecified *	[Details]
2B71.Z	Malignant neoplasms of oesophagogastric junction, unspecified	[Details]
2B72.Y	Other specified malignant neoplasms of stomach	[Details]
2B72.1	Malignant neuroendocrine neoplasm of stomach	[Details]
2D8Y	Malignant neoplasm metastasis in other specified digestive system organ	[Details]

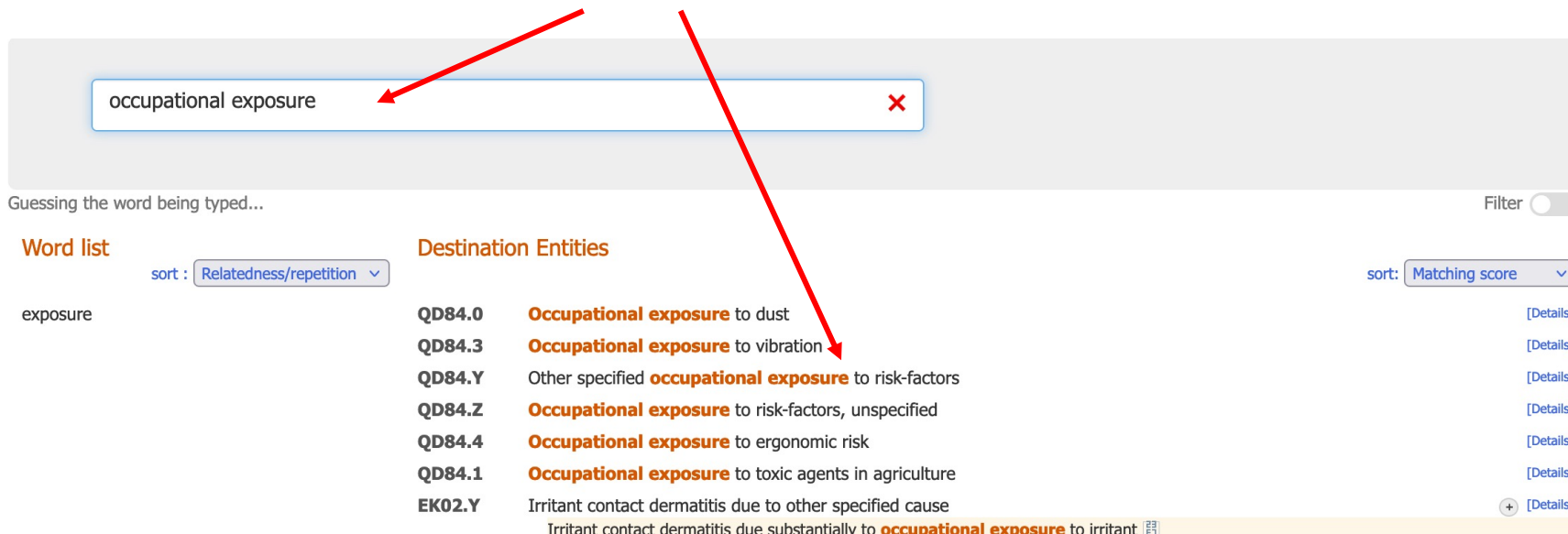
The Coding Tool will find the best match

Training 30 minutes = 88% correct coding

## Easy to use

Type a diagnostic statement into the Coding Tool

e.g. **occupational exposure**



occupational exposure

Guessing the word being typed...

Filter ☐

**Word list**

sort : Relatedness/repetition

exposure

**Destination Entities**

sort: Matching score

QD84.0	<b>Occupational exposure</b> to dust	<a href="#">[Details]</a>
QD84.3	<b>Occupational exposure</b> to vibration	<a href="#">[Details]</a>
QD84.Y	Other specified <b>occupational exposure</b> to risk-factors	<a href="#">[Details]</a>
QD84.Z	<b>Occupational exposure</b> to risk-factors, unspecified	<a href="#">[Details]</a>
QD84.4	<b>Occupational exposure</b> to ergonomic risk	<a href="#">[Details]</a>
QD84.1	<b>Occupational exposure</b> to toxic agents in agriculture	<a href="#">[Details]</a>
EK02.Y	Irritant contact dermatitis due to other specified cause	<a href="#">[Details]</a>
	Irritant contact dermatitis due substantially to <b>occupational exposure</b> to irritant	<a href="#">[Details]</a>

The Coding Tool will find the match

# Easy to use

## Searching for codes after exposure to arsenic

Related words...
Selected: PB36&XM2KQ2
Filter

Word list
sort : Relatedness/repetition

exposure  
harmful  
effects  
compounds  
encephalopathy  
pigmentation  
keratosis  
poisoning  
polyneuropathy  
intentional  
dilated  
cardiomyopathy  
dyschromatosis  
chronic  
toxicity  
unintentional  
assault  
self-harm  
undetermined  
noxious  
substances  
nonmedicinal

Destination Entities
sort: Matching score

**8D43.0Y&X...** Encephalopathy due to **arsenic** [J] + [Details]

**ED6Y** Other specified disorders of skin pigmentation [Details]  
**arsenic** pigmentation [P]

**EK90.Y** Other discrete epidermal dysplasias + [Details]  
**Arsenical** keratosis

**NE61** Harmful effects of or exposure to noxious substances, chiefly nonmedicinal as to source, not elsewhere classified [Details]  
**arsenic** poisoning [P]

**8D43.2Y** Other specified neuropathy due to toxicity [J] + [Details]  
**Arsenic** polyneuropathy

**BC43.01** Nonfamilial dilated cardiomyopathy [J] [Details]  
Dilated cardiomyopathy due to **arsenic**

**PB36&XM2KQ2** Unintentional exposure to or harmful effects of **arsenic** or its compounds + [Details]  
**Postcoordination** +  
Postcoordination is available: [click here to open the browser](#) [Details]

**PE95&XM2KQ2** Assault by exposure to or harmful effects of **arsenic** or its compounds + [Details]

**PD05&XM2KQ2** Intentional self-harm by exposure to or harmful effects of **arsenic** or its compounds + [Details]

**PH56&XM2KQ2** Exposure to or harmful effects of undetermined intent of **arsenic** or its compounds + [Details]

# Coding occupational diseases

All conditions of the ILO list of occupational diseases included in ICD-11

Some categories specifically with the label “occupational”

Other conditions can be flagged for occupational relevance, and all the context (paid, site, activity, functional impact) can be described

# Multilingual (23 more languages in translation)



Select languages

ICD-11 for Mortality and Morbidity Statistics (Version : 05/2021)

Search hypertension [ Advanced Search ]

Browse

Coding Tool

Special Views

Info

ICD-11 - ICD-11 for Mortality and Morbidity Statistics

01 Certain infectious or parasitic diseases

02 Neoplasms

03 Diseases of the blood or blood-forming organs

04 Diseases of the immune system

05 Endocrine, nutritional or metabolic diseases

06 Mental, behavioural or neurodevelopmental disorders

07 Sleep-wake disorders

08 Diseases of the nervous system

09 Diseases of the visual system

10 Diseases of the ear or mastoid process

11 Diseases of the circulatory system

Hypertensive diseases

BA00 Essential hypertension

BA01 Hypertensive heart disease

BA02 Hypertensive renal disease

BA03 Hypertensive crisis

BA04 Secondary hypertension

KB45 Neonatal hypertension

Hypotension

Ischaemic heart diseases

Diseases of coronary artery

Pulmonary heart disease or diseases of pulmonary circulation

Pericarditis

Acute or subacute endocarditis

Heart valve diseases

BC20 Chronic rheumatic heart diseases, not elsewhere classified

Diseases of the myocardium or cardiac chambers

Cardiac arrhythmia

Heart failure

Foundation URI : <http://id.who.int/icd/entity/761947693>

BA00 Essential hypertension

Parent

Hypertensive diseases

Show all ancestors

Description

Essential (primary) hypertension, accounting for 95% of all cases of hypertension, is defined as high blood pressure for which a secondary cause cannot be found.

Inclusions

high blood pressure

Exclusions

Cerebrovascular diseases (8B00-8B2Z)

Background retinopathy and retinal vascular changes (9B78.1)

Coded Elsewhere

Pre-existing essential hypertension complicating pregnancy, childbirth or the puerperium (JA20.0)

Postcoordination

Add detail to Essential hypertension

Has manifestation (use additional code, if desired .)

BA03 Hypertensive crisis

Associated with (use additional code, if desired .)

XT9T Ageing-related

Foundation URI : <http://id.who.int/icd/entity/761947693>

عَضَطُ الدَّمِ الأساسي

إظهار جميع العناصر الأصلية الأعلى

وصف

عَضَطُ دَمٍ أساسي (أولي) هو المسؤول عن 95% من جميع حالات فرط الضغط، وتعريفه أنه ارتفاع ضغط الدم لم يمكن معرفة سبب ثانوي له.

المُشتملات

ضغط دم مرتفع

المُستبعدات

أمراض دماغية وعائية (8B00-8B2Z)

اعتلال الشبكية الخلفية وتغيرات وعائية في الشبكية (9B78.1)

تم ترميزه في مكان آخر

فرط ضغط الدم الأساسي السابق للحمل والذي يسبب مضاعفات للحمل أو الولادة أو النفاس (JA20.0)

الربط اللاحق

أضف تفاصيل ارتفاع ضغط الدم الأساسي

له مظاهر (استخدم رمزًا إضافيًا، عند الرغبة في ذلك.)

BA03 هجمة ارتفاع ضغط الدم

مترافق مع (استخدم رمزًا إضافيًا، عند الرغبة في ذلك.)

XT9T مرتبط بالتشخيص

ملاحظات حول الإصدار

Release Notes



## Tools for Users

Coding

API- Integration  
with IT

Training  
(WHO-FIT)

Guides for  
implementation and  
use

Mappings to ICD-  
10

Causes of death

Casemix  
(development  
started)

ANACOD 3 –  
quality assessment  
of cause of death  
statistics

Software assisted  
selection cause of  
death (testing  
prototype)

Proposals

Translation



# A Patient's Path

Person has problem with right olecranon – goes to doctor

**ICD-11** Code the worry of the patient

Data inform planning of prevention

Practitioner identifies olecranon bursitis

**ICD-11** Code reason for encounter - infection

Data inform resource planning and epidemiology

Severity increases and referral to secondary care, intervention indicated, relationship with work and details of occupational context identified

**ICD-11** Code reason for stay

**ICHI** Code therapies

Data inform resource planning, DRG, service availability, occupational protection and insurance

Rehabilitation and monitoring of fitness

**ICD-11** Monitoring fitness (WHODAS 2)

**ICHI** Code diagnostic test

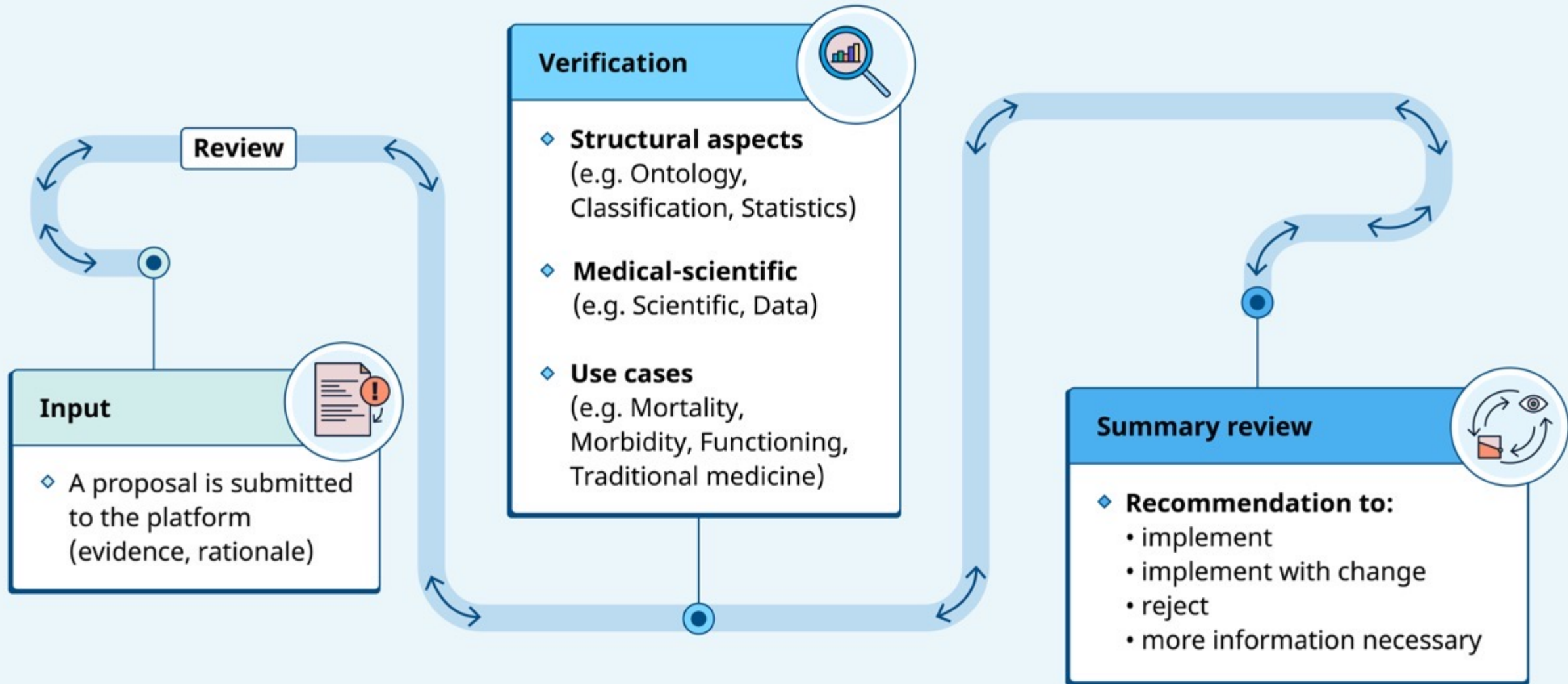
**ICF** Code full functioning detail

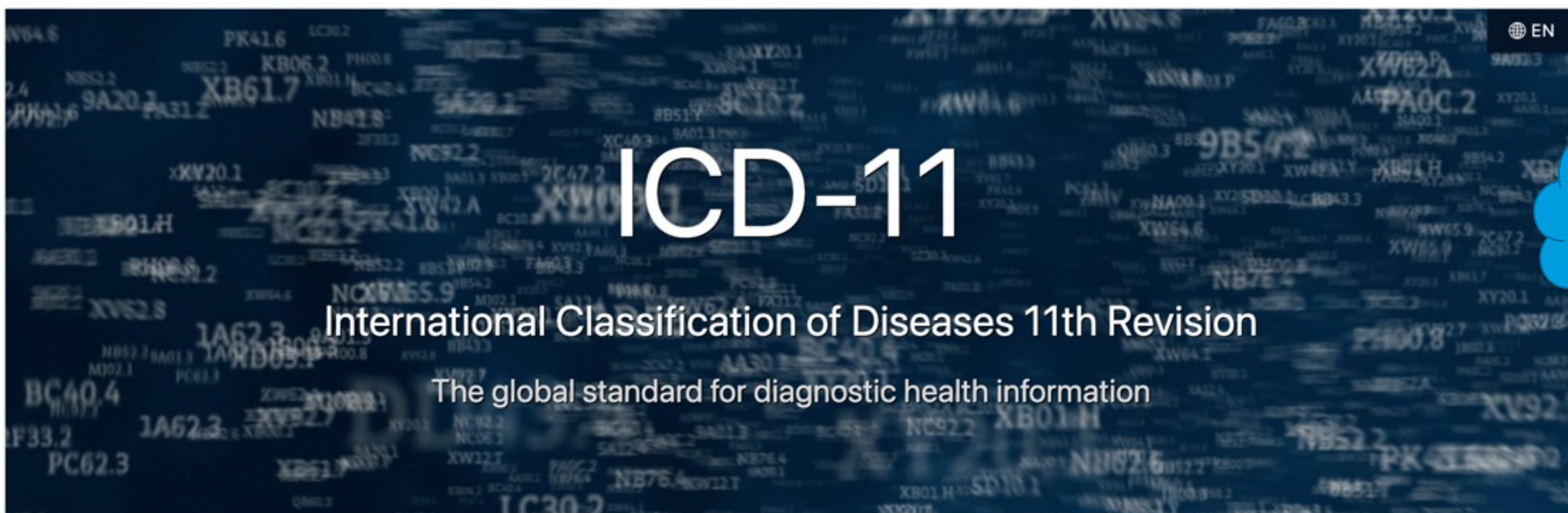
Data inform epidemiology, coding, service availability, reintegration and recompensation

# Participation

ICD empowers patients, care workers, clinicians, public health  
to participate in the design of the system  
that improves care and improves use of resources.

# ICD-11 maintenance is a transparent public process





EN

Select language

# ICD-11

International Classification of Diseases 11th Revision

The global standard for diagnostic health information

## Use ICD-11

ICD-11 Browser

*for seeing the content*

ICD-11 Coding Tool

*for coding with ICD-11*

ICD-API

*web services to get*

*programmatic access to ICD-11*

ICD-11 Implementation or  
Transition Guide

## Learn More

ICD Home Page

ICD-11 Reference Guide

ICD-11 Fact Sheet

ICD Video

Older versions

ICD-10 Browser

## Be Involved

Our maintenance platform

provides various ways to

contribute

Comments

Proposals

Translations

Register,  
submit  
proposal



Information and files online : <http://icd.who.int>



Global Goods

Mandated by International Regulations

Improved and refined by

Global support, contributions and feedback

For comparable data, reliable easy use and interoperability

Webinars for introduction

**icd@who.int**

**<https://icd.who.int>**